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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, E. U. Condon, Director

NUCLEAR DATA

A Collection of Experimental Values of Half-lives, Radiation Energies,
Relative Isotopic Abundances, Nuclear Moments, and Cross Sections

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with assistance from
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Foreword

During the last decade identification and description of members of the nuclear population and determination of the characteristics of their society has proceeded at a continually accelerating pace. At the present moment the nuclear population numbers approximately 1,200 and is still growing. Knowledge of individual characteristics and of the laws of social behavior as reported in some 40 journals representing the work of dozens of laboratories is growing at an even more rapid rate.

The nuclear population is now so great and the sources of information so diverse that the active research worker in the field is in serious need of a periodic census to keep abreast of developments and guide his efforts into productive, nonduplicating investigation. In this year of our great decennial census, it seems only fitting that we should also enumerate and carefully describe the nuclear population.

This compilation of nuclear data is such a census. It is not the first. A number of careful compilations have appeared in the past and have proven their value. Although the increase in population and information indicates the desirability of a new count, this new compilation is based upon its predecessors as a firm foundation. But even this new census is not complete and exact. In common with any dynamic society, the nuclear population changes during the compilation. As the complexity of the society becomes more apparent, needs for further information are indicated. Any good census will clearly delineate this need and herein perhaps lies its major scientific value.

It therefore becomes a matter of judgment and arbitrary decision to select a cut-off date and say, "Enough is available to go ahead. We will proceed without awaiting further developments." The cut-off date has been set at January 1, 1950, although where possible some 1950 information has been included. To take account of subsequent developments, the format of the presentation has been selected to allow incorporation of new information which will be issued periodically as supplements.

To make the census useful as a generator of new investigations and as a critique of the validity of existing reports similar information from different sources is presented. This information is often conflicting but no attempt has been made to select "best values." On the contrary, discrepancies are emphasized and pointed up so that they may serve as a stimulus for new work.

The compilers are quite conscious of inconsistencies and possible errors and omissions in the table. Its weaknesses and shortcomings will promptly become evident to many active workers who are urged and invited to contribute to future improvements. The compilers hope that, with criticism, suggestions, and information regarding errors from many sources, they will be able to produce subsequent editions which will better fill the needs of all workers in the nuclear field.

Grateful acknowledgment of the help of many scientists who have already given freely of their time is made below. Direct financial assistance from the Atomic Energy Commission has made possible the great amount of work necessary to bring the compilation to its present state.

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 1950.

E. U. CONDON, *Director*.

Preface

The Nuclear Data Group of the National Bureau of Standards has had the most generous assistance from many groups and individuals in collecting the data presented here, in checking them, and in planning the method of presentation. The Bureau group assumes, of course, the final responsibility for the accuracy of the material and for its editing, but it would like to make grateful acknowledgment of the invaluable assistance which it has received.

Both the Oak Ridge National Laboratory and the Brookhaven National Laboratory supported the nuclear data work from the beginning. A. M. Weinberg at Oak Ridge reorganized the Nuclear Data Committee there and made possible an integration of its current data collection program with the work of compilation undertaken at the Bureau.

Early plans for new nuclear tables were discussed at length with H. H. Goldsmith of the Information Division of the Brookhaven National Laboratory. Dr. Goldsmith immediately listed the interest of Gerhart Friedlander of the Brookhaven Chemistry Division and the group spent a great deal of time in helping to map out the work as a whole and in collecting and viewing the data for a number of elements. Dr. Friedlander continued his help after the untimely death of Dr. Goldsmith and gave a meticulous check to Bureau work on regions of the periodic table with which he is especially familiar.

The Brookhaven Information Division encouraged other work in data collection and analysis by members of the Brookhaven Laboratory with the resultant preparation of reports* by H. L. Poss, D. E. Alburger and E. M. Hafner, and W. F. Hornyak. These reports have been of the greatest help to the compilers of the present table. Ways in which they have been used are discussed in detail in the section of explanation.

Dr. Hornyak gave a good deal of thought to possible ways for presenting all the data for the light nuclei in the present compilation. It was finally decided, however, to limit the material used, at least in this edition, to the radioactivity data and the bare level diagrams. The latter were kindly supplied by Dr. Hornyak from the data available in March 1950. Detailed discussion of the nuclear information furnished by light nuclei reactions has been given in previous summaries* of Lauritsen and Hornyak and will be extended and brought up to date in a forthcoming review paper* by Hornyak, Lauritsen, and Morrison. It is hoped that in the future ways of presenting this material in some convenient tabular form will be devised.

Members of the Nuclear Chemistry Group of the Laboratory for Nuclear Science and Engineering of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology very kindly cross-checked with the Bureau staff the data on the fission products. Professor Coryell of this group, an editor of Volume 9, Division IV, of the National Nuclear Energy Series, which will contain Manhattan Project papers on fission product work, made it possible for the Bureau group to give references to papers in this volume rather than to old and generally unavailable Metallurgical Laboratory reports. Those to whom the Bureau group is particularly indebted in addition to Professor Coryell are Ronald A. Brightsen, and Arthur Y. Sakakura.

Several of the chemists at the University of California Radiation Laboratory went over most of the data on the artificially produced heavy nuclei with a member of the Bureau staff and later sent lists of their most recent results. Special thanks are due to I. Perlman, G. T. Seaborg, E. K. Hyde, A. Ghiorso, and D. H. Templeton.

*Complete reference is given in the list of other compilations.

In its search for the older data the Bureau group has made extensive use of a number of other tables and compilations. These are listed on a separate page at the beginning of the reference section. In the work of collecting nuclear data reported since January 1949, the Bureau staff has had the assistance of two groups, the Nuclear Data Committee of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory already mentioned, which has sent in unclassified or declassified items appearing in AEC reports, and the National Bureau of Standards Nuclear Data Readers who have abstracted papers in the open literature. The members of the first group are Herbert Pomerance, chairman, N. M. Dismuke, F. K. McGowan, O. E. Myers, R. W. Stoughton, and H. Zeldes, all of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory. The members of the second group are U. Fano, National Bureau of Standards; W. Faust, Naval Research Laboratory; R. D. Huntoon, National Bureau of Standards; W. Koski, The Johns Hopkins University; F. N. D. Kurie, Naval Research Laboratory; W. B. Mann, British Embassy; G. G. Manov, Atomic Energy Commission, Isotopes Division; G. Plass, The Johns Hopkins University; J. S. Smart, Naval Ordnance Laboratory; and J. H. Sreb, Naval Research Laboratory.

An advisory panel serving at the request of Dr. Condon has given generous assistance to the Bureau staff on general problems connected with the scope of the work and methods of presentation. Members of the panel are Charles D. Coryell and Martin Deutsch, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Louis Hempleman, Massachusetts General Hospital; Maria Goeppert Mayer, University of Chicago; Harvey Brooks, Knolls Atomic Power Laboratory; and Eugene P. Wigner, Princeton University.

Other physicists and chemists who have given particular help include G. Scharff-Goldhaber and M. Goldhaber of the University of Illinois, J. J. Howland of Brookhaven National Laboratory, G. E. Boyd and B. H. Ketelle of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, and J. R. Stehn of the Knolls Atomic Power Laboratory.

The Nuclear Data Group is much indebted to the Bureau librarians for cheerful assistance and to many Bureau colleagues for helpful discussions. In the jobs of compiling and checking it has had important temporary help from Edith Haggstrom Nagel, Irma Wachtel, Miriam Dodson, and Abraham Schwebel.

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EXPLANATION OF TABLE

1. General

In the following table an attempt has been made to list the more recent, measured values of some of the nuclear constants. The philosophy behind the compilation has been that it should be primarily a tool for active workers in the field of nuclear physics rather than a list of "best values." Therefore, several values for each quantity have been included when available, so that the extent of agreement is at once apparent and discrepancies which call for further experiment are emphasized.

Older results are left out when there are a number of newer ones all in fair agreement, but an attempt was made to give enough references in one way or another so that all the older work can easily be found either directly or through the references given in the papers cited.

In general, results are reported as given by the original experimenters. In cases where corrections have been suggested by later writers the corrected value is listed and the reference to the original work is followed by a reference in parentheses to the later paper. As a general rule significant figures have been kept until they are in doubt by ten or more according to the judgment of the experimenter.

Question marks placed after specific values and followed by a reference indicate doubt on the part of the experimenters as to the validity of the result. Question marks in place of charge or mass numbers in the headings for the boxes are used to call attention to the fact that there is very little evidence for the assignment given. When

placed after level values they indicate that the evidence for the level is inconclusive or open to more than one interpretation.

References. The reference keys are usually of the type 48H11. The first two numbers indicate the year of publication of the paper. The following capital letter is the first letter of the surname of the senior author and the following numbers merely serial. When other compilations are given as references, special keys are used consisting entirely of letters after the figures for the year; e. g., 48HL. These special keys are included in the reference list before the usual listings. For example, 48HL is to be found just ahead of 48H1. There is also a list of compilations with their respective keys just ahead of the main reference list.

A number of keys have lower case rather than capital letters for the author's name; e. g., 50k2. These special designations are used for papers to appear in 1950 in Volume 9 of the National Nuclear Energy Series on the fission products. The work they describe was done during the war mainly at the Metallurgical Laboratory at the University of Chicago and until the publication of this volume will have been reported only in project documents which are generally unavailable.

No such special keys have been used for the papers collected in Volumes 14B and 17B of the National Nuclear Energy Series. This is the case because the listings in the Seaborg-Perlman* table made it possible to refer

*Complete reference is given in the list of other compilations.

to papers in both of these volumes in advance of their publication. In such instances the year appearing in the Seaborg-Perlman reference is the year appearing in the key unless the paper in question has also appeared in the Physical Review in which case the year of publication there is used.

Decay Schemes.—Decay schemes have been drawn whenever the data on radioactivity are sufficiently self-consistent. Conventions adopted are:

- Full single arrow slanting to the right for β^- emission ↘
- Full single arrow slanting to the left for β^+ emission ↙
- Dashed single arrow slanting to the left for decay by electron capture ↙
- Full double arrow slanting to the left for α emission ↙
- Wiggly vertical arrow for γ emission ↓

Spin values have been attached to levels when they have been measured directly. Where there is indirect evidence for spin values from studies of angular correlation or gamma ray conversion coefficients, this evidence is noted below the decay scheme.

Very Light Nuclei, $Z=0-10$. The data for the very light nuclei are treated as elsewhere in the table with the exception of data relating to energy levels. Energy level values are listed or shown in diagrams, but the nuclear reaction data which support the level values are not reported in detail. Reference is made instead to summary articles and reviews of Hornyak and Lauritsen (48HL), Lauritsen (48Lau), and Hornyak, Lauritsen, and Morrison (50HLM) which contain comparisons and discussions of the data and pertinent references to the original literature. As mentioned before Dr. W. F. Hornyak has given considerable thought to ways of organizing the data for very light nuclei in tabular form. Some work along lines suggested by him was started, but the job proved to be so big that its completion would have delayed the appearance of this table for some months. It was therefore temporarily abandoned. The energy level values given here are those considered best by Dr. Hornyak in March 1950, and were very kindly communicated by him in advance of their publication elsewhere.

Mass values have not been included. A new set of masses for nuclei through A^{41} is given in the *Isotopic Report* of Mattauch and Flammersfeld* but the details of the calculations have not yet been published. An older set of values is included in Bethe's *Elementary Nuclear Theory*.*

Light Nuclei, $Z=10-20$. Information about the energy levels of nuclei with charge between 10 and 20 has been carefully organized by D. E. Alburger and E. M. Hafner (49AH). Their selection of level values has been used

extensively in the present compilation. Such use is indicated by placing the reference key 49AH on the line marked "Levels." In the $Z=10-20$ region, however, direct reference is made to the original literature on nuclear reactions, either under methods of production or under resonances. Q values and thresholds are given when measured.

Fission Products. The special keys, such as 50k2, which are used for a number of references in this region have been explained in the section headed References.

Under the methods of production the designation "Fission" means that the nucleus in question has been identified as the fission product of some heavy nucleus. No attempt has been made to distinguish between different kinds of fission, since in this compilation methods of production are given primarily to help in making mass assignments. Most of the direct references are to studies of the fission of U^{235} . When the Seaborg-Perlman table lists other modes of fission as methods of production, this fact is noted by including the reference key for that table, 48SP. Reference is also made to papers on the fission of other heavy nuclei which have appeared since the Seaborg-Perlman table was published. Fission yields have not been given. It is now known that the yield depends not only on the identity of the fissioning nucleus but also on its excitation energy. The yield curve for the slow neutron fission of U^{235} is readily available in the Plutonium Project Report, Nuclei Formed in Fission (46PP).

Very Heavy Nuclei. When observed, α activity has been indicated in about the middle of the data box for both β stable and β active nuclei. In cases of β - α branching, percentages given to the left of the α energies are percentages of disintegrations in which the α 's in question have been found; those to the right are percentages of the total number of α particles.

For data on new, artificially produced nuclei of very heavy elements the compilers are much indebted to the Seaborg-Perlman group at the University of California Radiation Laboratory. An effort was made to tabulate all the important results for the naturally occurring radioactivities but it is realized that a complete coverage has not been made of the voluminous literature in this field. It is hoped that those who have made detailed studies will point out important omissions so that a better job can be done in a revised edition. References have been omitted for the well known genetic relationships in the naturally occurring families. Neutron cross sections have been omitted for elements heavier than bismuth.

Isomerism. When an excited state of a particular nucleus has a half-life of more than one second, it is treated as a distinct radioactive species and given a separate box just to the left of the box containing the proper-

*Complete reference is given in the list of other compilations.

ties of the ground state. Both boxes have a common heading zA_N . If both isomers are active the two half-lives are indicated in the usual place and are designated as τ_1 and τ_2 . In cases of triple isomerism the treatment is similar.

When the half-life of an upper state is less than one second, this half-life is indicated on the decay scheme and is listed again in connection with the γ -ray whose delay has been noted.

2. Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Elements

Absorption, scattering, and total cross sections have been measured for a number of elements which in many cases consist of several stable isotopes. Such cross sections are listed in the first box under each element. Even when an element has only one stable isotope, the above cross sections are given first for the sake of uniformity. Cross sections which have been assigned to a certain isotope from activation results or other measurements are always listed under that particular isotope. Therefore in the case of monoisotopic elements, such as Al, both the box for the 'natural element' and the box for Al^{27} should be consulted for complete cross section information.

An attempt has been made to list all measurements of cross sections which have been made as a function of neutron energy and for which cross section graphs are available. It did not seem feasible, however, to list all measured neutron cross section values. A fairly comprehensive job of this kind was done in 1947 and revised in 1948 by K. Way and G. Haines, 48WH. The policy here has been to list those values in 48WH which seem to be the most reliable and to add any more recent results. Occasionally an averaged value from several measurements listed in 48WH is given. The reference key for such a value is (48WH). The cooperation of several experimenters has also made it possible to include a number of values which are still unpublished or are contained only in Atomic Energy Commission reports. More detailed mention of such results is made in the following paragraphs.

σ_c , Coh and σ_s , Bound, Coherent and Bound Scattering Cross Sections. The values listed for these scattering cross sections are all from the recent neutron diffraction work of C. G. Shull and E. O. Wollan of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, who very kindly supplied a list of their results. The experimental methods used are described in detail in two papers listed under the reference 49S12. Definitions of the terms will be found in the explanations for the abbreviations used in this table as well as in the papers just mentioned. The monochromatic neutrons employed had a wave length of 1.057 Å ($E_n \sim 0.08$ ev) but since these cross sections are believed to be practically independent of neutron energy in the

low energy region, no neutron energy value is associated with them. The values for σ_s bound are not all derived from new work but represent the best values according to Shull and Wollan for these quantities in the light of all results.

σ_a , Absorption Cross Section. For the most part the values given for the absorption cross sections are from the results of oscillator measurements made at the Oak Ridge pile by H. S. Pomerance and co-workers (49P3) and at the Argonne pile by S. P. Harris and his collaborators (49H2). The Oak Ridge workers measured periodic fluctuations in neutron density in the pile shield caused by the oscillating motion of an absorbing sample. The measurements were made relative to gold whose absorption cross section at 0.025 ev was taken as 95 barns. Values at 0.025 ev were calculated assuming a $1/v$ dependence.

The Argonne results are not directly comparable to the Oak Ridge values and strictly speaking should not have been listed under neutron energies of 0.025 ev. They are oscillator values for pile neutrons and consist of the values at 0.025 ev plus a small amount of the resonance integral. The apparatus was calibrated using 710 barns as the absorption value for boron at a neutron energy of 0.025 ev.

σ_s , Scattering Cross Section. The values listed here are those found from direct measurement of this quantity. Additional light on the best value of σ_s will be found from the value for σ_s bound or analysis of the total neutron cross section curves.

σ_t , Total Cross Section. The total (absorption plus scattering) cross section is measured by transmission methods. Since transmission curves are now available for most elements, the values for $E_n = 0.025$ ev have been read off the graphs.

Resonances. Information on neutron resonances is given when available in terms of the Breit-Wigner constants σ_0 , E_0 , and Γ . These symbols are defined in the list of abbreviations. Where assignment of a resonance to a particular isotope has been made this fact is indicated. However, the value of σ_0 given is that found for the natural element.

Fast Neutron σ 's. When available a value of σ_t for some neutron energy of the order of 1 Mev or more is listed chiefly for purposes of orientation. Other values will be found from the graphs listed or in 48WH.

Graphs Available. Cross section graphs have been listed even if two or more happen to cover the same neutron energy region since they often include different results. A new attempt to synthesize all cross section data capable of being plotted has been made by R. K. Adair (50Ad), who very kindly supplied advance copies of his drawings. Since his report is still unpublished the best plan seemed to be to refer to the older papers as well as this forthcoming one.

3. β and γ Stable Nuclei

z_A		
	Relative Abundance in %	Reference
I (Spin in units of $\hbar$)		Reference
μ (Magnetic moment in nuclear magnetons)		Reference
q (Electric quadrupole moment in barns)		Reference
Energy levels in Mev from	β decay	Reaction
Reactions which show resonances in which z_A is the compound nucleus		
σ 's		
Cross sections in barns or millibarns (mb)		Reference
Methods of production when these give information about levels or binding energies		Reference

β and γ Stability. A heavy black line at the top of a box denotes stability against β decay to a different nucleus and against γ decay to a lower state of the same nucleus. Doubtful cases have been marked with dashed lines. In the region of natural α activity assignments of β stability have been made in accordance with the rules which apply in other regions of the periodic table and the most stable charge numbers Z_A . The values for Z_A have been taken from the stability line of the Sullivan chart.* A discussion of other possibilities is given by S. Nordstrom and by Perlman, Ghiorso, and Seaborg in recent papers.**

Relative Abundances. When variations in relative abundances have been observed in materials from different sources, a note of the fact is made and reference given to papers in which measurements of the variations are reported.

Nuclear Moments. For values of the nuclear moments, the present compilers have leaned very heavily on the recent collection of H. L. Poss (49Po). Poss's values of the magnetic and electric quadrupole moments which were calculated from the original data in a uniform way have been given with the reference 49Po whenever available. On the following lines the experimental methods used are listed by means of abbreviations, and literature references to the experimental work are given. In the case of only

one experimental value the experimental reference is given first followed by 49Po in parentheses. Poss's values are based on a proton moment of 2.7934 nuclear magnetons.

Energy Levels An attempt has been made to list under each nucleus the energy levels of that nucleus which can be deduced from the α , β , or γ decay of a parent or from resonances or particle groups in nuclear reactions. In the first case the parent nucleus is given in the usual place for a reference, and further information will be found under that nucleus. In the second case the reaction is given as a reference. Literature references are given just below the list of levels when the nucleus in question is the compound nucleus formed in the reaction and under the methods of production when it is the end product.

Neutron and Charged Particle Cross Sections. Cross sections given in the box for a particular isotope are those which have been definitely assigned to the isotope in question and are isotopic rather than atomic values; i. e., values per atom of the isotope rather than per atom of the natural element. In all cases the nucleus z_A is the target nucleus. Within the parentheses the energy of the bombarding particle and the symbol for the particle appear before the comma, and the symbol for the emitted particle after the comma. Following the parentheses the half-life and chemical symbol of the active product formed, if any, are given. When no active product is indicated, the cross section given has been obtained by an absorption method in which the disappearance of neutrons rather than the appearance of radioactivity is measured. In most cases the reaction will be (n, γ) but other possibilities are not excluded. The entries under σ 's for Ag^{107} may serve for illustrations of the general scheme of abbreviation:

(th n, γ) 2.3^mAg 44 47S33

means that the cross section of Ag^{107} for the production of 2.3^mAg by an (n, γ) reaction with thermal neutrons has been found to be 44 barns by 47S33.

Cross section measurements with slow neutrons are usually made relative to the value for some large absorber whose cross section is known from transmission measurements and which has been found to vary as $1/v$ where v is the neutron velocity. The value found for the neutron distribution used is then converted to a value for monoenergetic neutrons of energy 0.025 ev under the assumption that the new cross section also has a $1/v$ dependence and this converted value is reported as the thermal cross section. Neutron energies for such cross sections are listed as "th" (thermal) rather than as 0.025 ev to call attention to the fact that measurements were not actually made at a specific energy. If a cross section does vary as $1/v$ its average value for any neutron distribution can be found from the relation

$$\bar{\sigma} = \sigma (0.025 \text{ ev}) 2200/\bar{v}$$

where $\bar{v}$ is the average neutron velocity in meters per second in the distribution in question.

*Complete reference is given in the list of other compilations.

**S. Nordstrom, *Zeits. f. Naturforsch.* 5a, 6 (1950). I. Perlman, A. Ghiorso, G. T. Seaborg, *Phys. Rev.* 77, 26 (1950).

The isotopic activation cross sections reported by an experimenter depend upon the values of the half-life and relative abundance used in his calculations. Since most of the activation measurements are good only to about 20 percent, corrections have not been made in this table for more recent values of either secondary quantity. If a correction has been made for a new value of a cross section taken as a standard, a note of this fact is made with the reference.

The next line in the Ag^{107} cross sections

(th n, γ) **30** 48H38

means that a sample of Ag^{107} separated electromagnetically from Ag^{109} has been found to have an absorption cross section of 30 barns for neutrons of 0.025 ev by methods similar to those just described. This result is not in good agreement with the activation value. The discrepancy is probably due to the difficulties of activation measurements.

The next line

($\sim 1\text{Mev}$ n, γ) 2.3^mAg **0.13** 49H5

shows that the Ag^{107} activation cross section for neutrons of ~ 1 Mev energy is 0.13 barns according to 49H5.

The following entry

(16Mev e^- , e^-n) 24.3^mAg **5.4×10^{-4}** 48S3

means that the cross section of Ag^{107} for the production of the 24.3^mAg by means of 16 Mev electrons has been found to be 5.4×10^{-4} barns by 48S3.

Finally, under Graphs Available,

$\sigma(n,\gamma)2.3^m\text{Ag}$ 0.003-6Mev 46L7, 47GIF, 50Ad

is intended to convey the information that the activation cross section for production of 2.3^mAg by an (n, γ) reaction has been measured for various values of the neutron energy from 0.003 Mev to 6 Mev by 46L7. A graph of the results is given in the compilations 47GIF and 50Ad as well as in the original paper.

Only the more recent neutron cross section values are included. Older results are listed in the cross section compilation of K. Way and G. Haines (48WH).

It was originally intended to include all values of charged particle cross sections, since not many of these are known and they have not been collected elsewhere. However, when the compilation was partially completed, it was found that some had been missed, especially those contained in project documents. The difficulty of making the collection complete at that time seemed monumental. It was decided, however, to leave those which had already been listed since they may help to orient readers in the order of magnitude of the results to be expected from possibly unfamiliar types of irradiations and to give a feeling for the relative probability of different types of reactions.

Methods of Production. These are given for stable nuclei only when Q values have been measured. The different Q values for a given reaction found by a particular experimenter are listed on the same line separated by commas.

4. β or γ Active Nuclei

$z\text{An}$				
τ	Half-life		Reference	
K capture if observed			Reference	
β^+ or β^- percentages of β groups	Maximum energy	Method	Reference	
γ	Energy	Method	Reference	
	Conversion coefficients			
X-rays			Reference	
Producing reaction			Reference	
	Chemical separation			
	Cross section, yield, or excitation function observed			
	descendant of		Reference	
	predecessor of		Reference	

Degree of Certainty Symbols. Symbols indicating degree of certainty of the mass and charge assignments of radioactive nuclei are not included. The symbols commonly used for this purpose are A, B, C, etc. It was felt that while such symbols may serve a useful purpose on charts or in shorter compilations they are out of place in a table where the information on which they are based is immediately available. Moreover, some symbols have in the past engendered false complacency and discouraged experiments which should have been tried. It seemed safer and more stimulating to let the past work speak for itself and call forth all possible doubt and criticism.

Relative Abundances and Half-lives. In the few cases where β active nuclei are found in nature, their abundances relative to other isotopes of the element to which they belong are given first. In all other cases a list of the measured values of the half-life heads the data. To avoid confusion with other abbreviations, the symbols for the time units (s, m, h, d, y) are used as superscripts throughout the table. Half-lives are generally given in the units which have been most commonly used. However, values exceeding 10^6 or 10^9 have been given in terms of the next larger unit.

K Capture. If there is evidence for decay by K or L electron capture this fact is next indicated. The X-rays observed are listed after the γ -rays so the extent to which they support the indication of K capture is easily ascertained.

β -Rays. Information about β^+ or β^- emission follows. The maximum energy of the β -rays and the method of measurement are given wherever available in the center column. All energies are in Mev as elsewhere in the table. If partial β -ray spectra have been observed, the various endpoint energies and estimated percentages are given. The notation "complex" indicates that the experimenter has found some evidence for more than one β -ray, but has not been able to resolve the β groups; "simple" means that he has looked specifically and found no evidence for more than one group. The appearance of the β symbol without an energy value means that the radiation has been detected but not measured quantitatively.

γ -Rays. The γ -rays are listed with abbreviations for the methods of measurement and values of the conversion coefficients when these have been reported. Annihilation radiation is not specifically noted but should be assumed as present wherever there are positrons. If conversion has been noted but no conversion coefficient measured, this fact is shown either by explicit mention of the presence of e^- or by the fact that the γ -ray energy was found from the measurement of the energy of conversion electrons. The two method abbreviations "sc" and "ac", mean respectively, spectrometer and absorption measurements by means of conversion electrons. Conversion electrons not clearly identified with particular γ -rays are listed separately. X-rays observed are identified according to X-ray terminology (Cs K α , etc.) when the experiment has made this possible. When doubt of identity still exists, some indication of the energy observed is given whenever possible.

Methods of Production. Nuclear reactions which produce a given radioactive nucleus as end product are listed in the lower part of the box, (Sn- γ -n, Sb-d-p, etc.). If isotopically enriched material has been used to establish a particular reaction, this fact is indicated by putting the target mass number after the chemical symbol (Sb ¹²³n- γ).

The policy has been to list those reactions that help to establish the mass of the product nucleus or its neighbors rather than to put down all reactions by which it has ever been produced. For this reason note of production by spallation reactions is generally omitted. The papers on fission which are cited deal chiefly with the slow fission of U²³⁵. When references to production in other fission processes are given in the Seaborg-Perlman table this fact is noted by including the key 48SP. If a mass spectrograph identification of the product of a reaction has been made the symbols "ms" follow the reaction. If the experimenters report that a chemical separation of the product element was made after the nuclear reaction

had taken place, the abbreviation "chem" follows the reaction. In many cases, especially where the work is described in an abstract only, it seems probable that chemistry was done but since no specific mention of the fact was made, "chem" could not be included. The best policy would probably be to put down "chem" only when the chemistry performed is described in some detail but if this policy had been applied to past work, in many cases it would not be apparent that the chemical identity of the product is felt to be well established.

If the cross section or excitation function for any reaction listed has been measured or if the reaction yield is known the abbreviations "s", "f", or "yield" follow "chem". In the case of slow neutron cross sections, the actual values reported will be found under the data on the target nucleus. It was originally intended to include all other cross sections but, as noted elsewhere, this plan was only partially carried out. Reaction energies, Q , or threshold energies when available are also recorded just under the reaction. The maximum energy of the capture γ 's found in (n, γ) reactions is listed as E_γ (max).

No attempt has been made to give references to all the papers in which a particular reaction is reported as Mattauch and Flammersfeld have done. The policy adopted here was to list only the more recent papers reporting the reactions that refer in turn to a large number of previous papers also describing the same reaction. By using these papers as secondary sources it is believed that most of the references for a given reaction can be quickly accumulated.

Genetic Relationships. At the very bottom of the box, information is given about genetic relationships with the help of the abbreviation "p" for predecessor of, and "d" for descendant of. The predecessors or descendants are identified by means of their half-lives and chemical symbols. In the heavy element region where there is possible confusion between α and β decay their probable mass assignments are also given.

5. Abbreviations

All energies are given in Mev unless otherwise stated.

All cross sections are given in barns (10^{-24} cm²) unless otherwise stated.

a	Measurement by absorption method
a $\beta \gamma$	measurement by absorption of β 's in coincidence with γ 's
ac	measurement by absorption of conversion electrons
a coin	measurement by placing absorbers between counters in coincidence
α	(1) alpha particles; (2) total γ -ray conversion coefficient defined as ratio of total number of conversion electrons to number of γ -rays, i. e. N_e/N_γ . If $c = N_e/(N_e + N_\gamma)$, $\alpha = c/(1 - c)$.

$\alpha_{K, L, M}$	γ -ray conversion coefficient for electrons ejected from the K, L, M, shell	μ	magnetic moment in units of nuclear magnetons
B	band spectra method	μs	microseconds
β^-	negative beta particles	n	neutron
β^+	positive beta particles	N	measurement by means of nuclear scattering experiments
cc	measurement by cloud chamber	p	(1) proton; (2) predecessor of
ce	crystal effects	P	polarization of resonance radiation method
chem	chemical separation of product made	pc	measurement by means of proportional counter
d	(1) deuteron; (2) descendant of; (3) days, when used as superscript	q	electric quadrupole moment in units of barns
D	deuterium	Q	reaction energy in Mev
e or e^-	electron	rel	relative
E_0	neutron resonance energy, usually in ev	s	(1) spectrometer measurement by means of secondary electrons; (2) seconds, when used as superscript
E_β, E_γ , etc.	energy of β -ray, energy of γ -ray, etc.	S	measurement by means of atomic spectra
$\bar{E}$	average energy	$s\beta\gamma$	spectrometer measurement of β 's in coincidence with γ 's
ev	electron volts	sc	spectrometer measurement by means of conversion electrons
f	excitation function determined	scin	measurement by means of scintillation counter
γ	gamma rays	σ	cross section in barns
Γ	resonance half-width (the whole width at half-maximum), usually in ev. Breit-Wigner formula: $\sigma = [\sigma_0 \Gamma^2 (E_0/E)^{1/2}] / [4(E_0 - E)^2 + \Gamma^2]$	σ_0	cross section at resonance energy, E_0 . See Γ .
γn	measurement by means of photo neutron detection	σ_a	absorption cross section in barns
h	hours, when used as superscript	σ_{ac}	activation cross section in barns
I	(1) spin in units of $\hbar$; (2) nuclear induction method	σ_{eff}	effective cross section in barns
ic	measurement by ionization chamber	σ_s	scattering cross section in barns
IT	isomeric transition	σ_s bound	bound scattering cross section or $4\pi(p_1 f_1^2 + p_2 f_2^2 + \dots)$ where the f 's are the bound scattering lengths and the p 's are the relative isotopic abundances. See 49S12.
K	electron capture from the K shell	σ_s coh	coherent scattering cross section or $4\pi(p_1 f_1 + p_2 f_2 + \dots)^2$
K/L	α_K/α_L	σ_t	total cross section in barns
kev	thousand electron volts	t	triton
KU	β -ray end point found using Konopinski-Uhlenbeck theory	th	thermal
L/(M+N)	$\alpha_L/(\alpha_M + \alpha_N)$	τ	half-life in units indicated
L capture	electron capture from the L shell	wt	weight
L/M	α_L/α_M	y	years, when used as superscript
m	minutes, when used as superscript	Z	method of zero moments
M	molecular or atomic beam resonance method		
mb	millibarns		
Mev	million electron volts		
Mic	microwave method		
ms	mass spectroscopic identification of mass number		

1. Alphabetical Index to Elements

Element	Symbol	Z	Page	Element	Symbol	Z	Page
Actinium.....	Ac	89	258	Neptunium.....	Np	93	267
Aluminum.....	Al	13	23	Neodymium.....	Nd	60	176
Americium.....	Am	95	271	Neon.....	Ne	10	17
Antimony.....	Sb	51	137	Neutron.....	n	0	1
Argon.....	A	18	32	Nickel.....	Ni	28	56
Arsenic.....	As	33	70	Niobium.....	Nb	41	99
Astatine.....	At	85	249	(Columbium)			
				Nitrogen.....	N	7	11
Barium.....	Ba	56	164	Osmium.....	Os	76	221
Berkelium.....	Bk	97	273	Oxygen.....	O	8	13
Beryllium.....	Be	4	5				
Bismuth.....	Bi	83	241	Palladium.....	Pd	46	116
Boron.....	B	5	7	Phosphorus.....	P	15	26
Bromine.....	Br	35	77	Platinum.....	Pt	78	225
				Plutonium.....	Pu	94	269
Cadmium.....	Cd	48	124	Polonium.....	Po	84	246
Calcium.....	Ca	20	37	Potassium.....	K	19	34
Californium.....	Cf	98	274	Praseodymium.....	Pr	59	174
Carbon.....	C	6	9	Promethium.....	Pm	61	179
Cerium.....	Ce	58	171	Protactinium.....	Pa	91	263
Cesium.....	Cs	55	159				
Chlorine.....	Cl	17	30	Radium.....	Ra	88	256
Chromium.....	Cr	24	47	Rhenium.....	Re	75	218
Cobalt.....	Co	27	53	Rhodium.....	Rh	45	113
Copper.....	Cu	29	58	Rubidium.....	Rb	37	85
Curium.....	Cm	96	272	Ruthenium.....	Ru	44	110
Dysprosium.....	Dy	66	194	Samarium.....	Sm	62	182
Emanation.....	Em	86	252	Scandium.....	Sc	21	40
Erbium.....	Er	68	199	Selenium.....	Se	34	73
Europium.....	Eu	63	185	Silicon.....	Si	14	25
				Silver.....	Ag	47	119
Fluorine.....	F	9	15	Sodium.....	Na	11	18
Francium.....	Fr	87	254	Strontium.....	Sr	38	89
				Sulphur.....	S	16	28
Gadolinium.....	Gd	64	188				
Gallium.....	Ga	31	64	Tantalum.....	Ta	73	213
Germanium.....	Ge	32	67	Technetium.....	Tc	43	106
Gold.....	Au	79	227	Tellurium.....	Te	52	142
				Terbium.....	Tb	65	191
Hafnium.....	Hf	72	210	Thallium.....	Tl	81	234
Helium.....	He	2	3	Thorium.....	Th	90	260
Holmium.....	Ho	67	197	Thulium.....	Tm	69	202
Hydrogen.....	H	1	2	Tin.....	Sn	50	133
				Titanium.....	Ti	22	43
Indium.....	In	49	128				
Iodine.....	I	53	148	Uranium.....	U	92	265
Iridium.....	Ir	77	223				
Iron.....	Fe	26	51	Vanadium.....	V	23	45
Krypton.....	Kr	36	81	Wolfram.....	W	74	215
				(Tungsten)			
Lanthanum.....	La	57	168	Xenon.....	Xe	54	154
Lead.....	Pb	82	237				
Lithium.....	Li	3	4	Ytterbium.....	Yb	70	204
Lutetium.....	Lu	71	207	Yttrium.....	Y	39	92
Magnesium.....	Mg	12	21	Zinc.....	Zn	30	61
Manganese.....	Mn	25	49	Zirconium.....	Zr	40	96
Mercury.....	Hg	80	231				
Molybdenum.....	Mo	42	102				

2. Atomic Number Index to Elements

Element	Symbol	Z	Page	Element	Symbol	Z	Page
Neutron	n	0	1	Tin	Sn	50	133
Hydrogen	H	1	2	Antimony	Sb	51	137
Helium	He	2	3	Tellurium	Te	52	142
Lithium	Li	3	4	Iodine	I	53	148
Beryllium	Be	4	5	Xenon	Xe	54	154
Boron	B	5	7	Cesium	Cs	55	159
Carbon	C	6	9	Barium	Ba	56	164
Nitrogen	N	7	11	Lanthanum	La	57	168
Oxygen	O	8	13	Cerium	Ce	58	171
Fluorine	F	9	15	Praseodymium	Pr	59	174
Neon	Ne	10	17	Neodymium	Nd	60	176
Sodium	Na	11	18	Promethium	Pm	61	179
Magnesium	Mg	12	21	Samarium	Sm	62	182
Aluminum	Al	13	23	Europium	Eu	63	185
Silicon	Si	14	25	Gadolinium	Gd	64	188
Phosphorus	P	15	26	Terbium	Tb	65	191
Sulphur	S	16	28	Dysprosium	Dy	66	194
Chlorine	Cl	17	30	Holmium	Ho	67	197
Argon	A	18	32	Erbium	Er	68	199
Potassium	K	19	34	Thulium	Tm	69	202
Calcium	Ca	20	37	Ytterbium	Yb	70	204
Scandium	Sc	21	40	Lutetium	Lu	71	207
Titanium	Ti	22	43	Hafnium	Hf	72	210
Vanadium	V	23	45	Tantalum	Ta	73	213
Chromium	Cr	24	47	Wolfram	W	74	215
Manganese	Mn	25	49	Rhenium	Re	75	218
Iron	Fe	26	51	Osmium	Os	76	221
Cobalt	Co	27	53	Iridium	Ir	77	223
Nickel	Ni	28	56	Platinum	Pt	78	225
Copper	Cu	29	58	Gold	Au	79	227
Zinc	Zn	30	61	Mercury	Hg	80	231
Gallium	Ga	31	64	Thallium	Tl	81	234
Germanium	Ge	32	67	Lead	Pb	82	237
Arsenic	As	33	70	Bismuth	Bi	83	241
Selenium	Se	34	73	Polonium	Po	84	246
Bromine	Br	35	77	Astatine	At	85	249
Krypton	Kr	36	81	Emanation	Em	86	252
Rubidium	Rb	37	85	Francium	Fr	87	254
Strontium	Sr	38	89	Radium	Ra	88	256
Yttrium	Y	39	92	Actinium	Ac	89	258
Zirconium	Zr	40	96	Thorium	Th	90	260
Niobium	Nb	41	99	Protactinium	Pa	91	263
Molybdenum	Mo	42	102	Uranium	U	92	265
Technetium	Tc	43	106	Neptunium	Np	93	267
Ruthenium	Ru	44	110	Plutonium	Pu	94	269
Rhodium	Rh	45	113	Americium	Am	95	271
Palladium	Pd	46	116	Curium	Cm	96	272
Silver	Ag	47	119	Berkelium	Bk	97	273
Cadmium	Cd	48	124	Californium	Cf	98	274
Indium	In	49	128				

3. Index for Classical Radioactive Families

THORIUM FAMILY

Name	Z	Isotope	Page	Name	Z	Isotope	Page
Th.....	90	Th ²³²	261	ThA.....	84	Po ²¹⁶	248
MsTh ₁	88	Ra ²²⁸	257	ThB.....	82	Pb ²¹²	240
MsTh ₂	89	Ac ²²⁸	259	ThC.....	83	Bi ²¹²	245
RdTh.....	90	Th ²²⁸	261	ThC'.....	84	Po ²¹²	247
ThX.....	88	Ra ²²⁴	257	ThC''.....	81	Tl ²⁰⁸	236
Tn.....	86	Em ²²⁰	253	ThD.....	82	Pb ²⁰⁸	239

URANIUM FAMILY

UI.....	92	U ²³⁸	266	RaB.....	82	Pb ²¹⁴	240
UX ₁	90	Th ²³⁴	262	RaC.....	83	Bi ²¹⁴	244
UX ₂	91	Pa ²³⁴	264	RaC'.....	84	Po ²¹⁴	248
UZ.....	91	Pa ²³⁴	264	RaC''.....	81	Tl ²¹⁰	236
UII.....	92	U ²³⁴	266	RaD.....	82	Pb ²¹⁰	239
Io.....	90	Th ²³⁰	261	RaE.....	83	Bi ²¹⁰	243
Ra.....	88	Ra ²²⁶	257	RaF.....	84	Po ²¹⁰	247
Rn.....	86	Em ²²²	253	RaG.....	82	Pb ²⁰⁶	238
RaA.....	84	Po ²¹⁸	248				

ACTINIUM FAMILY

AeU.....	92	U ²³⁵	266	An.....	86	Em ²¹⁹	253
UY.....	90	Th ²³¹	261	AeA.....	84	Po ²¹⁵	248
Pa.....	91	Pa ²³¹	263	AeB.....	82	Pb ²¹¹	240
Ae.....	90	Ac ²²⁷	258	AeC.....	83	Bi ²¹¹	244
RdAe.....	90	Th ²²⁷	260	AeC'.....	84	Po ²¹¹	247
AeK.....	87	Fr ²²³	255	AeC''.....	81	Tl ²⁰⁷	235
AeX.....	88	Ra ²²³	256	AeD.....	82	Pb ²⁰⁷	238

0 NEUTRON n

	$\begin{matrix} \\ 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$	
	τ 10^{-30}^m $9 \cdot 18$ 50S6 50R2 I $1/2$ N 37S9 μ -1.9135 I 49P0 48B29, 47A10, 49R15 β^- 50S6 p 50R2, 50S6 D$\rightarrow\gamma$-p 50HLM	

I HYDROGEN H

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element						1 I 0	
σ_s coh	2.0	(-)	49S12	Graphs Available		99.9844%	36H3
σ_s bound	80		49S12	σ_t (H_2 , H_2O , methane, ethane, propane, n-butane, cetane, ethylene, 1,3-butadiene)		I	1/2 B 30H2, 29M1, 30C1 SH* 27D1
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			0.003-100ev	49M40	μ	2.7926** 49H49
	0.32	(48WH)		0.03-23Mev	47G1F		1.4100** dyne cm/gauss 49T18
	0.33	48R13		0.03-290Mev	50Ad		1.52100** Bohr magnetons 49G11
	0.25	49H2		0.8-1.6Mev	49L20		1.52106** Bohr magnetons 49T1
σ_t	Value depends on H compound used			Other fast n references of graphs and in			
	See graphs			48WH			
List of thermal values for various compounds			48WH				
Free proton value							
	20.36	49M4					
	20.8 (theoretical)		47B28				
	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$						
σ_t	4.2		49B48				
	See graphs						
						σ_t 's	
						See natural element	
						*	Specific heat measurements
						**	Diamagnetic correction for atomic hydrogen (41L3) applied

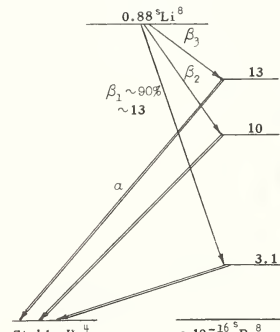
2 I I						3 I 2	
	0.0156%			36H3	τ	12.5 ^y	49J4
	0.015			39S19		12.1	47N1
						10.7	47G8
σ_s coh	5.0	(+)	49S12	I 1 B 34M3	I	1/2 B	49D31
				OP*		I	47B31
σ_s bound	7.4		49S12	μ 0.85761 49P0	μ	2.9795	49P0
	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			I 49S37, 49Z2, 47B29, 47R8,		I	47A9, 47B32
σ_a (D_2O)	0.92mb*		47S38	47B30	β^-	0.0189 pc	49H1
σ_s (D_2O)	15.3*		46R9	M 39K12		0.0180-0.0186 pc	49C8
σ_t (D_2O)	14.6*	See graphs		q 0.00273 M 40K10		0.0180 a	49G7
						0.0170 cc	49B22
* per molecule						$\overline{E}_\beta$	5.69kev 49J4
	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$					5.64	48H51
σ_t	3.1	See graphs				calorimetric measurements	
	Graphs Available				No γ		46G14
σ_t	0.005-40ev	48R6, 47G1F			D-n- γ		} 50HLM
	0.35-14Mev	47G1F			He ³ -n-p		
	0.35-290Mev	50Ad			D-d-p		
					Li-n- α	48HL, 48Lau	
Other references on graphs and in			48WH	* Ortho-para conversion	Be-d-t		48HL, 48Lau

2 HELIUM He

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			3 2 1		4 2 2	
σ_s	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 1.55	50H5	Atmospheric Value: 1.3x10 ⁻⁴ % 49C9,47F1 1.2x10 ⁻⁴ 48A7		~100% 47F1	
			Wide variations in well and mineral values 49C9,48A7		I 0 B 29M1 N 31B1	
			I 1/2 B 49D24			
			μ (-)2.128 I 49A11 Negative sign not verified			
			σ 's (th n,p)H ³ 5040 49C10 5100 49K17 3700 49B32			
σ_s	Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.6-1.6Mev 47K13,47G1F					
	0.04-6.4Mev 49B48					
	Only one peak observed 49B48		Graphs Available			
			σ (np) 0.001-0.03ev 49K17			
	σ (elastic back scattering)					
	0.5-1.8Mev 40S11					
	0.5-4.3Mev 39S18					
5 2 3			6 2 4			
τ	$\sim 2.4 \times 10^{-21}\text{s}$		τ 0.82 ^s 48K13,49H24			
	Calculated weighted mean from several experiments 50HLM		0.85 48S5			
			0.87 47C15			
			0.89 48H17			
			β^- 3.23 s 50P1			
			3.7 a 48K13			
			3.5 a 49A2,48S5			
			No γ 48K13			
He-d-p	} 50HLM		Li- γ -p			
Li-d- α			Li-n-p			
			Be-n- α			

3 LITHIUM Li

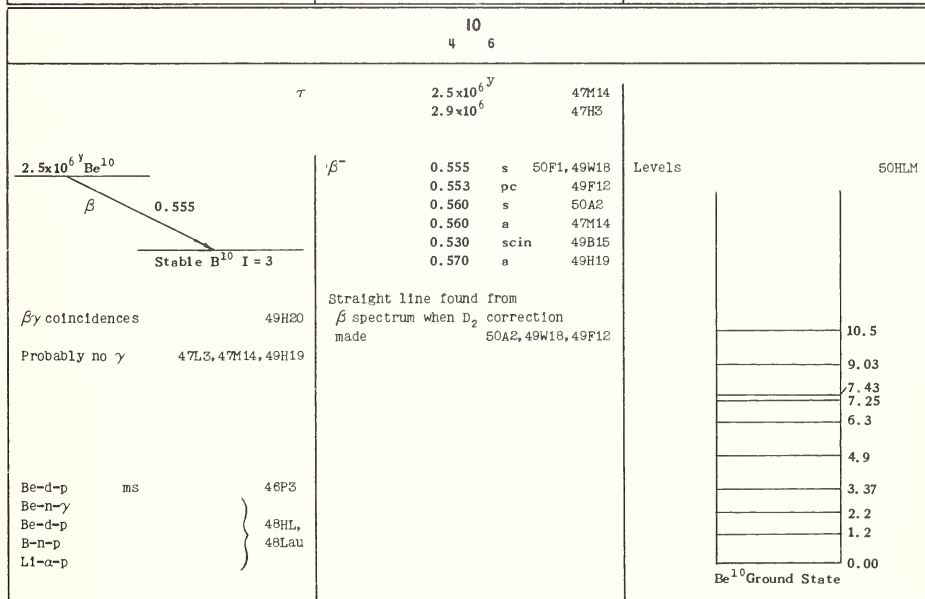
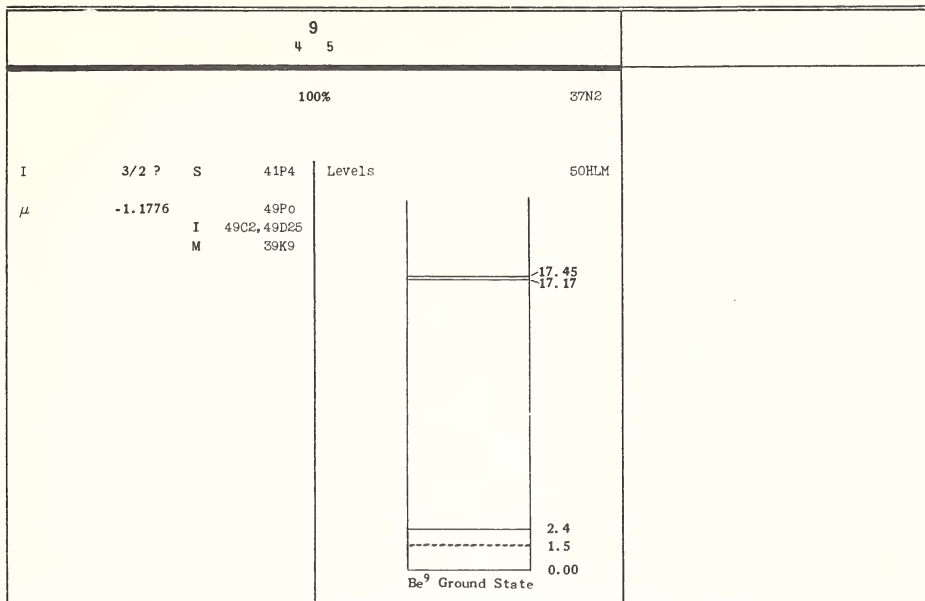
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				5 3 2		6 3 3			
σ_s coh	0.4	(-)	49S12	$H^2-He^3-\alpha$ $He-p-p$		7.30% 48W9			
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			7.40 48I6						
σ_a	67		49P3			7.40-7.46 47H27			
	65		44F13			I	1	M	40K9
σ_t	70		44F13						
	71		46H26						
$E_n \sim 2.5\text{Mev}$			μ 0.8221 M 49S37 (49K31)						
σ_t	2.0		39A5			$\frac{q(Li^6)}{q(Li^7)} \leq 0.044$ M 49K30			
	Other fast n values		48WH			Levels ? ~1.0 50HLM ~3.0			
Graphs Available			σ 's						
σ_t	0.015-5ev	50Ad, 46H26, 47G1F	$H^2-He^3-\alpha$ $He-p-p$			σ_s coh (+) ~6 49S12 By calculation from Li and Li ⁷			
	$\sigma(n, \alpha)$ 0.04-1.8Mev	50Ad, 47G1F				Large absorption cross section of element attributed to n, α reaction in this isotope 37LB			

7 3 4				8 3 5			
92.70% 48W9 92.60 48I6 92.54-92.60 47H27				τ 0.88 ^s 49B24, 47O2, 45H5, 37L1 0.89 47H6			
I	3/2	B	30H1	Proposed decay scheme 50H1 		Maximum β energy ~13 50H1	
		S	32G3			β spectrum consistent with proposed decay scheme 50H1	
		M	40K9			$\beta_1^- \sim 90\%$ ~13 s 50H1	
		Z	35F3			12 a 47O2	
μ	3.2567		49Po	12 cc 37B1			
		I	49B7, 49Z2, 49S37	$\beta_2^-, \beta_3^- \sim 10\%$ 50H1			
q	~+0.02	M	41M8	<6% of transitions to 4.8Mev γ emitting state of Be ⁸ 50H1			
			49K29	No γ 37R3, 37B1			
Levels	0.477	} 48Lau, 48HL, 50HLM		Li-d-p Li-n- γ Be-n- γ -p B-n- α			
	7.38						
σ 's				} 48HL, 48Lau			
(th n, γ) 0.88 ^s Li							
σ_s coh	(-)	0.8	49S12				
σ_s bound		~2	49S12				

4 BERYLLIUM Be

[illegible]

4 BERYLLIUM Be



5 BORON B

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element		9 5 4
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 718 49P3	
σ_t	702 47F13 708 46B31 737 47S36 745 46R8	
σ_s	Ep1-Cd 3.7 44A3 3.9 46D16	
σ_t	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$ ~ 1.7 See graphs	
Graphs Available		
σ_t	0.01-1000ev 47S36, 47G1F 0.01-100ev 46R8 See also 49H16 0.023-14Mev 50Ad, 47G1F 0.2-3Mev 46B32	
References on graphs and in 48WH		
$\sigma(n, \alpha)$	0.3-3.0Mev 47G1F, 50Ad	

10 5 5		
18.83%		4611
I	3 Mic 48G20	Levels 50HLM
μ	1.801 I 49P0 M 36M5	8.76 7.47 7.38 7.09 6.76
q	0.06 Mic 49G23	5.1 3.6 2.85 2.14 1.42 1.02 0.713 0.411 0.00
$\sigma's$	(th n,p) <0.2 46B34 (~1Mev n,p) 3mb 47E4 σ_s (Ep1-Cd) 2.6 46D16 Graph Available σ_t 0.2-3Mev 46B32	Large absorption cross section of natural element attributed to n, α reaction in this isotope 37LB
		B ¹⁰ Ground State

5 BORON B

11					12					
5 6					5 7					
81.17%					46I1					
					τ 0.027 ^s 48J3					
					0.022 39B6					
I	3/2	Mic	48Q20	Levels	50HLM	β^- 13.43 s 50H1				
μ	2.6886	I	49P0		16.5	13.3 a 48H54				
			49Z2, 49B7,		14.2	12 cc 37B1				
			49A12		13.8	$\beta\gamma$ coincidences ? 49H41				
			M		13.5	β spectrum does not have simple allowed shape 50H1				
q	0.03	Mic	49Q23		13.1	Level ~1.5 50HLM				
					11.5					
					8.6					
					7.8					
					7.0					
					5.1					
					4.4					
					2.3					
					0.0					
					B^{11} Ground State					
					$B-d-p$ } 48HL,					
					$N-n-\alpha$ } 48Lau					
					$C-n-p$					
σ^+s										
$(th\ n,\gamma)0.027^sB^{12}<0.05$					46B33					
$(\sim 1MeV\ n,\alpha)$					0.085mb 46G31					
σ_s	(Ep1-Cd)	4.0	46D16							
Graph Available										
σ_t	0.2-3MeV		46B32							

6 CARBON C

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			10 6 4		11 6 5				
σ_s coh	5.2	49S12	τ	19.1 ^s	49S25	τ	20.35 ^m	41S11	
σ_s bound	5.2	49S12					20.5	48P3, 41S1	
							20.0	44S3	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ ~4.5mb 4.9mb	(48WH) 47A8	β^+	2.2	a	49S25	β^+	0.970 s	44S3
			γ	~1		49S25		0.981 s	41T1
								0.95 cc	40D6
σ_t	$E_n > 1\text{ev}$ 4.70 4.8	49H18 (48WH)					No $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		46S12
							Level	2.0	50HLM
								4.5 ?	
								6.7 ?	
								10.1	
Graphs Available									
σ_t	0.002-4ev	ce 50Ad, 47GIF	$B^{10}\text{-p-n}$	chem	49S25	$B\text{-p-}\gamma$			} 48HL, 48Lau
	0.02-300Mev	50Ad	$C\text{-}\gamma\text{-}2n$?		48P3	$B\text{-d-n}$			
	0.1-6Mev	47GIF				$B\text{-p-n}$			
	0.6-1.6Mev	49L20				$C\text{-n-}2n$			
Fast n graphs in 50Ad and 47GIF based on many others. References on graphs and in 48WH						$N\text{-p-}\alpha$			

12 6 6					
98.892% limestone variations				50N1 41M7	
I	0	B	48J21	Levels	50HLM
					16.71
					16.11
					10.8
					10.3
					9.7
					7.
					5.5
					4.5
					0.00
				C^{12} Ground State	

6 CARBON C

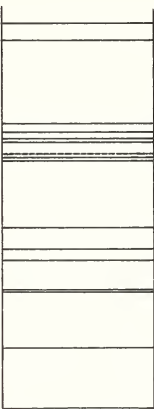
13 6 7						14 6 8					
1.108% limestone variations						50N1 41M7	τ	5,720 ^y 5,589 6,400 7,200 5,100	49E5 49J7 48H26 48Y2 48N2		
I	1/2	B	48J21	Levels	50HLM		I	0	B	48J21	
μ	0.7023		49Po 49P8 41H14			13.6	β^-	0.155 0.154 0.156 0.154 0.158	s s s a pc	49F2, 48B21 47L8 48C10 47S26 49A3	
						11.7					
						9.8					
						8.9					
						8.25					
						7.3	No γ			41R5	
						5.4	Level	5.6 6.1		50HLM	
(th n, γ)	σ 's		~ 0.1	45L8		3.9					
						3.1	(th n, γ)	σ 's	< 200	46E8	
C-n- γ						1.0					
$E_{\gamma}(\text{max}) = 4.9$			49K32			0.00	B-a-p C-d-p N-n-p O-n-a			48HL, 48Lau	
						C ¹³ Ground State					
						Also 22 levels found between 12.6 and 16.6 30F5, 48HL					

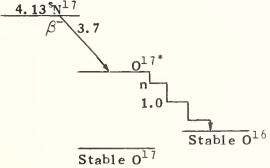
7 NITROGEN N

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			12 7 5			13 7 6				
σ_s coh	4.6	49S12	τ	$12.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$	49A5	τ	10.1^m	45S3		
σ_s bound	6-10	49S12					10.2	48C1		
							9.93	39W4		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025 \text{ ev}$		β^+	16.6	a	49A5	β^+	1.24	s	45S3
	1.86	49P3						1.25	s	48C11
	1.45	49H2						1.22	s	41T1
σ_t	12.7	See graph					No γ of 0.28 Mev		46S12	
	$E_n = 10-200 \text{ ev}$						No γ between 0.135 and 0.700 Mev		47L4	
σ_t	9.96	49M40					Level	2.4	50HLM	
								3.5		
							C-p-n			
							B-d-n			
							C-d-n		48HL,	
							C-p- γ		48Lau	
							N-d-t			
							N- γ -n	rel σ	48W13	
							threshold = 10.7		49M17	
							11.1		45B12	
Graphs Available										
σ_t	0.003-2000 ev	49M40	C-p-n		49A5					
	0.3-3.4 Mev	50Ad, 49B50								
	0.03-90 Mev	50Ad								
	0.05-4 Mev	47GIF								
References on graphs and in 48WH										

14 7 7				
		99.635%		50N1
		99.637		31U1
		99.620		35W1, 34V1
I	1	B	2801	Levels
		Mic	46D15, 46C10	50HLM
μ	0.403	M	39K10 (49P0)	
q	0.02	Mic	48T11, 49T17	
		σ 's		
(th n,p)		1.75	49C10	
		1.60	49B32	
	Graphs Available			
$\sigma(n,p)$	0.2-1.7Mev		50A4, 46B35	
$\sigma(n,\alpha)$	1.3-1.7Mev		47G1F	
n,p and n, α resonances			48S34	
				N^{14} Ground State

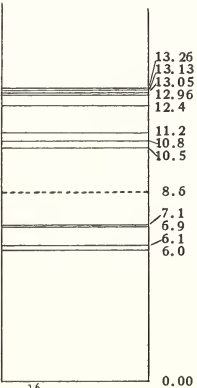
7 NITROGEN N

15				16			
7		8		7		9	
0.365% 50N1		Levels 50HLM		τ	7.35 ^S	47B3	
0.363 31U1				β^- ~40%	3.8	$a\beta\gamma$	47B3
0.380 35W1, 34V1				~40%	4.3	$a\beta\gamma$	47B3
I 1/2 B 39K11, 40W10				~2%	4.6	cc	47B3
μ ± 0.280 M 40Z2 (49P0)				~18%	10.5	a	47B3
				10	cc		48H17
				γ	6.2	ac	48B10
					6.2		49M49
				photographic plate			
					6.7	ac	48B10
					7.0		49M49
				photographic plate			
σ^+s		N ¹⁵ Ground State		Best estimate of disintegration energy = 10.3 $\pm$ 0.7			
(th n, γ) 7.35 ^S N	<0.013mb 45H14	Also 19 levels reported between 14.8 and 17.5 48HL, 48Lau, 50HLM		47B3			
				N-d-p	} 50HLM		
				O-n-p			
				F-n-a			

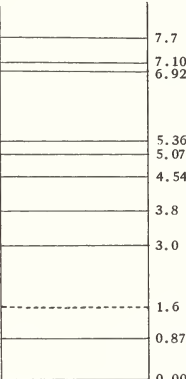
17							
9		10					
τ	4.13 ^S	48K2					
	4.5	49C27					
		β^-	3.7	a	49A4		
* excited level		Most probable neutron energy					
		0.9 pc		49A4			
		from O ¹⁶ recoil		49H43			
		1.0 cc		49H43			
		from knock-on protons					
Half width of n energy distribution < 0.5 49A4		βn coincidences		49A4			
Neutron energy distribution has high energy tail suggesting 0.6 Mev wide level or two distinct levels 49H43							
O- α -p	} 50HLM						
O-n-p							
F- γ -2p							

8 OXYGEN 0

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			14 8 6			15 8 7		
σ_s coh	4.2	49S12	τ	76.5 ^s	49S25	τ	1.97 ^m	49P12
σ_s bound	4.15	49S12					2.1	35M1, 39B5, 48P3, 49S25
							2.2	48W13
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ <0.9mb	See D ₂ O	β^+ simple	1.8	a	49S25		
σ_s	4.2	37G1	γ	2.3	a	49S25	β^+	1.683 s 49P12 1.68 a 49S25 1.7 cc 38F1
σ_t	4.2	See graph						
σ_t	$E_n = 15-1000\text{ev}$ 3.73	49M40					Levels ?	4.0 50HLM 7.9
E_o	Resonances 0.440Mev 1.0 1.3 4.0	49A8, 50Ad						
σ_t	Graphs Available 0.003-2000ev 50Ad, 49M40 0.02-6Mev 47GIF 0.1-1.4 Mev 50Ad 1.5-300Mev 50Ad 0.01-0.6Mev 49A8		N-p-n	chem	49S25	C-a-n N-d-n N-p- γ O- γ -n O-n-2n F-n-p4n O- γ -n		50HLM 48P3, 48W13
References on graphs and in 48WH							rel σ	

16 8 8					
			99.759% atmospheric	50N1	
			99.757	44T1	
			99.7	49H3	
I	0	B	29M1	Levels	50HLM
					
(~1Mev n, p)	σ^{ts}	0.014mb	46G31		
			O ¹⁶ Ground State		

8 OXYGEN 0

17 8 9				18 8 10				
0.0374% atmospheric 0.039 0.035				50N1 44T1 49H3	0.2039% atmospheric 50N1 44T1 0.204 0.195 49H3			
I	1/2 ? Mic	49L21	Levels	50HLM				
								
		O ¹⁷ Ground State						

19 8 11							
τ	29.4 S	44F6					
	29.5	46H17					
	27.0	47B4					
β_1^- 30%	4.5	a	47B4				
	4.1	a	44F6				
β_2^- 70%	2.9	a	47B4				
γ	1.6	a	44F6				
O-n- γ							
F-n-p							

9 FLUORINE F

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			17 9 8		
σ_s coh	~ 4	49S12	τ	72.0^S	48P3
σ_s bound	~ 3.5	49S12		74	38D1
				66	49B27
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ ≤ 0.01	48M20	β^+	2.1	cc 38K2
σ_t	4.0	48R6	No γ		48K13
σ_t	$E_n = 0.25-40\text{ev}$ 3.3	48R6	Level ?	3.9	50HLM
σ_t	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$ 3.7	See graphs			
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.02-40ev	50Ad, 48R6, 47GIF	N- α -n	}	50HLM
See also	0.02-3Mev	49H16	O-d-n		
References on graphs and in 48WH		50Ad, 47GIF	O-p- γ		
			F- γ -2n		
			F-n-3n		

18 9 9					
τ	1.87 ^h	37S1, 48P3, 49B26			
	1.92	44H8			
	1.78	38D1			
β^+ simple	0.64 s	49B26	Levels		50HLM
	0.7 a	50K14			
	0.72 a	41K1			
80%	0.6	cc 48H19			
20%	0.95	cc 48H19			
No γ		48K13			
γ	1.4	cc 48H19			
K ?		48H19			
O- α -pn	}	50HLM			
O-p-n					
O-d-n					
O-t-n					
F-n-2n					
F-d-t					
F- γ -n					
Ne-d- α	}	50HLM			
Na- γ - α n ?					
F- γ -n					
	relor	48P3, 48W13			

11.2
10.3
9.6
9.2
8.6
8.2
7.8
7.3
5.9
0.0

F¹⁸ Ground State

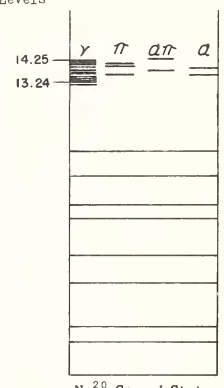
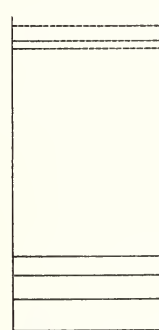
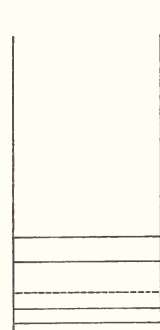
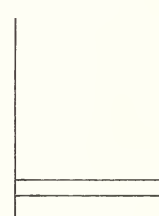
* 7 levels reported between 10.3 and 11.2

9 FLUORINE F

				19			
				9	10		
				100%		42A2	
I	1/2	B	29G1	Levels		50HLM	
		S	33C4				
μ	2.6283		49F0				
		I	49Z2, 49FB,				
			49S37				
		M	41M8				
						11.2	
						11.1	
						11.0	
						10.8	
						10.5	

20 9 11		
τ	12^8	35C1
β^-	5.1 a 40C11(46B27) 5.1 cc 39B10	Levels 50HLM
γ	2.2 cc 39B10	
5.1 Mev β in coincidence with γ , $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences also observed 40C11		
F-d-p F-n- γ Na-n- α	} 50HLM	
		F²⁰ Ground State

10 NEON Ne

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element	19 10 9	20 10 10
$E_n = 0.025\text{eV}$ σ_t 2.8 41C5 σ_s 2.3 50H5	τ 18.2 ^S 49S25 20.3 39W2 β^+ 2.3 a 39W2, 49S25 2.2 cc 39W2 No γ 39W2 F-p-n 49S25, 39W2	89.99% 49H3 90.51 47D9 Levels 50HLM  Ne ²⁰ Ground State
21 10 11	22 10 12	23 10 13
0.30% 49H3 0.28 47D9 I $\geq 3/2$ S 49K21 μ negative S 49K21 Levels 50HLM  Ne ²¹ Ground State	9.72% 49H3 9.21 47D9 Levels 50HLM  Ne ²² Ground State	τ 40.7 ^S 44H4 40 35A1, 49B27 43 40P4 β^- 4.3 a 40P4 (46B27) Levels 50HLM  Ne ²³ Ground State Ne-d-p Na-n-p Mg-n-a } 50HLM

11 SODIUM Na

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			21 11 10		
σ_s coh	1.5	49S12	τ	$\sim 20^S$	48B22
σ_s bound	3.5	49S12		23	40C3
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$				
	0.46	49P3			
	0.51	49H2			
	0.41	48W19			
σ_s	4.0	37G1			
Resonances					
E_o					
$\sim 1700\text{ev}$		47L18			
>1000		48H45			
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.02-14Mev	47G1F	Ne-p-n		
	0.02-1Mev	49A8,50Ad	Ne-d-n		
	many resonances		$Mg^{24}-p-\alpha$		
Other references on graphs and in			$Ne^{20}-p-\gamma$	f	47B18
48WH					

22 11 11					
τ			2.6 ^y	49L12	
			2.8	41S13	
			3.0	37L2	
I	3	M	49D1	β_1^+	0.575 s
μ	1.7454	M	49D1(49Po)		0.55 s
					0.53 a
				β_2^+	$\sim 4 \times 10^{-3} \%$
				γ	1.277 s
					1.30 s
					1.3 s
Levels	?	F- α -n			
			$\beta\gamma$ coincidences 46G1,44M3,49A7 No K capture 44B8,46G1		
			F- α -n chem 35F4 $Q = -2.3, -2.64$ 34B2 $Ne^{21}-p-\gamma$ f 47B18 $Na-n-2n$ 47S24 $Mg-d-\alpha$ chem 37L2 f, σ 44B8,46C5 yield 46C9		

11 SODIUM Na

25					
11 14					
τ	62.5 ^s			46B7	
	62.0			48P3	
	60			44R1	
	58			47B4	
β^-	~45%	2.7	a	47B4	
	~55%	3.7	a	47B4	
		3.3	a	44R1	
		2.8	a	46B7	
γ	>0.5	a		47B4	
Mg- γ -p	rel σ			47H4, 49B51	
threshold = 14				48M17	
Mg-n-p	chem			47B4	
Al- γ -ep	rel σ			48P3	

.12 MAGNESIUM Mg

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			23 12 11			
σ_s coh	2.4	49S12	τ	11.9 ^s 11.6	43H2 39W2	
σ_s bound	4.2	49S12	β^+	2.82 cc	39W2	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 0.06 0.07	49P3 49H2	No γ		39W2	
σ_s	3	(48WH)				
σ_t	3	See graphs				
σ_t	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$ ~ 3	See graphs				
Graphs Available						
σ_t	0.02-400ev	48R6, 47GIF, 50Ad	Na-p-n		39W2, 44D9	
	0.023-14Mev	47GIF	threshold ~ 4.7		39W2	
	0.5-2Mev	49W21	Mg- γ -n		43H2, 48B7	
	2-90Mev	50Ad	threshold = 16.2		49M17	
Other references on graphs and in			relor		48W13	
48WH						
24 12 12			25 12 13			
78.98%	49H32		10.05%	49H32	10.97%	49H32
78.60	48W9		10.11	48W9	11.29	48W9
			I	5/2 S	49C18	
			μ	-0.96 S	49C18	
Levels	49AH		Levels	49AH	Levels	49AH
1.38	Mg-p-p, Mg-n-n, Na ²⁴		0.6	Mg-d-p	0.44	Na-a-p
4.14	Mg-p-p, Na ²⁴		0.8	Al-d-a	1.91	Na-a-p, Mg-d-p
5.51	Mg-p-p		1.0	Mg-d-p, Na ²⁵	2.85	Na-a-p, Mg-d-p
			1.58	Al-d-a	4.0	Na-a-p
Mg-p-p	49R12, 43D3, 41W12, 48F13		2.54	Al-d-a	5.0	Na-a-p
Mg-n-n	48L8					
25 levels between 11.72Mev and (11.72 $\pm$ 1.85) Mev from resonances in Na-p- γ			41B3, 47T19, 39C8, 38G2			σ 's (th n, γ) 9.58 ^m Mg 0.05 47S33 ($\sim$ 1Mev n, γ) 9.58 ^m Mg 0.6mb 49H5
Al-p-a	Q = 1.32	48E7	Mg-d-p		Na-a-p	
			Q = 5.08, 4.52, 4.10	50P2	Q = 1.72, 1.28, -0.19, -1.13	49M54
			Q = 5.03, 4.45, 4.05	49A14	Q = 1.91, -0.2	34K3 (37LB)
			Al-d-a		Q = -0.4, -2.1, -3.1	36M2 (37LB)
			Q = 6.52, 5.71, 4.94, 3.98	49P21	Mg-d-p	41P5

12 MAGNESIUM Mg

27					
12 15					
τ	9.58 ^m	43E7			
	10.0	39C3			
	10.2	35H2			
Decay scheme	48B3	β_1^- 20% ~ 0.9 s	48B3		
9.58^mMg²⁷ β_2^- 80% 1.8 β_1^- 20% γ_1 1.01 γ_2 0.84 Stable Al²⁷ 5/2	β_2^- 80% 1.80 s 48B3	1.74 a 40M9	1.77 cc 43E7		
	γ_1	1.01 s 48B3	1.02 s 41I1	1.05 cc 43E7	
	γ_2	0.84 s 48B3, 41I1			
	γ_3	0.64 s 41I1			
	$\gamma_3/\gamma_2 < 5\%$	48B3			
	$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	48B3			
	$\beta\gamma$ coincidences	47B4			
	Mg-d-p	f 35H2			
		Q = 4.21 49A14			
	Mg-n- γ	σ 47S33			
Al-n-p	chem 35A1				
threshold ~ 2.5	50G2				
σ	46G31, 50G2				

13 ALUMINUM Al

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				25 13 12	
σ_s coh	1.5	49S12	Graphs Available		τ 7.3 ^s 48B22
σ_s bound	1.5	49S12	σ_t 0.025-1000ev 47GIF, 50Ad		
			0.01-1.0Mev 47S35, 50Ad		
			0.001-10Mev 47GIF		
			0.5-4Mev 47A7		
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			Other references on graphs and in		
σ_a 0.22		49P3	48WH		
σ_a 0.23		49H2			
σ_s 1.35		(48WH)			
σ_t 1.6		See graphs			
Resonances					
E_o 2300ev		49H18			
> 10000		49H18			
9100		47L18			
60		48C24			
$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$					
σ_t ~2.5		See graphs			$Mg^{25}-p-n$ 48B22
26 13 13			27 13 14		
τ 6.3 ^s		48B22	100%		42A2
7.2		48W13			
7.0		48P3, 48A8, 39W2, 34F1			
β^+ 2.8	a	48A8	I 5/2 S 39H6	Levels 49AH	
2.6	a	38B6 (48B27)	M 49L15	0.84 Al-p-p, Mg ²⁷	
3.4	a	34F1 (48B27)		1.07 Al-p-p, Mg- α -p, Mg ²⁷	
			μ 3.639	1.48 ? Mg ²⁷	
			I 49Z2, 49B7	1.79 Al-p-p, Mg ²⁷	
			M 39M8	2.28 Al-p-p	
			Q 0.156 M 49L15	2.82 Al-p-p	
				3.07 Al-p-p	
Levels 49AH				Al-p-p 48H59, 49B30, 48F13, 43D3, 49R12	
10 levels between 5.18Mev and (5.18+0.8) Mev from resonances in Mg-p- γ 39C8, 47T19			σ^s		
			(th n, γ) 2.3 ^m Al 0.21 47S33		
			(~1Mev n, γ) 2.3 ^m Al 0.4mb 49H5	10 levels between 8.28Mev and (8.28+0.96) Mev from resonances in Mg-p- γ 47T19, 39C8	
			(~1Mev n, p) 9.6 ^m Mg 2.8mb 46G31		
			(14Mev n, p) 9.6 ^m Mg ~30 mb 50G2		
			(~1Mev n, α) 14.9 ^m Na 0.6mb 46G31	Mg- α -p Q = -1.82, -2.87 34D1 (37LB)	
Mg ²⁶ -p-n 48B22			See also natural element		
Al- γ -n 48B7			Other fast n, γ ; n, p; n, α values 49B4, 48WH		
threshold = 14.4 47B25					
14.0 49M17					
rel σ 48P3, 48W13					
Na- α -n 37M1, 34F1					
Mg-p- γ 47T19, 39C8					

13 ALUMINUM Al

28				
13 15				
	τ	2.30 ^m	49S40, 43E7, 35A1	
		2.4	36E1	
		2.6	36M2, 36C1, 37R1	
	β^-	3.01	s	48B3
		2.75	$a\beta\gamma$	47B4
		3.10	a	47D2
	γ	1.80	s	49B3, 41I1
		1.80	ac	47B4
Al-d-p Q = 5.45, 4.42, 3.68, 3.29, 2.84, 2.48, 2.04, 1.55, 0.98, 0.73, 0.57, 0.29, 0.01, -0.31 Q = 5.46, 4.46, 3.98, 3.31 Q = 5.79, 5.11, 3.10, 2.12, 0.84	Al-n- γ	σ	47S33	
	Si-n-p		35A1, 47B4	
	Si- γ -p		46B7	
	Mg- α -p	rel σ	47H4, 48P3	
		f, rel σ	48S35	
		Q = -1.05	34D1	
	P-n- α	chem	35A1	
		threshold ~3	45T7	
Levels in Al^{28} 49AH, 49P21 13 levels between 7.63 Mev and (7.63 + 2.8) Mev from resonances in Al-n-γ				

29				
13 16				
τ	6.56 ^m		49S40	
	6.7		39B9	
	6.8		48P3	
Decay scheme proposed by 49S40				
$\beta_1^- \sim 30\%$	1.4	$a\beta\gamma$	49S40	See also Si ²⁹
$\beta_2^- \sim 70\%$	2.5	$a\beta\gamma$	49S40	
γ_1	2.3	ac	49S40	
γ_2	1.2	ac	49S40	
$\beta\gamma$ coincidences			49S40	
		Si- γ -p	46B7	
		Si-n-p	σ	48P3, 47H4
		P- γ -2p	46B7	
		Mg- α -p	48P3, 47H4	
			39B9, 49S40	

14 SILICON Si

[illegible]

15 PHOSPHORUS P

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element		29 15 14	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 0.15 40P3	τ	4.6 ^S 41W2
σ_s	10.4 37G1		
σ_t	4.3 See graphs 13.6 37G1	β^+	3.6 cc 41W2
σ_t	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$ ~3 See graphs		
Other fast n values 48WH			
Graphs Available			
σ_t	0.02-300ev 47G1F, 50Ad 0.03-3Mev 47G1F, 50Ad	S1-p-n P- γ -2n	41W2 46B7 48P3
$\sigma(n, p)$	1.4-5Mev 45T7, 47G1F	S1-d-n rel σ Q = -0.80	48P5 48P15

[illegible]

15 PHOSPHORUS P

32			33		
15 17			15 18		
T		14.30 ^d 14.35 14.07		36C1 46K28 40M7	
β	1.712 s 1.715 s 1.69 s 1.72 s 1.75 s	46S9 47P17 49L6 39L6 41W7	Average disintegration energy found to be 0.685 calorimetrically 47C16 <5x10 ⁻⁵ e ⁺ per disintegration due to pair formation 47S29 Complex e ⁻ from Pb radiator attributed to ejection of L and M e ⁻ by K X-rays. Found with both P ³² and Bi ²¹⁰ (RaE) 47S29		
No γ		36K2			
P-n- γ	σ	47S33			
P-d-p	chem yield Q = +5.9	37N1 47C9 40P5			
S-n-p	chem f Q = -0.93	35A1 46K28, 47B26 41H10			
Cl-n- α		35A1 47M31			
Si- α -p	Q = +0.44, σ	39K1			
34					
15 19					
T	12.4 ^s 12.7	46B1 40C12			
β	25% 3.2 a 75% 5.1 a	46B1 46B1			
S-n-p	chem	46B1, 40C12			
Cl-n- α	chem	46B1, 45H2			

16 SULPHUR S

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			31		32	
			16	15	16	16
σ_s coh	1.2	49S12	τ	3.18 ^S 3.2 2.9	41E3 41W2 41H15, 46W13	95.06% 38N2
σ_s bound	1	49S12	β^+	3.87 cc 3.85 cc	41E3 41W2	I 0 B 3601
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$						Levels 49AH
σ_a	0.47 0.52	49P3 49H2				2.25 S-p-p 4.34 S-p-p
σ_s	1.1	37G1				S-p-p 43D3
σ_t	1.6	See graphs				5 levels between 10.0Mev and (10.0+0.92) Mev from reson- ances in
Values at other energies		49H16				P-p- γ 47T19, 39C8
Resonances						σ 's
E_0	σ_0	Γ				(2.9Mev n, α) 2.9 41H10
108kev	21.5	18				(~1Mev n, p) 14.3 ^d P ~0.012 48G31
205						Other fast n values 48WH
Many resonances between 0.5 and 2Mev						Graphs Available
σ_t	0.025-10ev 0.016-0.250Mev 0.5-2Mev	50A4, 48R6, 47G1F 49A13 49W21	P-p-n S1- α -n S- γ -n	41W2 41E3 41H15 48W13 49M17 47B25		σ (n, p) 2-3.7Mev 47B26, 50A4 1.6-5.8Mev 48K28
Other references on graphs and in		48WH	relo threshold = 14.8 15.0			

33		34		35	
16	17	16	18	16	19
0.74%	38N2	4.18%	38N2	τ	87.1 ^d 88 43H6 40L8, 41K3
I	3/2 Mic 48T13	I	0 ? 47T18	I	3/2 Mic 49C12
μ	0.6-0.9 Mic 49J9			q	+0.06 Mic 49C12(49T17)
q	-0.08 Mic 49T17			β^-	0.166 s 48A3 0.167 s 49P20 0.169 s 48B1 0.167 a 47S28
Levels	49AH	Levels	49AH	Fermi plot straight above 1ekev 48A3	
0.79 4.15		0.82	49D28	Discussions of spectral shape 48C10, 48B1, 48A3, 49C32	
1.90 4.42		1.9	49D28	Cl^{35} -n-p chem 42K9	
2.17 4.70		3.4	36M2 (37LB), 36P1 (37LB)	Cl -n-p chem, yield 41K3	
2.85 5.11		?		σ 49M27, 47S33	
3.15 5.63		σ 's		Q = +0.52 44O4	
3.88 6.30		(th n, γ) 87 ^d S 0.26 47S33		Cl -d- α chem, yield 41K3	
all from S-d-p				S-n- γ σ 47S33	
2 levels from S-n- α	48S34			S-d-p chem 39C7	
S-d-p	49D28, 41S15	S-d-p	Q = 8.87, 7.85 49D28		
Q = 6.48, 5.69, 4.58, 4.31, 3.63, 3.33, 2.60, 2.33, 2.06, 1.78, 1.37, 0.85, 0.18 49D28		P- α -p	Q = 0.31, -1.0, -2.5, -4.5 36M2 (37LB), 36P1 (37LB)		
Q = 6.82, 5.57, 4.45, 3.40, 2.29, 1.30 41S15					
Cl -d- α Q = 9.1 41S14					
S-n- γ E_γ (max) = 7.6 49K15					

16 SULPHUR S

36 16 20			37 16 21			
0.0136% 49L21 0.016 68N2			τ	5.04 ^m 5.0	46B1 46H25	
I	0	Mic 49L21	β_1^- 10%	4.3 a 4.0	46B1 46H25	
			β_2^- 90%	1.6 a 1.4	46B1 46H25	
			γ	2.6 a 2.75 ac	46B1 46H25	
			$\beta\gamma$ coincidences		46B1	
(th n, γ) 5.0 ^m S	σ 's 0.14	46H35				
			Cl-n-p	chem	46B1	
			S-n- γ		46H25	
			A-n- α	Q = -1.8 γ, σ	46G32	

17 CHLORINE Cl

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			33			34				
			17	16		17	17			
σ_s coh	12.2	49S12	τ	2.8 ^S 2.4	48S20, 40H7 41W2	τ	33.2 ^m 33.0 33	48W13 48P3 38B6, 36S1		
σ_s bound	15	49S12	β^+	4.1	cc	41W2	β^+ 20% 80%	2.4 5.1	cc cc	46H1 46H1
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 32.7 32.1	49P3 49H2						3.0 3.4	a a	38B6 (46B27) 34F1 (46B27)
σ_t	55	See graph				γ	3.4	cc		46H1
E_o	Resonance 1800 ev	47L18								
Assigmed to	Cl^{37}	47L18								
σ_t	$E_n \sim 3\text{Mev}$ 3.4	39Z1								
Other fast n values		48WH								
Graphs Available										
σ_t	0.023-70 ev	47GIF	S-d-n		48S20, 40H7	P-a-n	chem			38B6, 34F1
See also		49H16	S-p-n		41W2	yield				37R1
						S-d-n	chem			46H1, 36S1
						Cl- γ -n	relo			48P3, 48W13
						Cl-n-2n	chem			37P2
						S-a	chem			40S7
						S-t-n				50K14

35			36					
17	18		17	18				
75.4%		36N4	τ	4.4x10 ⁵ ^Y 3.6x10 ⁵ 2.0x10 ⁵ 10 ⁶	From specific disintegration rate From specific disintegration rate From n, γ yield From n, γ yield	49W15 49R11 49R11 47O3		
I	3/2 Mic	47T16	I	2 Mic	49T10	β^-	0.713 s 0.73 a 0.66 a 0.64 a	49W16 49R11, 49W15 47O3 41Q2
μ	0.8210	49P0 I 49C2, 49B7 M 40S12	Q	-0.0172 Mic	49T10	γ weak	0.10 a 0.57 a	49J8 49J8
q	-0.0795 M	49D14 Mic 49T17, 48Q22	Levels	0.96 4.81	49AH Cl ³⁵ -d-p Cl ³⁵ -d-p	bremsstrahlung or annihilation?		49J9
Levels	0.6 1.5	49AH S-a-p S-a-p				No γ unless of energy < 20kev or of low intensity		49W15
σ 's						$\beta^+/\beta^- < 10^{-4}$ 0.57 $\gamma/\beta^- < 3 \times 10^{-4}$		49W15 49J8
(th n, p) 87.1 ^d S	0.34	49M27				β spectrum has forbidden shape consistent with $\Delta I = 3$, no		49W16
(th n, p)	0.17	47S33						
(th n, γ)	0.34	44O4						
($\sim 3\text{Mev}$ n, α) 14.3 ^d P	17mb	47M31						
Other fast n values		48WH						
S-a-p	Q = -2.1, -2.7, -3.6 35H7 (37LB) 36B7 (37LB)		Cl ³⁵ -d-p	Q = 6.31, 5.35, 1.50 chem	41S14 41Q2	Cl-n- γ	chem σ	41Q2 47S33, 49M27
						$E_{\gamma}(\text{max}) = 9.8$		49K15

17 CHLORINE Cl

37 17 20				38 17 21		39 17 22									
	24.6%		36N4	See below		τ	55.5 ^m 1 ^h		49H30 48M3, 48H27						
I	3/2	Mic	47T16			β^-	2.5	a	49H30						
μ	0.683		49P0												
		M	39K7												
q	-0.0621	M	49D14												
		Mic	49T17, 48Q22												
Level	2.6		S ³⁷												
σ 's															
(th n, γ) 38.5 ^m Cl	0.6		47S33												
	0.4		4104												
(~1Mev n, γ) 38.5 ^m Cl	0.8mb		49H5			A $\rightarrow$ p	chem		49H30						

38
17 21

τ

38.5^m
37.5
37.0

46H2
37H1, 40C4
45S2, 36V1

β_1^-	31%	1.11	s	50L2
	36%	1.19	s	46H2
		1.1	s	39W5
β_2^-	16%	2.77	s	50L2
	11%	2.70	s	46H2
		2.6	a $\beta\gamma$	41W3
β_3^-	53%	4.81	s	50L2
			forbidden shape	50L2
	53%	~5.2	s	46H2
		5.0	s	39W5
		4.99	a $\beta\gamma$	41W3
γ_1	43%*	1.60	s	46H2, 40C4
		1.6	s	41I1
γ_2	57%*	2.15	s	46H2
	57%*	2.5	s	40C4
γ		1.19	s	41I1
				* % of γ 's

Levels

1.00
1.92
6.21 ± 0.0018

49AH
Cl³⁷-d-p
Cl³⁷-d-p
Cl-n- γ

Cl ³⁷ -n- γ	chem	40K3
Cl ³⁷ -d-p	Q = 4.02, 3.02, 2.10	41S14
Cl-d-p	chem	46H2
	yield	46C9
Cl-n- γ		47L18
	σ	47S33, 4104
K-n- α	chem	37H1

Cross-over γ , if any, $\ln < 3 \times 10^{-4}$
disintegrations 49M8
 $\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences 41I1
Summary of early work 46H2

18 ARGON* A

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			35		36	
			18	17	18	18
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 0.6	43W6	τ	1.84 ^S 1.88 2.2	48S20 41E3 41W2	0.337% 50N1 0.35 47D9
σ_s	0.75	50H5	β^+	4.4 cc	41E1, 41W2	
σ_t	1.4	See graph				
E_o	Resonances > 1000ev	50H5, 49M40				
σ_t	Graphs Available 0.01-200ev 15-10,000ev	48M34, 50Ad 49M40, 50Ad	S- α -n Cl-p-n	chem 41E3, 48S20 41W2		
			37		38	
			18	19	18	20
τ	34.1 ^d	44W2			0.063% 50N1 0.08 47D9	
K capture	44W2	Levels	49D29		49AH	
L capture	49P22	1.53			Cl- α -p, Cl ³⁸ , K ³⁸	
		1.67			Cl- α -p, Cl ³⁸	
L capture /K capture ~0.08	49P22	2.27				
		2.56			7 levels between 10.44MeV and	
No γ	44W2	3.46			(10.44 + 0.97)MeV from resonances in	
Cl K _a X-ray	44W2	5.01			Cl-p- γ	47T19, 39C8
Cl-p-n	chem, yield	A ³⁶ -d-p				
Cl-d-2n	chem, yield					
K-d- α	chem, yield					
S- α -n	chem, yield					
Ca-n- α	chem, yield					
	Not produced by					
K-n	44W2	A ³⁶ -d-p				
Cl- α	44W2	Q = 6.59, 5.06, 4.92, 4.32, 4.03, 3.13, 1.58 Possibly others	49D29 49D29		Cl- α -p	Q = 0.1, -2.5, -4.2 36P1
		Cl-p-n				
		Q = -1.596	48R10			

* "chem" on the Argon pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means.

18 ARGON* A

39 18 21		40 18 22		
τ	long	49H30	99.600% 99.57	50N1 47D9
4 ^m activity sometimes assigned here not found from			Relative abundance of A ⁴⁰ higher in potassium minerals than in the atmosphere due to decay of K ⁴⁰	
A- γ -n	49H30			49A5
K-n-p	37H1	Levels		49AH
		1.5	K ⁴⁰ , A-p-p	
		2.4	A-p-p	
		A-p-p		47H30
		σ 's		
		(th n, γ)	0.6	43W3
		(pile n, γ)1.78 ^h A	1.2	43K6
		(~1MeV n, γ)1.78 ^h A	0.93mb	49H28
d 55 ^m Cl ?	49H30			
41 18 23				
τ	1.78 ^h 1.82			49B57 46B11,36S2
		β^- simple	1.25 s 1.18 a 1.1 a	49B57 46B11 36S2
		0.7%	2.55 a	46B11
Levels	49D29	γ	1.3 ac 1.3 cc 1.4 cc $\alpha \sim 0$	46B11 36S2 36R1 49B57
0.66 1.21 1.34 1.94 2.27 2.80 3.29 3.69 4.01	} A-d-p	γ in coincidence with 1.18 β		46B11
A-d-p		A-d-p chem, f		36S2
Q = 3.84, 3.18, 2.83, 2.50, 1.90, 1.57, 1.04, 0.55, 0.15, -0.17		A-n- γ		36S2
49D29		σ		43K6
		K-n-p		46B11, 37H1

* "chem" on the Argon pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means.

19 POTASSIUM K

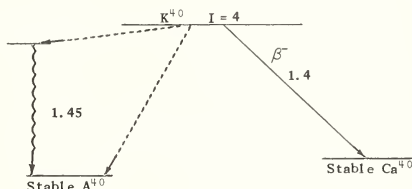
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				
σ_s coh	1.5	49S12		
σ_s bound	~ 2	49S12		
	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			
σ_a	2.05	49P3, 49H2		
σ_s	5.6	37G1		
σ_t	8.2	35D4		
Graphs Available				
σ_t	0.015-0.6Mev	49P23, 50Ad		
	many resonances			
	0.02-2.8Mev	47GIF		
Other references on graphs and in				
		48WH		
?			38	
			19 19	
τ	1.3^S	48L7	τ	7.5 ^m 47R3
				7.6 48P3
				7.7 37R1
				7.8 37H1
			β^+	2.53 a 47R3
				2.3 a 37R1
				2.6 a 37H1 (48B27)
			γ	~ 2.1 a coin 47R3
			39	
			19 20	
			93.08% 50N1	
			93.25 49H32	
			K^{39}/K^{41} abundance = 13.6 48W9	
			I	3/2 M 40K9
				Z 35M8
			μ	0.3905 49P0
				M 49K33
			σ^s	
			(th n, γ) $K^{40} \sim 3$ 49H48	
K- γ -2n ?		48L7	Cl- α -n	chem 37H1, 47R3
				chem, yield 37R1
			Ca-d- α	chem 37H1
			K-n-2n	37P2
			K- γ -n	rel σ 48W13, 48P3
				threshold = 13.2 49M17

19 POTASSIUM K

40
19 21

	0.0119%	50N1
	0.010	49H32
Summary of early work on K abundances		48W6
τ_{β}	16.1×10^8 y *	49F19
	15.0×10^8 **	48G8
	13.2×10^8 **	49S42
	12.0×10^8 **	48H58
	15.4×10^8 **	38B8
	7.0×10^8 ***	47B7

Radioactivity assigned to K^{40} ms 37S4



I	4	M	49D1	β^-	1.40 s	49A15	K capture/ β^-	1.9 †	47B7, 48G8
μ	-1.29	M	49D1		1.36 scin	50B8		~3 ††	48A4
					1.35 s	46D1		~3.5 †	43T1
					1.41 a	48H58, 46H7		<0.1 †††	48S15
					1.45 a	49F19		~0.02 †††	48A5
					1.3 a	47H8			
					1.7 cc	48F1			
Levels in K^{40}			49AH	β spectrum has third forbidden shape			†	From measurement of ratio of X-rays to β 's	
0.81				No $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		50B8	††	From measurement of ratio (radiogenic Ca^{40})/ K^{40} = 11 for lepidolite 2.1×10^5 years old. This ratio determines τ (K-capture) if τ_{β} is known. Assuming τ_{β} = 16.0×10^8 τ (K-capture) = 5.1×10^8 (total) = 3.9×10^8	
2.01				γ	1.45 scin	50B9		†††	From measurement of Argon content in minerals
2.56					1.47 scin	50P4			
3.3					1.54 a coin	46H7, 48H58			
3.7					1.55 a	47G7			
4.2					1.5 s	49C33			
4.8					1.5 a	47M7			
				γ 's/sec(gram of K) = 3.6	47G7, 49S31				
				E_{γ} /sec(gram of K) = 4.9Mev	48A4				
				$\gamma/\beta^- = 0.05$	49F19				
				0.087	48H58				
				0.127	48G8				
K^{39} -d-p				$\beta^+/\gamma < 0.025$	50B9				
Q = 5.48, 4.67, 3.47, 2.92, 2.2, 1.8, 1.3, 0.7			50S3	Argon K X-ray	47B7				
A-p-n	f		48R11	X-ray	43T1				
K-n- γ	chem, σ		49H48						
$E_{\gamma}(\text{max}) = 7.2$			49K15						

19 POTASSIUM K

41				42			
19 22				19 23			
6.91% 50N1 6.75 49H32 K^{39}/K^{41} abundance = 13.6 48W9				τ 12.44^h 12.5 37H1			
I 3/2 Z 36M3 M 40K9				Decay scheme 47S8			
μ 0.2148 49P0 M 40K9				β_1^- 3.58 s 47S8 3.60 s 47P17 ~70% 3.5 a 47B4			
Levels 1.3 A⁴¹				Spectral shape consistent with $\Delta I = 2$, yes 47S8(49S41)			
5 levels between 7.80MeV and (7.80 + 1.2)MeV from resonances in A⁴⁰-p-γ 46B26				Levels in K⁴² 0.62 1.18 1.97 2.29 } K⁴¹-d-p			
σ^s (th n,γ)12.4^hK 1.0 47S33 (~1MeV n,γ)12.4^hK 2.9mb 49H5				K⁴¹-d-p Q = 5.12, 4.50, 3.94, 3.15, 2.83 50S3 K-d-p chem, yield 37H1 yield 46C9 K-n-γ chem 37H1 σ 47S33 Sc-n-α chem 37H1, 47B4 Ca-n-p chem 37H1			
γ 1.51 s 47S8 1.50 s 47P17 inhomogeneous 47B4				β_2^- 16-25% 1.92 s 47S37 1.9 s 47P17 ~30% ~1.8 a 47B4 complex 47B4			
Possibly very weak high energy γ 47S8				β_1^- not in coincidence with any γ 47B4			
Summary of early work on K⁴² 47S8				No $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences 47S37			
43 19 23				?			
τ 22.4^h 4905				τ 18^m 37W1			
β^- 0.24 s 4905 0.81 s 4905							
γ ~0.4 a 4905							
No β^+ 4905							
A-α-p chem 4905				Ca-n-p ? chem 37W1 Not produced by A-α 40W2			

20 CALCIUM Ca

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			?		39 20 19			
σ_s coh	2.9	49S12	τ	4.5 ^m	37P2, 40W2	τ	1.06 ^S	43H2
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 0.41 0.43	49P3 49H2						
σ_t	4.4	40R9						
σ_t (CaCO ₃)	5.5 cc See graph per molecule							
σ_t	$E_n \sim 2.5\text{Mev}$ 3.9	39A5						
σ_t (CaCO ₃)	Graphs Available 0.06-10,000ev	48H46	Ca-fast n		37P2, 40W2	Ca- γ -n	relo threshold = 15.9	48W13 49M17 47B25
σ_t	0.02-0.6Mev several resonances	49A8, 50Ad					16	
40 20 20			41 20 21		42 20 22			
96.92%	48W9		τ	?		0.64%	48W9, 38N2	
96.96	38N2			8.5 ^d activity formerly assigned here not found	47M12, 47O5			
			Levels		49AH			
			1.95	}	Ca-d-p			
			2.41					
			2.96					
			3.23					
			3.49					
			3.67					
			3.86					
			6 levels between 8.28Mev and (8.28 + 0.5) Mev from resonances in Ca-n- γ		49A8			
			K-p-n					
			Q = -1.22		48R10	K- α -p	Q = -0.89, -2.3, -3.5	49AH K ⁴² , K- α -p K- α -p
			Ca-d-p					36P1 (37LB)
			Q = 6.09, 4.14, 3.88, 3.13, 2.86, 2.60, 2.42, 2.23					
					49S44, 49S43			

20 CALCIUM Ca

43			44			45		
20	23		20	24		20	25	
0.13%	48W9		2.13%	48W9		τ	152 ^d	47M12
0.14	38N2		2.06	38N2			180	40W2
						β^-	0.254 s	50M3
							0.248 s	47P10
							0.260 a	48S2
							0.22 a	49M32
						No harder β		48S2
Levels ~0.4 1.0	K ⁴³ Sc ⁴³		Levels 1.33	Sc ⁴⁴		No γ		49M32, 48S2, 47P10
A- α -n f Q = -4.0, -5.6 ?	38P7	(th n, γ) 152 ^d Ca $\sigma^{'}$ s	0.6	47S33		Sc-n-p		48B2
							chem	40W2
						Ca-d-p	chem	40W2
						Ca-n- γ		40W2
							σ	47S33
						Tl-n-a	chem	48H47
46			47 ?			48		
20	26					20	28	
0.0032%	48W9	τ	5.8 ^d	47M12		0.179%		48W9
0.0033	38N2					0.19		38N2
		β^-	1.1	47M12				
		γ	1.3	47M12				
		Production methods not stated		47M12				

20 CALCIUM Ca

49 20 29					
τ	8.5^m		49D30		
β^-	2.7	a	49D30		
γ	2.7	a	49D30		
2.5 ^h and 30 ^m activities previously assigned here probably due to impurities 49D30					
Ca ⁴⁸ -n- γ	chem		49D30		

21 SCANDIUM Sc

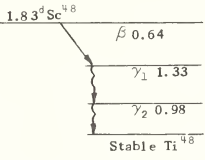
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element								
$E_n = 0.025\text{eV}$ σ_a 12 49F3 31 49H2 See activation σ of Sc^{45}								
41 21 20			42 21 21			43 21 22		
τ	0.87 ^s	41E3				τ	3.92 ^h 4.0	45H3 40W1
β^+	4.94 cc	41E3				β^+	0.4 a 1.1 s, a 1.4 n	40W1 45H3 40W1
						γ	1.05 s 1.0 a 1.65 a	46F1 40W1 45H3
						$\beta^+/\gamma \sim 4$		45H3
Ca-d-n		41E3				Ca- α -p	chem	45H3, 37W2
						Ca-d-n	chem	45H3
						Ca-p-n	chem	45H3
						Can be detected in presence of 3.9 ^h Sc ⁴⁴		
						45H3		

21 SCANDIUM Sc

44						45			
21 23						21 24			
τ_1	2.44 ^d	45H3	τ_2	3.96 ^h	48W13	100%		42A2	
	2.2	48W13, 40W1, 42S1		3.92	45H3				
				4.1	42S1				
IT		42S1, 40W1	K		45H3	I	7/2 S	34S1, 34K1	
γ	0.269 sc	42S1	β^+	1.45 s	42S1	μ	4.8 S	37K2	
	$\alpha = 0.07$, K/L = 8	42S1	Fermi plot not straight.						
	$\alpha = 0.5$	41H1	Spectrum complex?						
	0.28 ac	45H3		1.43 a	45H3(46B27)				
				1.5 a	40W1				
			γ	1.33 a	45H3				
			$\beta^+/\gamma \sim 1/3$		45H3				
			K X-ray		45H3				
Sc-n-2n	chem	45H3	Sc-n-2n	chem	45H3	σ 's			
Sc- γ -n	relo	48W13	Sc- γ -n	relo	48W13	(pile n, γ) 20 ⁵ Sc	10	48G16	
K- α -n	chem	45H3, 40W1	K- α -n	chem	45H3, 40W1	(th n, γ) 85 ^d Sc	>13	46B25	
Ca-d-n	chem	45H3	Ca-d-n	chem	45H3		22	47S33	
threshold = 4		42S1	Ca-p-n	chem	45H3	See also natural element			
p 3.9 ^b Sc		42S1, 40W1	d 2.4 ^d Sc		42S1, 40W1	Activation σ falls off faster than 1/v for both 20 ⁵ and 85 ^d Sc		48G16	

46									
21 25									
τ_1	20 ⁵	48G16	τ_2	85 ^d	49F2, 37W4	β_1^- 98%	0.36 s	48P2	
							0.358 s	47F2	
							0.36 s	47M9	
Additional level of Sc ⁴⁶ at 2.30Mev. See Sc-d-p below.									
						β_2^- 2%	1.49 s	48P2	
							1.5 a	40W1	
						γ_1	0.18 a	48G16	
							$\alpha \sim 1$	48G16	
						γ_2	1.12 s	48P2	
							$\alpha_K = 0.0004$	48P2	
							1.115 s	47F2	
							1.12 s	47M9	
						γ_3	0.89 s	48P2	
							$\alpha_K = 0.0008$	48P2	
							0.883 s	47F2	
							0.90 s	47M9	
$\gamma\gamma$ angular correlation consistent with I = 4, 2, 0		49B18	85 ^d Sc ⁴⁶ produced by			γ_4	1.63 < E _{γ} < 2.3 in	49F5	
			Sc-n- γ	σ	46B25, 47S33	1.2x10 ⁻⁵ % of disintegrations			
			Ti-n-p	σ_{eff}	48H47	$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences		48M9, 48J7	
20 ⁵ Sc ⁴⁶ produced by			Ca- α -p	chem	40W1	No K capture		47M9	
Sc-n- γ		48G16	Sc-d-p	chem	37W4	$\beta\gamma$ coincidences only for 0.36 β^-		48M9, 48J7	
				$Q = 4.48, 6.78$	38D7				
			Ti-d- α		37W3				

21 SCANDIUM Sc

47 21 26			48 21 27		
τ	3.43 ^d 3.4	49K12 46H4	τ	1.83 ^d	49K12, 46H4
β^-	0.61 a	49K12			
γ		49K12	β^-	0.64 s 0.57 a	42S1 49K12, 46H4
Level	1.3	Ca ⁴⁷	γ_1	1.33 s 1.35 s 1.34 a	46P1 43M3 46H4
			γ_2	0.98 s	46P1
			Probably softer γ 's K X-ray $\gamma/e^- \sim 14$ See also Ti ⁴⁸		
Ti ⁴⁹ -d- α	chem	49K12	V-n- α	chem	} 45H4 44H3
Ca- α -p	chem	46H4	Ca-p-n	chem	
Ti-d- α	chem	44H3	Ti-n-p	chem	
Ti-n-p	σ_{eff}	46H47	Ca-d-2n	chem	
			Ti-d- α		
49 21 28					
τ	57 ^m 1h	47S33, 40W1 49D18			
β^-	2.4 a 1.8 a	49D18 37W6			
No γ		40W1			
Ca-d-n	chem	37W6, 40W1			
Ti-n-p	chem	37P2, 40W1			
Ti- γ -p	rel σ	49H4			
d 8, 5 ^a Ca		49D11			

22 TITANIUM Ti

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				⁴³ 22 21		⁴⁴ 22 22			
σ_s coh	1.8	(-)	49S12	τ	0.58 ^s	48S20	τ	<1 ^m or >100 ^y from Sc-d	49B55
σ_s bound	~6		49S12						
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$								
	5.8		49P3						
	5.9		49H2						
σ_s (T10 ₂)	14		37G1						
σ_t (T10 ₂)	28		46D13						
Values at other energies 46D13, 49H16									
σ_t	$E_n = 2.5\text{Mev}$								
	1.7		39A5						
Graphs Available									
σ_t	0.1-1.4Mev		50Ad	Ca- α -n		48S20			

⁴⁵ 22 23				⁴⁶ 22 24		⁴⁷ 22 25	
τ	3.08 ^h		41A2	7.95%	38N2	7.75%	38N2
	3.1		49W13	8.22	49H38	7.42	49H38
β^+	1.2	cc	41A2				
(19)*	1.00	s	49K36				
γ	(4)*	0.48	s				
	(1)*	0.80	s				
3.1 ^d activity reported from Sc-p-n (given as 21 ^d due to typographical error) probably attributable to 80 ^b Zr from Y impurity.				Levels	0.89 2.01	Sc ⁴⁶	
* relative intensities							
Ca- α -n	chem	}					
Sc-p-n	chem						
Sc-d-2n	chem		41A2				
Ti-n-2n							
Ti- γ -n	rel σ		48W13				

22 TITANIUM Ti

48 22 26	49 22 27
7.3. 45% 7.3. 38 38N2 49H38 1.83^dSc⁴⁸ 2.31 0.98 Stable Ti⁴⁸ Stable Sc⁴⁵ + α-p Q₀ Q₁ Q₂ 38P6 compound nucleus V⁴⁹⁺ 16^d V⁴⁸ 2mc² 8.84ev α Proton groups	5.51% 5.56 38N2 49H38
50 22 28 5.34% 5.41 38N2 49H38 σ¹s (th n, γ) 6^mTi 0.14 47S33	51 22 29 τ 6^m 47S33, 49S13 β⁻ 1.6 a 47S33, 49S13 γ 37W3 Ti-n-γ Ti-d-p σ 47S33 37W3 72^d activity previously assigned here not found by Ti-n-γ 49D11

23 VANADIUM V

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			⁴⁷ 23 24			
σ_s coh	<0.1	49S12	τ	33 ^m	37W3, 4201	
σ_s bound	5	49S12				
	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			β^+	1.65	a 49K12
σ_s	4.7	49P3			1.8	a 4201
	5.6	49H2			2.0	a 37W3 (46B27)
σ_s	<4	37G1	γ		49K12	
σ_t (V ₂ O ₅)	40	46D13				
	Resonance					
E_o						
3370ev		47L19				
			Tl ⁴⁷ -p-n		49K12	
			Tl-d-n	chem	37W3	
			Tl-p-n	chem	4201	
			Not produced by Tl- α , Sc- α , V-n-2n			
					49K12	

48			49		
23 25			23 26		
τ 16.0 ^d			τ 500 ^d		
β^+ 58% 0.716 s 1.0 cc, a			β^+ 58% 46G1 46G1 46F1 37W3		
γ_1 1.320 s 1.33 s			γ_1 49R4 46F1		
γ_2 0.990 s 0.98 s 1.0 cc			γ_2 49R4 46F1 38R2		
γ_3 1.63 < E _γ < 2.3 in 1% of disintegrations			γ_3 49F5		
See also Ti ⁺⁸					
$\gamma/\beta^+ = 2$ 46F1 $\gamma/\beta^+ = 4$ 38R2					
Sc-α-n	chem	37W3			
Ti-d-n	chem	37W3, 44H3			
Ti-p-n		44D9			
Cr-d-α	chem	37W3, 46F1			
			τ 500 ^d 39W1		
			K 46G1		
			K 39W1		
			No β^+ 39W1		
			No γ , no e^- 39W1		
			Ti-d-n chem 39W1		

23 VANADIUM V

50 23 27		51 23 28		52 23 29	
0.25%	49H33	~100%	24A1	τ	3.74 ^m 47M17
0.23	49L13				3.9 37W3
		I	7/2 S 36K4	β^-	1.98 a 40G3
		μ	5.15 I 49K24		2.7 cc 42Y1
				γ	1.45 a 47M17
					1.44 42K8
				See also Mn ⁵²	
		Levels	0.267 Cr ⁵¹	$\gamma/\beta = 0.65$	47B20
			0.320 Cr ⁵¹	= 0.35	47M17
			1.1 Ti- α -p 38D7	$\beta\gamma/\beta$ independent of β energy 47B20	
			4.7 Ti- α -p 38D7	Evidence for ~0.25Mev e ⁻ 's not in coincidence with β 's or γ 's 47B20	
		σ 's			
		(th n, γ) 3.7 ^m V 4.5 47G33		Levels ?	2.47 V-d-p 39D7
		(~1Mev n, γ) 3.7 ^m V 2.2mb 49H5			4.70 V-d-p 39D7
		Other fast n values			
		(1.6Mev p, n) 26 ^d Cr 10mb 48S29		V-n- γ	σ 47S33
		Ti- α -p	38D7	V-d-p	39D7, 37W3
		Q = 1.10, 0.00, -3.63	38D7	Q = 7.80, 5.33, 3.10	39D7
				Cr-n-p	37W3, 37P2
				Cr- γ -p	rel σ 47H4
				Mn-n- α	37W3, 37P2
No vanadium X or γ activity of ~4 ^h found from Ti-d, Ti- α , V-fast n or Ti-p. Activity of this period previously reported by 37W3 and 40A3 possibly due to Sc ⁴⁴ . 49K12					

24 CHROMIUM Cr

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			49 24 25		50 24 26		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$		τ	41.9 ^m	4201	4.41%	49H3
	2.8	49P3		45	48W13	4.31	48W9
	3.1	49H2		40	49H29	4.49	39N2
σ_s	~ 3.6	37G1	β^+	1.45	a, cc	4201	
σ_t	7.3	47G1F	γ	0.19	a	4201	
Values at other energies		49H16		1.55	a	4201	
Resonances			γ 's $\sim$ equal intensity		4201		
E_o							
115-300ev		49H16					
4,200		49H18					
$E_n \sim 2.5\text{Mev}$							
σ_t	3.4	39A5					
Other fast n values		48WH				σ 's	
Graphs Available						(th n, γ) 26.5 ^d Cr	11 47S33
						(th n, γ)	16.3 49P4
σ_t	0.01-1000ev	47G1F, 50Ad	Tl- α -n	chem	4201		
			Cr-n-2n	chem	4201		
			Cr- γ -n	rel σ	49P5, 48W13		

51 24 27			52 24 28	
τ	26.5 ^d	40W3	83.46%	49H3
	26	48H4	83.76	48W9
	25	49H29	83.78	39N2
	K	45B1		
	No β^+	45B1, 48K10		
	γ_1	0.320 s 48K10, 48M6		
		0.323 sc 49K14		
	~3%	0.330 sc 45B1		
		$\alpha_K \sim 0.02$ 45B1		
	γ_2	0.267 sc 49K14	Levels	1.46 Mn ⁵² , V ⁵²
		0.237 sc 45B1		2.40 Mn ⁵²
		$\alpha = \infty$ 45B1		3.13 Mn ⁵²
	V K α X-ray	45B1, 40W3	See Mn ⁵² for diagram	
			σ 's	
			(th n, γ)	0.73 49P4
Tl- α -n	chem	40W3		
Cr-d-p	chem	40W3		
Cr-n- γ	σ	47S33		
V-p-n	chem	45B1		
	σ Q = -1.534	48S29		

24 CHROMIUM Cr

53			54			55		
24		29	24		30	24		31
9.54%		49H3	2.61%		49H3	τ	1.3 ^h	47S33
9.55		48W9	2.38		48W9		1.6	40A3
9.43		39N2	2.30		39N2		2.3	40D2
(th n, γ)	$\sigma^{\text{'s}}$	17.5 49P4	Level	0.835	Mn ⁵⁴			
			(th n, γ)	≤ 0.3	49P4			
			(th n, γ) 1, 3 ^b Cr	0.006	47S33	Cr-n- γ	chem	40D2
						σ		47S33
						Cr-d-p	chem	40A3

25 MANGANESE Mn

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				51		
				25	26	
σ_s coh	1.3	(-)	49S12	τ	46 ^m 45	38L1 48M12
σ_s bound	2.2		49S12	β^+	2.4	a 38L1(46B27)
$E_n = 0.025$ eV						
σ_a	12.8		49P3			
	12.5		49H2			
σ_s	2.3	(48WH)				
σ_t	15.5	(48WH)				
Values at other energies			49H16			
Resonances						
E_0	σ_0	Γ				
300 eV	~5,000	~10	49S1			
Scattering resonance			49S1			
$E_n \sim 2.5$ MeV						
σ_t	~3		39A5	Cr-d-n	chem	38L1
Other fast n values			48WH	Cr-p- γ	chem	39D1
				Cu-d	chem	48M12
Graph Available						
σ_t	0.015-5,000 eV		47R6, 47G1F			

25 MANGANESE Mn

53 25 28		54 25 29		55 25 30	
		τ	310 ^d	38L1	100% 36S4
		K		39A2	I 5/2 S 30W1, 39F3
		No β^+		49K16	μ 3.0 S 39F3
		β^-	<0.1% 1.0 cc	49K16	
		γ	0.835 s 0.85 s Not identical with 0.845y of Mn ⁵⁶	44D1 38L1 43E4	
		Cr K _a (?) X-ray		38A2	
		Xy coincidences		44D1	σ 's (th n, γ) 2.6 ^b Mn 13.0 44D10 (~1Mev n, γ) 2.6 ^b Mn 3.5mb 49H5 Other fast n values 48WH, 49B4
		V- α -n		38L1	(1.2Mev p, n) 4 ⁱ Fe 0.5mb 48S29
		Cr-d-n	chem	38L1	
		Cr-p-n		44D9	
		Fe-d- α	chem	38L1	
		Mn- γ -n		49H17	
		threshold = 10.2		49H17	

56
25 31

τ

See also Co⁵⁶

$\gamma \sim 2.7$ Mev in $\sim 0.23\%$ of disintegrations

Levels of Mn⁵⁶ at 1.07, 1.77, 2.48, 3.61, 4.38 from Mn-d-p, assuming most energetic protons go to ground state.

Mn-n- γ	σ	44D10	Co-n- α	chem
Mn-d-p	chem	38L1	Cr- α -p	chem
Fe-d- α	chem	38L1	Mn-n- γ	
Fe- γ -p	rel σ	48P3	$E_{\gamma}(\max) = 8.9$	
Fe-n-p	chem	38L1		

38L1
48P3

β_1^-	15%	0.73	s	43E4
	20%	0.75	s	46S2
β_2^-	25%	1.05	s	43E4
	30%	1.04	s	46S2
β_3^-	60%	2.86	s	43E4
	50%	2.81	s	46S2

γ_1		2.13	s	43E4
		2.06	s	46S2
	12.5%*	2.11		42K8

γ_2		1.81	s	43E4
		1.77	s	46S2
	18.75%*	1.83		42K8

γ_3		0.845	s	43E4
		0.822	s	46S2
	88.75%*	0.866		42K8

Not identical with 0.835y
of Mn⁵⁴

* relative %

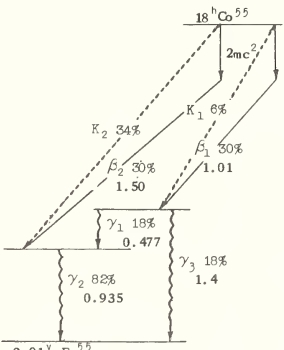
26 IRON Fe

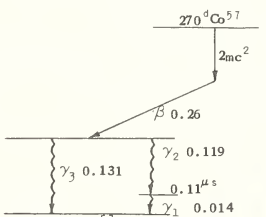
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			51 26 25		52 26 26	
σ_s coh	10.3	49S12			τ	7.8 ^h 48M12
σ_s bound	11.4	49S12			β^+	~ 0.55 a 48M12
$E_n = 0.025$ ev						
σ_a	2.39	49P3				
	2.46	49H2				
σ_s	11	(48WH)				
σ_t	13	(48WH)				
$E_n = 1$ Mev						
σ_t	~ 2.5	See graphs				
Graphs Available						
σ_t	0.013-1,000ev	48H46			Cu-d	chem, rel σ 48M12
	0.013-2,000ev	50Ad,				
		49H18				
	0.025-15Mev	47GIF				
	0.02-0.5Mev	48B24				
	0.02-1.4Mev	50Ad			p 21 ^{Mn}	48M12
	1-40Mev	50Ad				
53 26 27			54 26 28		55 26 29	
τ	8.9 ^m	44H5, 38L6	5.90%	49H3	τ	2.91 ^y 49B35
			5.81	48W9		~ 4 48V8
β^+		49P5			K	46B5
					No β^+ or e^-	46B5
					2x10 ⁻⁵ γ 's with average energy 0.07 per disintegration	46B5
					No γ	46P4
					Mn K X-ray	46B5
					Levels	0.935 1.41 Co ⁵⁵
Fe- γ -n	rel σ	49P5, 48W13			Mn-p-n	chem 46B5
	threshold = 13.8	49M17				$\sigma, Q = -1.16$ 48S29
	14.2	45B12			Mn-d-2n	48H35
Cr- α -n	chem	38L6			Fe-d-p	chem 39L8
Fe-n-2n	chem	38L6				d 18.2 ^h Co 41L1

26 IRON Fe

56 26 30			57 26 31			58 26 32		
91.52%	49H3		2.245%	49H3		0.33%	49H3	
91.64	48W9		2.21	48W9		0.34	48W9	
			μ	~ 0	S	49B20, 49G6		
Levels	0.845	Mn ⁵⁶ , Co ⁵⁶	Levels	0.014	Co ⁵⁷	Level	0.81	Co ⁵⁸
	2.66	Mn ⁵⁶		0.131				
	2.98	Mn ⁵⁶						
	Others ?	Co ⁵⁶						
			Fe-n- γ		49K15			
			E_{γ} (max) = 7.8					
						(th n, γ) 47 ^d Fe	σ 's	47S33
							0.36	4804
						(th n, α)	≤ 1.5 mb	44H6
59 26 33			60 26 34					
τ	46.3 ^d	47S22						
	45.5	43G3						
	46	49H29						
Probable decay scheme		42D1						
46.3^dFe⁵⁹ β_1 50% 0.26 s β_2 50% 0.46 s γ_1 1.1 s γ_2 1.3 s Stable Co⁵⁹ 7/2								
Fe-n- γ	σ	47S33						
Co-n-p	chem	36L6, 46I2						
Co-d-2p		48T4						
Fe-d-p	chem	36L6, 42D1						
Cu-d	chem	48M12						

27 COBALT Co

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			55 27 28		
σ_s coh	1.76	49S12	τ	18.2 ^h 18.0	37D1 41L1
σ_s bound	~5	49S12			
$E_0 = 0.025\text{ev}$					
σ_a	34 36	49P3 49H2			
σ_s	~5	37G1			
σ_t	~41	Extrapolation 49B2			
Resonances					
E_0	σ_a	Γ			
108	12, 500	2			
115					
Scattering resonance	47H23, 49S1, 49H16				
$E_n = 2.6\text{Mev}$					
σ_t	2.6	39A5	K_1 6%		49D2
			K_2 34%		49D2
			β_1^+ 30%	1.01 s	49D2
			β_2^+ 30%	1.50 s	49D2
				1.50	39L6
			γ_1 18%	0.477 s	49D2
			γ_2 82%	$\alpha \sim 0.0025$	49D2
			γ_3 18%	0.935 s	49D2
			strong	0.8 cc	39C6
			γ_4 18%	1.41 s	49D2
			weaker	$\alpha \sim 0.0001$	49D2
				1.2 cc	39C6
			γ_4 weak	0.095 sc	49D2
			Probably not in Co-55		49H34
			$\beta\gamma$ coincidences support decay scheme.		49D2
Graphs Available			Fe-d-n	chem	49D2
σ_t	0.03-0.7ev	49B2	Fe-p- γ		41L1
	0.15-10,000ev	47W8, 47GIF, 50Ad		p 2.91 ^h Fe	41L1

56 27 29			57 27 30					
τ	80 ^d 72	42C1 41L1	τ	270 ^d	41L1			
β^+	1.50 s	43E2						
γ 1.0*	0.845 s	} 43E2						
0.5	1.26 s							
0.2	1.74 s							
0.1	2.01 s							
0.2	2.55 s							
0.2	3.25 s							
* Relative intensities						β^+	0.26	41L1
						γ_1	0.014 0.11 ^{μs} delay $\alpha < \alpha$	49H34
						γ_2	0.119 s	43E4
				0.117 s	42P1			
				$\alpha_K \sim 1$ K/L = 7	42P1			
			γ_3	0.131 s	43E4			
				0.130 s	42P1			
				$\alpha_K \sim 1$ K/L = 7	42P1			
Fe-d- α	41L1	Fe-d-n	chem	41L1				
threshold > 5.5	41L1	Fe-p- γ		41L1				
Fe- α -np	41L1							
Ni-d- α	42C1							
			Level in Co-57	1.97 ?	N1 ⁵⁷			

27 COBALT Co

58				59			
27		31		27		32	
τ_1	9.3 ^h	49S29	τ_2 72 ^d	41L1		100%	41M5
IT		49S29	K 85.5%	46G1	I	7/2 S	35K5, 34M2
γ	0.023	49S29	β^+ 14.5%	46G1 44D1	μ	2.7 S	35M7
			0.47				
			γ 0.81	44D1			
					Levels	1.1 1.3	Fe ⁵⁹
						σ^1s	
						(th n, γ) 10.7 ^m Co	0.66 47S33
						(th n, γ) 5.3 ^y Co	22 47S33
						(1Mev n, γ) 10.7 ^m Co	0.23mb 49H5
		Mn- α -n					
		Fe-d-n					
		Fe- α -pn		41L1			
		Fe-p- γ					
		NI-n-p	chem	44D1			

60			
27		33	
τ_1	10.7^m	41L1	τ_2
			5.2^y
			5.3
			49B35
			41L1
10.7^mCo⁶⁰ 5.2^yCo⁶⁰ $\gamma_1 > 90\%$ 0.059 β_2 0.31 $\beta_1 < 10\%$ 1.56 γ_2 1.17 γ_3 1.33 Stable Ni⁶⁰			
Angular correlation of γ's consistent with I = 4, 2, 0 48B18			
10.7^mCo⁶⁰ produced by			
Co-n- γ	σ	47S33	
Co-d-p	chem	45D1	
Ni-n-p		41L1, 37H3	
10.7^mCo⁶⁰ β_2 0.31 γ_2 γ_3			
			5.2^y Co ⁶⁰
			$\beta_1 < 10\%$
			1.56 s
			47P10
			1.35 s
			42N1
			1.25 s
			45D1
			$\gamma_1 > 90\%$
			0.0589 sc
			49C1
			0.056 s
			45D1
			5.2^y Co ⁶⁰
			β_2
			0.31 s
			47M10, 45D1
			γ_2
			1.172 s
			49H23, 49L8
			1.169 s
			49J2
			1.16 s
			47P10, 47M10
			γ_3
			1.332 s
			49L8
			1.331 s
			49J2, 49H23
			1.32 s
			47P10, 47M10
Cross-over γ's per disintegration $< 2 \times 10^{-6}$ 49M8 $< 2 \times 10^{-7}$ 49F5 γ with 1.63 ± 2.3 per 10^5 disintegrations 49F5 Lifetime of γ's $< 2 \times 10^{-9}$ s 49D22 $< 3 \times 10^{-9}$ 49B39 No $\beta\gamma$ angular correlation 49G21 5.2^yCo⁶⁰ produced by Co-n-γ σ 47S33 E_γ (max) = 7.7 49K15 Co-d-p chem 45D1 Ni-d-α 41L1 Cu-n-α 46M4			

27 COBALT Co

61 27 34			62 27 35					
τ	1.75 ^h 1.74 1.83	49P1 48P3 49H20	τ_1	13.9 ^m	49P1	τ_2	1.6 ^m	49P1
β^-	1.3	a 49P1	β^-	2.3	a 49P1	β^-		49P1
No γ		49P1	γ	1.3	a 49P1	γ		49P1
			$\beta/\gamma \sim 1$		49P1			
Ni-d-2n Ni ⁶¹ -n-p Ni ⁶⁴ -p- α Ni ⁶⁴ -d- α n Cu-n-n α Ni- γ -p Cu- γ -2p	ms chem chem chem chem rel σ rel σ	} 49P1 48P3 48P3	Ni ⁶² -n-p chem 49P1			Ni ⁶² -n-p Ni ⁶⁴ -d- α 49P1 49P1		
63 27 36			64 27 37					
			τ	4-5 ^m	49P1			
	</							

28 NICKEL Ni

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			57 28 29			58 28 30		
σ_s coh	13.5	49812	τ	36 ^h 37 34	49M38,38L3 44H5 48H4		67.76% 67.92 69.18	48W9 48I6 48E6
σ_s bound	17.2	49812	β^+	0.73 a 0.67 a	49M38 38L3			
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$								
σ_a	4.5	49P3,49H2	γ	1.97 a coin 1.9 a, scin, γ n	49M38 50F2			
σ_s	17.5	47T14	$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences indicate 2 γ 's in cascade.		49M38			
σ_t	~18.5 ce	48H46	$\beta\gamma$ coincidences indicate only one β .		49M38			
Resonance			Coincidences between hard γ and annihilation γ		50F2	σ 's	4.2	49P4
E_0 3600ev		49H18	Co K X-ray		50F2	(th n, γ)		
$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$			Fe- α -n chem	50F2, 49M38, 42N2		σ_t graph 0.025-0.5ev		49B2
σ_t	~3.5	47G1F, 50Ad	Ni-n-2n chem	42N2		Big σ_s due to this isotope		
Graphs Available			Ni- γ -n rel	49P5, 48P6, 44H5		σ_s coh	26	49S12
σ_t	0.01-1000ev 0.01-3000ev	48H46 50Ad	threshold = 11.7	49C2		σ_s bound	25	49S12
See also		49H16						
0.01-10Mev		47G1F						
0.01-0.5Mev		48B24						
0.01-1.5Mev		50Ad						
See also Ni ⁵⁸ and Ni ⁶⁰								

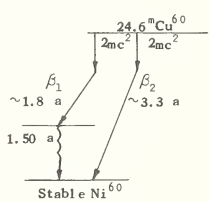
59 28 31			60 28 32			61 28 33		
τ	(2-3)x10 ^{5y} 1.5x10 ⁵	49F6 49B38		26.16% 26.22 25.82	48W9 48I6 48E6		1.25% 1.16 0.97	48W9 48I6 48E6
Both results from yield measurements								
K		49F6, 48B13						
No β^-		48B13						
Co K X-ray		49F6						
			Levels	1.33 1.5 2.50	Co ⁶⁰ Cu ⁶⁰ Co ⁶⁰			
			σ 's			σ 's		
			(th n, γ)	2.7	49P4	(th n, γ)	1.8	49P4
			σ_t graph 0.025-0.5ev		49B2	(6.1Mev p, n) 3.4 ^b Cu	0.11	38S5
Ni ⁵⁸ -n- γ	chem	49F6	σ_s coh	1.0	49S12			
Co-d-2n	chem	48B13	σ_s bound	1.0	49S12			
Ni-n- γ		48B13						

28 NICKEL Ni

62 28 34		63 28 35				64 28 36	
3.66%	48W9	τ	85 ^y	49B38		1.16%	48W9
3.71	48I6		From yield			0.98	48I6
3.28	48E6					0.75	48E6
		β^-	0.063 pc	49W10			
			~0.05 a	49F6			
			0.05 a	48B13			
		No β^+		49W10			
		No γ observed (<1%)		49F6, 49W10			
Levels	0.6				Level	1.34	Cu ⁶⁴
	1.3						
	σ 's					σ 's	
(th n, γ)	14.8	49P4			(th n, γ) 2.6 ^h Ni	2.6	48H32
(6.1Mev p, n) 10 ^m Cu	0.15	38S5				1.5	47G33
					(~1Mev n, γ) 2.6 ^h Ni	6.7mb	49H5
		Ni ⁶² -n- γ	chem	49F6, 48B13			
		Ni ⁶¹ -n- γ	chem	49W10, 48F4			

65 28 37				66 28 38	
τ	2.564 ^h		49S2	τ	56 ^h
	2.6		49M38, 48H4, 38L3		48H4, 48G1
Proposed decay scheme	49S21				
β_1	29%	0.60 s	49S21	β^-	48G1
		0.44 a, $\beta\gamma$	49M38		
β_2	14%	1.01 s	49S21		
β_3	57%	2.10 s	49S21		
		1.97 a	49M38		
		1.9 a	48S8, 38L3		
γ_1		0.37 s	49S21		
γ_2		1.12 s	49S21		
γ_3		1.49 s	49S21		
		1.64 a	49M38		
Cu ⁶⁵ -n-p	chem		46S8	B1 fission	48G1
Ni ⁶⁴ -n- γ			46C3, 46G15	As-d	48H4
Ni ⁶¹ -n- γ	chem		42N2		
Zn-n- α			37H3		
Ni-d-p			42N2		
		$\beta\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences support decay scheme	49M38, 49S21		
				p 4.34 ^m Cu	49G13, 48G1

29 COPPER Cu

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			58 ? 29 29		
σ_s coh	7.3	49S12	τ	3 ^S	49A1
σ_s bound	7.7	49S12			
σ_a	$E_0 = 0.025\text{ev}$				
	3.66	49P3			
	3.63	49H2			
σ_s	7	(48WH)			
σ_t	~ 11 ce	48H46			
Resonance					
E_0					
3,000ev ?		48H46			
570		47L18			
Scattering resonance 500-1000ev, 48H57					
140 (12 ^B Cu), 100 (5 ^B Cu)		48C24			
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.015-10,000ev	50Ad,	$N1^{58-p}$		49A1
		48H46			
	0.015-100ev	47GIF			
	See also	49H16			
	0.025-14Mev	47GIF			
	0.2-1.5Mev	50Ad			
59 ? 29 30			59 ? 29 30		
τ	10 ^m	47L7	τ	81 ^S	47L7, 39D1
	7.9	39D1			
β^+		39D1	β^+		39D1
$N1-p-n$	chem	39D1	$N1-p-n$	chem	39D1
$N1^{58-p}$	chem	47L7	$N1^{58-p}$		47L7
$N1-d$		42C2			
60 29 31			60 29 31		
τ	24.6 ^m	47L7	τ	24.6 ^m	47L7
	~ 20	48H4			
Possible decay scheme			47L7		
			$N1^{60-p-n}$ ms, chem threshold = 5.1 $N1^{60-d-2n}$ $N1^{58-\alpha-pn}$		

29 COPPER Cu

61			62			63		
29 32			29 33			29 34		
τ	3.33 ^h	48C8	τ	9.9 ^m	49P15, 48P3		69.09%	48H40
	3.3	48H4		10.1	47L7		68.94	48W9
	3.4	49B16, 37T1, 37R1		10.5	37H3		68.39	44E1(48H40)
							67.66	47D13(48H40)
K		49B16, 38A2	β^+	2.83 s	49B17	I	3/2	32R2
				2.92 s	49H42			
β^+	1.205 s	48C8		2.92 a	50K1	μ	2.2215	49P0
	1.225 s	48B2					I	49B7, 49Z2, 48P11
$K/\beta^+ = 0.32$		49H21	γ	0.56 a	47T9	q	-0.1 S	36S7
0.55		49B16				Levels	0.96	2n ⁶³
No γ		46B2, 38G1					1.89	
							2.60	
Spectral shape	4904		N1 ⁶² -p-n		47L7		σ 's	
β spectrum probably complex	50B4		Cu- γ -n rel σ		48P3	(th n, γ) 12.8 ^h Cu	2.8	47S33
			threshold = 10.9		45B12, 49M17	(th n, γ)	4.3	49P4
			N1-p-n σ, f		38S6	(14MeV n, γ) 12.8 ^h Cu	0.009	49H5
N1 ⁶¹ -p-n	47L7		N1-p- γ threshold < 3		38S6	(14MeV n, 2n) 10 ⁶ Cu	0.48	49P14
N1-p-n σ	38S6		Co- α -n chem		37R1		0.32	49P15
threshold > 3	38S6		Cu-n-2n chem		37H3	For other fast n values		
threshold = 2.7	39D1		threshold ~ 12		40S10, 38S14	see 48W1, 49B4		
N1-d-n chem	37T1		threshold = 11.2, σ		49F14	(6.1MeV p, n) 38 ^m Zn	0.093	38S6
N1- α -p chem	37R1		Cu-e ⁻ -e ⁻ n f		48B3	(14MeV d, 2n) 38 ^m Zn	0.30	48C6
Cu- γ -2n rel σ	48P3		Cu-d-t $Q = 5.2$		48M7			
N1-p- γ chem	39D1							
			d 9.5 ^h Zn		48M12			

64
29 35

			12.88^h 49S2 12.8 48W13, 36V2			β^-/β^+ 2.08 47P10 2.0 48C2, 49B16 2.1 46B3		
τ			K		38A2	K/β^+ 2.65 49B16		
			β^+	0.657 s	48C2	1.75 49H21		
				0.644 s	47P10	3.5 48C14		
				0.659 s	46B3			
			β^-	0.571 s	48C2	γ/β^+ 0.05 49B16		
				0.570 s	47P10			
				0.578 s	46B3			
			γ	1.34 s	48K10	N1 K α , K β X-rays	49C4	
				$\alpha < 5 \times 10^{-3}$	48M28			
				1.35 s	47D7			
				1.20 a coin	46B3			
			Spectral shapes		49W1			
* Coincidence measurements show this line follows K capture 46B3								
N1-p-n chem, σ	39D1, 38S6							
threshold = 2.1-2.3	39D1							
2.5	38S6							
Zn-n-p chem	37H3							
Cu-d-p	36V2							
Cu-n-2n	37H3							
Cu-n- γ $E_{\gamma}(\max) = 7.7$	49K15							
Cu-p-pn threshold ~ 13	46R2							
Cu- γ -n	44H5							
threshold = 10.2	49M17							
rel σ	48W13, 49P5							

29 COPPER Cu

65			66			67		
29	36		29	37		29	38	
	30.91%	48H40	τ	4.34 ^m	49S2	τ	56 ^h	49G13
	31.06	48W9		5.05	46M7		61	48H4
	32.34	47D13(48H40)						
	31.61	44E1(48H40)	β^-	2.58	40G3	β^-	0.5	a 49G13
I	3/2	32R2		2.9	cc, KU			
μ	2.3796	49P0	γ	1.32	a 46M7			
		I 49B7, 49Z2, 49P11						
q	-0.1	36S7						
Levels	1.12	Ni ⁶⁵ , Zn ⁶⁵						
	1.49	Ni ⁶⁵						
	σ 's							
(th n, γ)	2.1	49P4						
(th n, γ) 4.3 ^m Cu	1.8	47S33						
(14MeV n, γ) 4.3 ^m Cu	0.006	49H5	Cu-n- γ	σ	47S33	B1 fission		49G13
For other fast n values see		49B4,	Cu-d-p		46M7	AS-d		48H4
		48WH	Zn-n-p		37H3			
(14MeV d, 2n) 250 ^d Zn	0.51	46C5	Ga-n- α		37C1			
			d 56 ^h Ni		49G13, 48G1			

30 ZINC Zn

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			62		
			30	32	
σ_s coh	4.3	49S12	τ 9.5 ^h 48M12 9.2 49H42 10 49H14		
σ_s bound	4.2	49S12			
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			K 90% 49H42 β^+ 10% 0.665 s 49H42 γ 0.0418 s 49H42		
σ_a	1.0	49P3			
	1.1	49H2			
σ_s	3.6	(48WH)	Other references on graphs and in 48WH		
σ_t	4.5	(48WH)			
Resonances			Cu-d-3n or Cu-d-5n chem 48M12 Zn- γ -2n relcr 49H44		
E_o	>300ev	49H16			
	480 strong	48H45	p 9.9 ^u Cu 48M12		
	800 possible				
	3100				
	14000				
480ev resonance assigned to Zn ⁶⁸ (n, γ) 52 ^m Zn ⁶⁹ $\Gamma \sim 4$ 48C24					
Scattering resonances observed 48H57					
$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$					
σ_t	~ 4	See graphs			

63

			30 33		
τ			38.3 ^m	48W13, 38S5	
			38	39B5, 39D1	
			39	49H14	
Decay scheme					
			β_1^+ 1%	0.47 s	47H20
			β_2^+ 7%	1.40 s	47H20
			β_3^+ 85%	2.36 s	47H20
				2.3 s	41T1
				2.3 a	39D1 (46B27), 38S5
			γ_1	2.60 s	47H20
			γ_2	1.89 s	47H20
			γ_3	0.960 sc	47H20
				$\alpha \sim 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	47H20
			Cu K X-ray		47H20
			Hard secondary γ found from absorption of β^+ in Pb. Ascribed to hard annihilation γ since intensity is greater than expected intensity from bremsstrahlung 47H20		
			Zn-n-2n chem 37H3, 37P2 threshold = 9-10 38S14 Cu-p-n f 39D1, 38S5 threshold = 4.1 38S5 3.6 39D1 N1- α -n 37R1 Zn- γ -n relcr 49H44, 49P5, 48W13 threshold = 11.8 49H17 11.6 48B12 Cu-d-2n f 46C5 threshold = 6.5 46C9 ~ 7 40L4 rel yield 48M12		

30 ZINC Zn

64 30 34	65 30 35	65 30 35
48.87% 49H3 48.89 48L5, 48H40 Possible levels or level groups from n groups in Cu-d-n 49G5 σ's (th n, γ) ^{250}Zn 0.51 47S33 (th n, p) $^{12.8}\text{Cu}$ $< 10^{-5}$ 49M27	τ 250^dZn⁶⁵ 2mc² 51% β 0.32 γ 46% 1.11 Stable Cu⁶⁵ 3/2 Zn-d-p chem 39L2 Zn-n-γ chem 39S2 σ 47S33 Cu-p-n chem 39L2 threshold = 2.16 48S33 Cu-d-2n chem 39L2, 38F1 f 48C5 yield 48C9 threshold = 4.6 48C9	250^d long 39L2 49H14 β^+ 2.8% 47Z2 2.2 48G2 0.32 s 47P1 γ 46% 1.11 s 49J2 1.14 s 42D3, 43M4 Cu X-ray 38A2 Xy coincidences show 46% of K captures go to 1.11 level 48G2 γ's of 0.45, 0.65, and 1.0 cc 40W4
66 30 36	67 30 37	68 30 38
27.62% 49H3 27.81 48L5 27.82 48H40 Possible levels or level groups from n groups in Cu-d-n 49G5 Level 1.32 Cu⁶⁶ σ's (~4Mev n, p) $^{4.3}\text{Cu}$ 3.7mb 40D8	4.12% 49H3 4.07 48L5 4.14 48H40 I 5/2 S 37L7, 48A6 μ 0.9 S 37L7 Levels 0.093 Ga⁶⁷ 0.390 0.570	18.71% 49H3 18.61 49L5 18.54 48H40 σ's (th n, γ) $^{13.8}\text{Zn}$ 0.89 49H5 (th n, γ) ^{52}Zn 0.085 49H5 (~4Mev n, γ) $^{13.8}\text{Zn}$ 0.007 49H5 (~4Mev n, γ) ^{52}Zn 0.013 49H5 E₀ (n, γ) ^{52}Zn = 500ev 48C24 Γ = 1.7-5.5ev 48C24

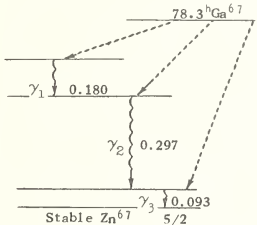
30 ZINC Zn

69						70					
30			39			30			40		
τ_1	13.8 ^h 14	39L2 48H4	τ_2	52 ^m 51 57	49H17 48H4 39L2	0.69%		49H3			
						0.620		48L5			
						0.617		48H40			
13.8^h 2n 69 52^m 69 0.439 0.86 Stable Ga 69 3/2											
γ	0.439 sc	41H1, 41G1	β^-	0.86 a	39L2(46B27)	(th n, γ) 2.2 ^m Zn σ 's					
	$\alpha \sim 0.01-0.1$	41H1		1.0 a	39K4	0.085		49H5			
	0.450	44N7				0.086		46H25			
	$\alpha = 0.06$	44N7									
No $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		39K4	Zn-d-p	chem	39K4						
Zn-d-p	chem	39K4	Zn-n- γ	chem	39L2						
Zn-n- γ	chem	39L2	σ		49H5						
σ		49H5	Ga-d- α	chem	39L2						
Ga-d- α	chem	39L2	Ga-n-p	chem	39L2						
Ga-n-p	chem	39L2	Zn ⁷⁰ - γ -n		49H17						
			threshold = 9.2		49H17						
71			72			73					
30			41			30			43		
τ	2.2 ^m	46H25	τ	49 ^h ~ 50	50s1 48H4	τ	< 2 ^m	50s1			
β^-	2.1	46H25	β^- 95%	0.3	a 50s1						
			5%	1.6	a 50s1						
γ		46H25	γ		50s1						
Zn-n- γ	σ	46H25	Fission	chem	50s1						
Ge-n- α		46H25									
			p 14.26 ^h Ga		50s1						

31 GALLIUM Ga

[illegible]

31 GALLIUM Ga

67				68			
31		36		31		37	
τ 78.3 ^h 83				τ 68 ^m 37R1, 48P3, 48H4			
				β^+ 1.9 a 37R1 1.97 a 37M2			
γ_1 weakest 0.180 s 41H1 0.187 s 42C2							
γ_2 0.297 s 41H1 $\alpha=0.01$ 0.302 s 42C2 0.292 s 41G1							
γ_3 strong 0.093 s 41H1 $\alpha=2, K/L=8$ 41H1 0.094 s 42C2							
Additional γ of 0.174 found 42C2							
Zn X-ray 38A2				Cu- α -n chem, f 37R1, 37M2 Zn-p-n chem, f 38B4 threshold = 3.7 38B4 Zn-d-n chem 38G2, 39V2 Ga-n-2n chem 37P2 threshold = 6-7 38S14 Ga- γ -n 39B6 rel yield 48P3 Ge- γ -pn rel yield 49P5 Ge-d- α chem 41S2			
Zn-d-n chem 38G2, 39V2				d 250 ^d Ge 48H4			
Zn- α -p chem 38M1, 48M32							
Zn-p-n 39V2							
Zn-d-2n 42C2							
d 21 ^m Ge 49H29							

69				70				71			
31		38		31		39		31		40	
60.2% 48I3 60.0 49H3				τ 20.3 ^m 47B13 20 35A1, 39B5, 49H14				39.8% 48I3 40.0 49H3			
I 3/2 S 32J1, 33C2 M 48B17 Z 40R6				β^- 1.65 s 48H23 1.62 a 47B13 1.68 cc 39S9				I 3/2 S 32J1, 33C2 M 48B17 Z 40R6			
μ 2.012 48P9, 48B17 (49P0) 2.11 Z 40R6				γ 48H23				μ 2.556 48P9, 48B17 (49P0) 2.69 Z 40R6			
q +0.2318 48B17 (49D14) 0.20 40R3								q +0.1461 48B17 (49D14) 0.13 40R3			
Level 1.22 0e ⁶⁹											
σ 's (th n, γ) 20 ^m Ga 1.4 47S33 1.5 49H5 (~1MeV n, γ) 20 ^m Ga 23mb 49H5				Zn-p-n chem, f 40D1, 39V2 threshold = 1.6 40D1 Zn- α -p chem, rel yield 38M1 Ga-n- γ σ 47S33 Ga-n-2n 37P2 Ga- γ -n 39B6 rel yield 48P3 Ge-n-p chem 41S2, 45G2				(th n, γ) 14 ^h Ga 3.4 47S33			

72			74		
31 41			31 42		
τ 14.25^h 14.1 Decay scheme proposed from spectrometer results 45H23 Decay scheme proposed from spectrometer results 48M17 Figures in parentheses represent intensities relative to the 0.83 line Ga-d-p chem 38L6 Ga-n-γ chem 50s1 σ 47S33 Ge-n-p chem 50s1, 41S2 Fission chem 50s1, 48BP d ^{49}Zn 50s1 Delayed βe^- coincidences for $\sim 0.6 e^-$ and a β of $\sim 1\%$ intensity 48B10 $\tau = 0.5\mu s$ No delayed γ's 48B10 $\tau = 0.29\mu s$ 48M29 $\beta\gamma$ coincidences 48J7 $\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences 47M29 Average γ energy per $\beta = 2.6$ 47B22 Only 2.51 MeV γ produces D-γ-pn 49B25 *Only line converted 48M1, 48H23			τ 5.0^h 50s1 β^- 1.4 a 50s1 No γ 50s1 Ge-n-p 50s1 Ge-γ-p rel yield 49P5 Fission chem 46FP d $< 2^{20}\text{Zn}$? 46PP No long-lived activity produced by Ge⁷⁶-d-α 48M32 No Ga with $\tau > 1^d$ found in fission 50s1		

32 GERMANIUM Ge

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element						66 32 34		
σ_s coh	8.5	49S12				τ	$\sim 2.5^h$	49H29
σ_s bound	8.5	49S12						
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 2.2 3.5	49P3 49H2						
σ_t	~ 6 ce	47W8						
E_o 95ev	Resonance $\sigma_a \Gamma^2$ 800	47W8						
Graphs Available								
σ_t	0.015-5000ev	47GIF, 47W8				Ge-d-p5n		49H29
						p 9.4 ^hGa		49H29
67 32 35			68 32 36			69 32 37		
τ	21^m	49H29	τ	250^d ~ 195	49H29 38M1	τ	39.6^h 40 36	48M32 49H29 44H5
β^+		49H29	K		48H4	K 67%		48M32
						β^+ 33%	1.0 a 1.22 a 1.2 a	48M32 38M1 (46B27) 41S3
						γ	1.22 a	48M32
						X-ray		48M32
						This activity previously confused with 40^hAs		
						Ge- γ -n	rel yield	44H5
						Ga-d-2n	chem	48M32
						Zn-a-n	chem, yield	38M1
						Ga-p-n		48D8
Ge-d-p4n		49H29	Zn-a-2n	chem, yield	38M1	Ge-n-2n	chem	48M32, 41S2
			AS-d-a5n	chem	48H4	Not produced by		
				Not produced by		Ge-d-p		48M32
			Ga-d		48M32	Ge-n- γ		49M28
p 78.3 ^hGa		49H29		p 68 ^mGa	48H4		Not d 60^hAs	49H14

32 GERMANIUM Ge

70 32 38				71 32 39				72 32 40			
	20.55%	47I13		τ	11.4 ^d	48H4, 48M32			27.38%	47I13	
	20.65	48H35			11	49H29			27.43	48H35	
I	0	Mic	49T9	K		44S5, 48M32, 49M28		I	0	Mic	49T9
				No particles		44S5, 47S33, 48M32					
				No γ		48M32					
				Ga K X-ray		47S33, 48M32		Levels	0.68	As ⁷² , Ga ⁷²	
									$\tau=0.29\mu s$	49M29	
									0.83	Ga ⁷²	
									1.45	Ga ⁷²	
									others ?	As ⁷² , Ga ⁷²	
(th n, γ) ^{11d} Ge	σ 's	~ 0.5	47S33	Ga-d-2n		48M32					
				Ge-d-p	chem	48M32					
				Ge-n- γ	σ	47S33					
				As-d- α 2n	chem	48H4					
				Not found from Ge- γ -n		44H5					
				d 50 ^h As		48H27					
73 32 41				74 32 42				75 32 43			
	7.61%	47I13			36.74%	47I13		τ	82 ^m	48M32	
	7.86	48H35			36.34	48H35			89	41S3	
I	9/2	Mic	49T9	I	0	Mic	49T9	β^-	1.2	a	41S3
q	-0.2	Mic	49T9						1.1	cc	41S2
								No γ			48M32
								X-ray			41S3
Levels	0.052	As ⁷³		Level	0.582 ?	As ⁷⁴					
	0.1										
				(th n, γ) 82 ^m Ge	σ 's	0.4	47S33	Ge-n- γ	chem	41S2	
								Ge-d-p	chem	41S3, 41S2	
								Ge-n-2n	chem	41S3, 41S2	
								Ge- γ -n	rel yield	49P5, 48W13,	
										44H5	
								As-n-p	chem	48M32	
								Se-n- α	chem	41S3, 41S2	

32 GERMANIUM Ge

76 32 44				77 32 45						
	7.67%	47I13		τ_1	59 ^S	47A1	τ_2	12 ^h	41S3	
	7.72	48H35						11	50S2	
I	0	Mic	49T9				β_1	2.8	a	47A1
							β_2	1.74	a	49M2
								2.0	a	50S2
								1.9	cc	41S2
							γ	0.5	a	49M28
							$\beta\gamma$ coincidences			49M28
	σ^1s			No hard γ	47A1		12 ^h Ge produced by			
(th n, γ) 59 ^S Ge	0.10	47A1					Fission	chem		49G13
(th n, γ) 12 ^h Ge	0.09	47S33						chem		50S2
				59 ^S Ge produced by	47A1		Ge-n- γ	chem		47A1
				Ge-n- γ			Ge-d-p	chem		41S2, 41S3
							Se-n- α	chem		41S3
							Not produced by			
							As-fast n			41S3
							Ge-fast n			41S3
				p 40 ^h As	47A1		p 40 ^h As			49M28, 47A1

78 32 46					
τ	2.1 ^h	50S2	No Ge with $\tau > 3^d$ found in fission 50W1		
β^-	~0.9	a			
γ		50S2			
Fission	chem	50S2			
p 90 ^h As		50S2			

33 ARSENIC As

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			68 33 35		69 33 36	
σ_s coh	5	49S12				
σ_s bound	7-8	49S12				
	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$					
σ_a	4.1	49P3				
	5.5	49H2				
σ_s	7.1	37G1				
σ_t	9	37F2				
Values at other energies		49H16				

33 ARSENIC As

73 33 40			74 33 41			75 33 42		
τ	76 ^d 90 100	48M31 39S10 43E3	τ	17.5 ^d 19.0 16.8	48M31 48H4 48M33	100%		37N2
K		48M31, 43E3	K	35%	42E4	I	3/2 S 33C1, 32T1, 33R1 Mic	48D8
No β^+		48M31	β^+	35%	0.95 s 0.9 cc	μ	1.5 S	36S5
γ	0.052 sc α large, K/L = 5 0.1 a $\alpha = 0$	43E3 43E3 48M31 48M31	β^-	15%	0.72 s 1.40 s 1.3 cc	q	+0.3 S	36S5
Ge K X-ray		48M31	γ	0.588 $\alpha \sim 0$ 0.582 Follows K and β^+	s s s 42E4 41D1 42E4	Levels	several low	Se ¹⁵
Ge ⁷⁰ - α -p		48M31	Fission	chem	49G13	σ 's		
Ge-d-n	chem	43E3, 48M31	As- γ -n		48M33, 49O2	(th n, γ) ²⁷ As	4.2	47S33
			threshold = 10.3		49O2	(th n, γ)	4.1	49P3
			As-n-2n	chem	38C3	(~1Mev n, γ) ²⁷ As	5.5	48H2
			Ga- α -n	chem	48M31		0.023	49H5
			Ge-d-n	chem	48M31, 42I1	For other fast n values see		49B4, 49H1
			Ge-p-n		44D9			
			Se-d- α	chem	40F3			

33 43

76

33 43

76

Proposed decay scheme		49M3	τ	26.8 ^h 26.3 26.1	42W1 40M4 48P8				
		β_1^- 7%	0.4 s	49M3	γ_3 weak 1.78 s 1.70 s 1.84 s	48W2 47S9 48M6			
		β_2^- 19%	1.4 s	49M3		weak	48M6		
		15%	1.29 s	47S9					
		β_3^- 21%	2.56 s	49M3		γ_4 weak	2.15 s	48M6	
		25%	2.49 s	47S9					
		β_4^- 54%	3.12 s	49M3	Cross-over γ 2.3 < E $_{\gamma}$ < 2.76	48M36			
		60%	3.04 s	47S9					
				γ_1	0.567 s	49M3	$\beta^+/\beta^- < 0.1\%$ $< 0.03\%$ $< 0.5\%$	48W2 47B8 49M3	
				0.557 s	48W2				
				0.55 s	47S9	High $\gamma\gamma$ coincidence rate		40M4	
0.57 s	48M6			Summary of early work	48P8				
γ_2	1.25 s	49M3, 48M6							
	1.22 s	48W2							
	1.20 s	47S9							

AS-n- γ	chem	48P8
	σ	47S33
AS-d-p		38C3
Ge-p-n		48V8
Se-n-p	chem	39S10
Se-d- α	chem	40F3
Se- γ -p	rel σ	47H4
Br-n- α		38C3

33 ARSENIC As

77 33 44			78 33 45			79 33 46		
τ	40^h	50s2	τ	90^m 80 65	50s2 38C3 39S10			
β^-	0.7 a	50s2	β^- 70% 30%	1.4 a 4.1 a	50s2 50s2			
No γ		49M28	γ	0.27 a	39S10			
Level	0.5	Ge ⁷⁷						
Fission	chem	50s2, 48SP	Fission	chem Br-n- α Se-n-p	50s2 39S10 39S10			
	d 59 ⁵ Ge d 12 ^h Ge Not p 17 ⁵ Se	47A1 49M28, 48M32, 50s2 49F10		d 2.1 ^h Ge	50s2			
80 33 47			81 33 48					
			τ	$< 10^m$	49G15	No As found in fission with $\tau > 3^d$ 50w2, 5011		
			Fission					

34 SELENIUM Se

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			69 34 35		70 34 36	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 12.1 12.5	49P3 49H2			τ	44 ^m 48H4
σ_s	13	37G1			β^+	48H4
σ_t	21	37G1				
Values at other energies		49H16				
σ_t	$E_n \sim 3\text{Mev}$ 4.0	39Z1 48WH				
Other fast n values					As-d chem	48H4
					p 52 ^m As which has no active Ge daughter	49H14
71 34 37			72 34 38		73 34 39	
			τ	9.7 ^d 49H14	τ	6.7 ^h 48H4 7.1 48C7
			K	48H4	K $\sim 50\%$	48C7
					$\beta^+ \sim 50\%$	1.29 a 48C7
					$\gamma ?$	48C7
			As-d-5n chem	48H4	Ge- α -n chem 48C7 As-d-4n chem 48H4	
			p 28 ^b As	48H4	Not produced by As-d-2n	48C7

34 SELENIUM Se

74 34 40				75 34 41			
	0.96%		49H3	τ	127 ^d		48C7
	0.87		48W9		120		48H4
					125		50g20
					115		47F8
I	0 ?	Mic	49S7	K	47F8, 50g20	As K ⁺ X-ray	47F8, 50g20
				No β^+	47F8		
				γ	49T2	48J13, 48J6	
					0.067		
					0.076	0.077	
Level	0.582 ?		As ⁷⁴		0.099 ?	0.099	
					0.123	0.124	
					0.137	0.139	
						0.203	
					0.267	0.269	
					0.283	0.281	
(th n, γ) 127 ^d Se						0.308	
	22	47F8, 47S33				0.405	
	26	50g20					
				Note: 0.123 and 0.283 = 0.408			Ge- α -n chem 48C7
				0.137 and 0.287 = 0.404			As-p-n 44D9
							As-d-2n chem 48C7, 42K5
				No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences	49M26		Se-n- γ chem, σ 47F8, 50g20
							d 1.7 ^d Br ? 125 ^d activity found after Se ⁷⁴ -p 48W8

76 34 42				77 34 43				
	9.12%		49H3	τ	17.5 ^s	4904, 47A1	7.50%	49H3
	9.02		48W9				7.58	48W9
I	0 ?	Mic	49S7	IT		48G17	I	1/2 ? Mic 49S7
				γ	~0.15	a		>1/2 S 49M11
					0.15	ac		
				Se K X-ray		48G17		
Levels	0.567		As ⁷⁶				Levels	0.7 Br ⁷⁷
	1.8		As ⁷⁶ , Br ⁷⁶					1.45 49G4
	2.7		As ⁷⁶					from γ excitation curve
	others ?		Br ⁷⁶					
(th n, γ) 17.5 ^s Se		~7	47A1	Se-n- γ	σ	47A1		
				Se ⁷⁶ -n- γ		48G2, 47D10		
				Se- γ		49G4		
				Not d 40 ^h As		49F10		

34 SELENIUM Se

[illegible]

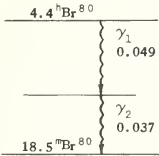
34 SELENIUM Se

83 34 49				84 34 50			
τ_1	67^s	47A1		τ_2	25^m 30	50K1 40L3	
β^-	3.4 a	47A1		β^-	1.5 a	46PP	
γ		47A1		γ	0.17 a 0.37 a 1.1 a	} 46PP	
Fission		50g2		Fission		46SP 46PP	
Se-n- γ	chem, σ	47A1		Se-d-p	chem	40L3	
				Se-n- γ	chem, σ chem	47A1 40L3	
p 2.4^h Br		47A1		p 2.4^h Br		50K1	
No long lived Se other than Se ⁷⁹ produced in fission		50w3, 50g1					

35 BROMINE Br

Neutron Cross Sections of Natural Element			75 35 40			76 35 41		
σ_s coh	5.7	48S12	τ	1.7 ^h	48W8	τ	15.7 ^h	48H27
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 6.4 9.1	48P3 48H2	K	$\sim 81\%$	48W8	β^+	3.15 s	48H27
σ_s	7	37G1	β^+	$\sim 19\%$ 1.6 a	48W8	γ	2 a	48H27
E_o	Resonance <115ev	48H16	No γ		48W8	e^-	0.18 s	48H27
σ_t	$E_n = 2.5\text{Mev}$ 2.7	38A5	Se ⁷⁴ -d-n		48W8	As- α -3n	chem	48H27
			Se ⁷⁴ -p- γ		48W8			
			p 127 ^d Se ? 125 ^d activity found after Se ⁷⁴ -p 48W8					
77 35 42			78 35 43			79 35 44		
τ	57.2 ^h 58	48H27 48W8	τ	6.4 ^m 6.3	37S2 48W13		50.57% 50.51 50.5	48H3 48W9 48W3
K	95%	48W8	β^+	2.3 a	37S2	I	3/2 S Mic	32T2, 40T2 47T16
β^+	5% 0.36 a, s 0.36 s	48W8 48H27	γ	0.046 sc 0.108 sc	39V2 39V2	μ	2.0999 I M	49Po 49Z2, 47P16 47B24
γ	0.7	48H27				q	+0.28	47T15
						Level	0.2	Kr ⁷⁹
Se ⁷⁴ - α -p		48W8	As- α -n	chem	37S2	σ^1s (th n, γ) 4.4 ^h Br 8.9 48H5		
Se ⁷⁶ -d-n		48W8	Se-d-n	chem	37S2	(th n, γ) 18 ^m Br 8.1 47S33		
As- α -2n	chem	48H27	Se-p-n	chem	38B4	(th n, γ) 18 ^m Br 3.0 49H5		
			Br- γ -n	rel σ	38B5, 48W13	($\sim 1\text{Mev}$ n, γ) 4.4 ^h Br 2.8 47S33		
			threshold = 10.7		49M17	($\sim 1\text{Mev}$ n, γ) 18 ^m Br 0.014 49H5		
			Br-n-2n		37S2	Other fast n values 0.030 49H5		
			threshold = 9-13		38S14			

35 BROMINE Br

80			
35		45	
τ_1	4.4 ^h 4.5	38B4 37S2	τ_2 18.5 ^m 37S2
		γ_1 0.049 sc 39V2 $\alpha=\infty$ 40G6 chemical effects $\alpha=\infty$ 49H15 chemical effects $\alpha=57$ 40D3 assuming $\alpha=\sigma, K/L=7.3$ 44B7 0.047 cc 41S4 $\alpha=1$ K/L=10 41S4 (assuming no conversion of other γ)	
Se ⁸⁰ -p-n chem 48W8 threshold ~ 3.1 38B4 Se-d-2n 48W8 Se-a-p 48W8 Br-d-p chem 37S2 Br- γ -n rel σ 48W13, 39B5 Br-n-2n 37P2 Br-n- γ chem 37S2 σ 49H5, 47S33	γ_2 0.037 sc 39V2 $\alpha=0.64$ K/L=6.8 44B7 0.037 a 40G6 $\alpha=1$ 40G6 0.037 cc 41S4 $\alpha\sim 2$ 40D3		β^- 2.0 a 48C25 complex 2.3 a 37S2 (48B27) 2.0 s 36A1 β^+ 3% ~ 0.7 a 47B6 ~ 0.8 s 48W8 1.0% 1.0 s 49D19 β^- and β^+ ft values $\sim$ equal 49D19 γ >0.6 a 40D3 <0.5 a 37S2
Relative amounts of isomers produced by different reactions 39B5		Se-p-n chem 36B4 threshold ~ 2.9 38B4 Br-d-p chem 37S2 Br- γ -n rel σ 48W13, 39B5 threshold = 10.2 49M17 Br-n-2n 36S13, 37P2 Br-n- γ rel σ , chem 49F15 chem 37S2 σ 49H5, 47S33	
d 4.4 ^h Br 39S3, 40D3, 41S4			
81			
35		46	
49.43% 49H3 49.49 48W9 49.5 46W3			
I	3/2 S 32T2, 40T2 Mic 47T16		
μ	2.2633 49P0 I 49Z2, 49B7, 47P16 M 47B24		
q	+0.23 47T15		
σ 's (th n, γ) ⁸¹ Br 2.3 47S33 ($\sim$ 1 Mev n, γ) ⁸¹ Br 0.017 49H5 Other fast n values 48WH			

35 BROMINE Br

82									
35 47									
τ		35.5 ^h 33.9 36		49T5 37S2 35K1		K <5% No X-ray found 41R1			
		35.5 ^h Br ⁸²				β^- 0.465 s 41R1			
		Stable Se ⁸²				γ_1 0.547 s 41R1			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				γ_2 0.787 s 41R1			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				γ_3 0.14% 1.7-2.0 γ_n 49M8			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				γ_4 1.35 s 41R1			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				γ_5 0.067* ac 44B7			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				γ_6 ~0.048* ac 44B7			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				γ 's photo conv. rel. int. 49S20			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				0.553 0.547 0.68			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				0.613 0.608 0.78			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				0.685 0.692 0.42			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				0.772 0.766 1.00			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				0.826 0.823 0.13			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				1.045 1.031 0.18			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				1.317 1.312 0.14			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				*Assuming K conversion. No e ⁻ e ⁻			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048				or β^- coincidences observed 44B7			
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
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		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
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		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
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		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ_5 γ_6 ~0.048							
		0.067 γ							

35 BROMINE Br

86 35 51			87 35 52			88 35 53		
			τ	55.6 ^s 55.0 56.1	48H33 47R2 49S14	τ	15.5 ^s	49S14
			β^-	55% ~2 a 45% ~8 a	40S3 49S15 49S15	β^-		49S14
			Delayed neutron emitter		47S7			
			$\overline{E}_n$	0.25 0.3	48H33 46B22			
			γ	>3 a	49S15			
			Delayed n's in ~2% of disintegrations		50I2			
			Fission	chem	40H12, 48SP	Fission	chem	49S14
			p 78 ^h Kr		43B1, 43S1	p 3 ^h Kr		49S14
89 35 54								
τ	4.51 ^s 4.3	47S10, 46PP 46S28	No Br with $\tau > 3^d$ found in fission			50KI		
β^-		46PP, 47S10						
Delayed neutron emitter		47S10						
$\overline{E}_n$	0.43 a	46PP						
Fission	chem	47S10						
Mass 87-90 from fission fragment range		47S10						

36 KRYPTON* Kr

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			77 36 41			78 36 42		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{eV}$ 0.045	44W11	τ	1.1^h	48W7		0.342% 0.36%	47L2 47D9
σ_t	24	42R3	K	$\sim 70\%$	48W7			
σ_s	6.7	50H5	β^+	$\sim 30\%$ 1.7 a	48W7			
			γ		48W7			
			$\text{Se}^{74}\text{-}\alpha\text{-n}$	chem	48W7			
						(th n, γ) 34^hKr	$\sigma^1\text{s}$ 0.26	50h2
79 or 81 36			79 36 43			80 36 44		
τ	13^s	40C6	τ	34.5^h 34	40C6 48W7		2.228% 2.25	47L2 47D9
γ	0.187 sc	40C6	K	98%	48W7			
			β^+	2% 1.0 a ~ 0.6 a 70% ~ 0.9 a 30%	48W7 50h2 50h2			
			γ	0.2 a	50h2			
						Level	~ 0.5	Br^{80}
Br-p-n		40C6	Kr-d-p	chem	41C2			
			$\text{Se}^{76}\text{-}\alpha\text{-n}$	chem	48W7			
			Br-d-2n	chem, f	44C1			
			yield		46C9, 44C1			
			threshold =	5.3	46C9, 44C1			
			Kr-n- γ	chem, σ	50h2			
			Br-p-n	chem	40C6			

* "chem" on the Krypton pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means.

38 KRYPTON* Kr

81 or 79 36			81 36 45			82 36 46		
τ	55 ^s	40C8				11.50%	47L2	
						11.57%	47D9	
γ	0.127 sc	40C6						
			Level	0.8	Rb ⁸¹	Levels	?	Br ⁸² , Rb ⁸²
Br-p-n		40C8						
Se-a-n ?		39K1						
83 36 47			84 36 48					
τ	1.88 ^h	40L3	11.48%	47L2		57.02%	47L2	
	1.9	46R7	11.44	47D9		57.14	47D9	
γ	0.029 sc	} 41H1	I	9/2 S	49K21, 38K2			
	0.046 sc		μ	-0.968 M	46K5			
	K/L = 1		q	+0.15 S	49K21, 38S10			
Se-a-n	chem	41C2				(th n, γ) 4.4 ^h Kr	0.096	50h2
Kr-d	chem	41C2				(th n, γ) 10 ³ Kr	0.063	50h2
Kr- γ - γ		45W3				(~1Mev n, γ) 4.4 ^h Kr	1.9mb	49H28
Kr-n- γ		45W3				(~1Mev n, γ) 10 ³ Kr	<8mb	49H28
Kr-n-n		46R7						
Fission	chem	46PP						
d 2.4 ^h Br		40L3						

* "chem" on the Krypton pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means.

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36 KRYPTON* Kr

85 36 49			86 36 50		
τ	4.36 ^h 4.5 4.4 4.6	49K13 50h2, 37S2 48W7 46R7	τ	$\sim 10^7$ β^- 0.74 a No γ	47T6, 50h1 50h1 50h1
β^-	1.0 a 0.75 a 0.85 a	50h2 49K13 43B2			17.43% 17.24 47L2 47D9
γ	0.17 a 0.37 a	50h2 50h2			
Fission	ms chem	49K13 50h2			σ 's (th n, γ) ⁷⁸ Kr 0.061 50h2 ($\sim$ 21 eV n, γ) ⁷⁸ Kr 2.4mb 49H28
Se- α -n	chem	48W7	Fission	ms chem	47T6 50h1
Kr-d-p	chem	41C2	Kr-n- γ	σ	50h2
Kr-n- γ	σ	50h2			
Rb-n-p	chem	43B1			
Sr-n- α	chem	43B1			
d ³⁶ Br		43B1, 43S1			
87 36 51			88 36 52		
τ	78 ^m 74 75	49K13 37S2 43S1	τ	2.77 ^h 3 2.8	49K13 40H4, 39L11 40G5
β^-	3.2 a ~ 4 a	49K13 43B2	β^-	~ 0.5 a 2.4 ? a 2.4 a 2.5 cc KU	49K13 49K13 48J20 42W1
			γ		49K13
Neutrons emitted following 56 ^s Br disintegration	Br ⁸⁷		Distribution of nuclear recoils indicates β 's and neutrinos emitted in same direction	46J3	
(th n, γ) σ 's < 470	50h2, 45S17				Neutrons emitted following 4.6 ^s Br disintegration Br ⁸⁹
Fission	ms chem	49K13 43B1, 43S1	Fission	ms chem	49K13 40G5, 40H10
Kr-d-p	chem	37S2			
Rb-n-p	chem	43B1			
Kr-n- γ	σ	50h2			
d 56 ^s Br		43B1, 43S1	p 17.8 ^m Rb	40G5, 40H10	p 15.4 ^m Rb 40G5, 40H10 p 53 ^d Sr 40G5, 50d1

* "chem" on the Krypton pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means.

36 KRYPTON* Kr

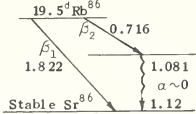
90 36 54			91 36 55			92 36 56		
τ	25^S 33	50d1 48P	τ	9.8^S 5.7	50d1 50o1	τ	2.4^S	50d1
Fission	chem	50d2	Fission	chem	48SP, 50d1	Fission	chem	43H9, 50b2, 50d1
p 25 ^y Sr		50d2, 48PP	p 9.7 ^h Sr p 57 ^e Y		50d1 50b2, 50d2, 50o1	p 3.5 ^h Y		50b2, 50d1, 40H10
						Mass assignment from range of fission fragments 48K9		
93 36 57			94 36 58			97 36 61		
τ	2.3^S	50d1	τ	1.4^S	50d1	τ	~1-2^S	50d1
Fission	chem	43H9, 50d1, 50d2, 50b2	Fission	chem	43H9, 50d1	Fission	chem	50d1
p 10 ^h Y		50d1, 50d2, 50b2, 48S18	p 16.5 ⁿ Y		43H9, 50d1	p 17 ^h Zr contested by		50d1 50g2

* "chem" on the Krypton pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means.

37 RUBIDIUM Rb

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			80 37 43		81 37 44	
σ_s coh	3.8	49S12			τ	5.0 ^h 49R1
σ_s bound	5.5	49S12				
	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$				K $\sim 70\%$	49R1
σ_a	0.70	49P3			$\beta^+ \sim 30\%$	0.9 a 49R1
σ_t	12	42L1			γ	0.8 a 49R1
					e^-	0.2 s 49R1
					K X-ray	49R1
					Br- α -2n	ms, chem 49R1
					Br- α -4n	chem 49R1
					Kr daughter not observed 49R1	
82 37 45			82 ? 37 45 ?		83 37 46	
τ_1	6.3 ^h 6.5	49R1 40H11	τ_2	20 ^m 40H11		
K $\sim 85\%$		49R1				
$\beta^+ \sim 15\%$	0.9 a	49R1				
γ	1.0 a	49R1				
X-ray		49R1				
Note γ 's of Br ⁸²						
Br- α -n	ms, chem	49R1	Br- α -n	chem	40H11	
Br- α -3n	chem	49R1	Not produced by			
Kr-d-2n	chem	40H11	Kr-d		40H11	

37 RUBIDIUM Rb

84 37 47			85 37 48					86 37 49			
τ	$\sim 40^d$	47B8	72.8%					36N5	τ	19.5^d 18	48W13, 41H2 37S2
β^+		47B8	I	5/2	S	33J1, 33K1 36M1					
K		49G13			M	40M11		1.822	s	48Z2	
K X-ray		49G13	μ	1.349		49P0 49B7, 49C2 I M		Stable Sr^{86}	1.12	a 48J7	
			Levels ?	0.17 0.37 0.510		$\text{Sr}^{85}, \text{Kr}^{85}$ Kr^{85} Sr^{85}		β_1^- 80% 67%	1.822 1.8 1.60	s a s	48Z2 48J7 50F2 42H1
					σ^+ 's			β_2^- 20% 33%	0.716 0.56	s a	48Z2 48J7
			(th n, γ) 19.5^dRb	0.7		47S33		f_{γ} angular correlation		49F16	
			($\sim 1\text{MeV}$ n, γ) 19.5^dRb	0.023		49H28		Indicates I (Rb^{86}) = 2			
$\text{Br}-\text{n}-2\text{n}$		47B8						$\text{Rb}-\text{n}-\gamma$	chem	37S2, 38S6	
$\text{Sr}-\text{d}-\alpha$		47B9							σ	47S33 44H5 48W13 41H2 50F2	
								$\text{Rb}-\gamma-\text{n}$	rel σ		
								$\text{Sr}-\text{d}-\alpha$	chem		
								Fission	chem		

87						88					
37 50						37 51					
	27.2%	36N5	τ	$6.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ y}$ 6.3×10^{10} 5.8×10^{10}	49K28, 48H41 38S8 46E2	τ	17.8^m 17.5 18		40G5 42W1 39H4		
I	3/2	S 33J1, 33K1 Z 36M1 M 40M11	β^- or e^-	0.13 0.25 0.144 0.56 <0.01	s 4103, 39L1 35K4 s 46S1 cc 48F10 a 48H41	β^-	5.0 5.1 2.5	a cc cc	40G5 (46B27) 42W1 42W1		
μ	2.742	49Po I 49B7, 49Z2 M 39K7	γ	0.034 0.053 0.082 0.102 0.129	sc sc sc sc sc	γ			49K13		
			βe^- coincidences		48H41						
	σ 's					(th n, γ)	< 200		45S17		
	(th n, γ) 17.6 ^m Rb	0.12 47S33				Rb-n- γ	chem		37P2, 37S2 47S33		
	(~1Mev n, γ) 17.6 ^m Rb	1.8mb 49H29				Fission	chem		39H3, 40G5, 42W1, 40H10		
							d 3^b Kr		39L11, 40H10		

37 RUBIDIUM Rb

89 37 52			90 37 53			91 37 54		
τ	15.4 ^m 15.5	40G5 40H10	τ	short	50d2	τ	short	40H9, 50d1
β^-	4.5	a 40G5 (46B27)						
Fission	chem	43H4	Fission	chem	50d2	Fission	chem	50d1
	d 2.6 ^m Kr p 53 ^s Sr	43H4 40G5		d 26 ^s Kr p 26 ^s Sr	50d2 50d2		d 9.6 ^s Kr p 57 ^s Y	50d1 50d1
92 37 55			93 37 56			94 37 57		
τ	short	50b2, 50d1	τ	short	50d1, 50d2, 50b2	τ	short	50d1, 43H9
Fission	chem	50b2, 50d1	Fission	chem	50d1, 50d2, 50b2	Fission	chem	50d1, 43H9
	d 2.4 ^s Kr p 3.5 ^h Y	50b2, 50d1 50b2, 50d1		d 2.3 ^s Kr p 10 ^h Y	50d1, 50d2, 50b2 50d1, 50d2, 50b2		d 1.4 ^s Kr p 16.5 ^m Y	50d1, 43H9 50d1, 43H9

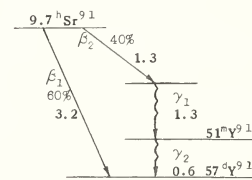
37 RUBIDIUM Rb

95 37 58	96 37 59	97 37 60
		τ short 50d1 Fission chem 50d1 d 1-2⁵Kr 50d1 p 17^hZr 50d1 See also 50g2
>90 37		
τ 80^S 40H4 Fission chem 40H4		

38 STRONTIUM Sr

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			84 38 46	
σ_s coh	4.1	49S12	0.56%	36N3
σ_s bound	9.5	49S12	0.55	48W9
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$				
σ_a	1.2	49P3		
	1.5	49H2		
σ_s	9.5	37G1		
85 38 47			86 38 48	
τ_1	70 ^m	40D5	τ	65 ^d 40D1
γ	~0.17 sc	40D5	K	40D1
			No β^+	49T14
			γ	0.510 sc 49T14 0.8 a 40D5
			Auger e's from Rb L and M shells	49T14
Rb-p-n	chem	40D5	Level	1.08 Rb ⁸⁶
			σ 's	
			(th n, γ) 2.7 ^h Sr	1.3 47S33
			assuming 15% internal conv.	
Rb-p-n	chem	40D5		
Rb-d-2n	chem	49T14, 42O3		

38 STRONTIUM Sr

87 38 49			88 38 50					
τ	2.7 ^s _h	40D5	7.02% 6.96	38N3 48W9	82.56% 82.74	38N3 48W9		
γ	0.37 sc 0.386 sc $\alpha = .18, K/L \sim 7$	40D6 41H1 41H1	I μ	9/2 S -1.1 S	38H5 38H5	I μ	0 S S	38H5
Sr K X-ray		40D5	Levels	0.37 others ?	2.75 ^h Sr ⁸⁷ Rb ⁸⁷	Levels	1.85 2.76	Y ⁸⁸
Sr-d-p	chem	40D5	(~2.8Mev n, n) 2.7 ^h Sr	0.3	40R4	(th n, γ) 53 ^d Sr (~4Mev n, γ) 53 ^d Sr	σ 's 5mb 2.1mb	47S33 49H28
Sr-n- γ		47S11						
Sr ⁸⁷ -n-n	σ	40R4						
Zr-n- α	chem	40S8						
Sr-e ⁻ -e ⁻		45W2						
Sr-X		45W2						
Sr-p-p(?)		40D5						
Rb-p-n	chem	40D5						
d 80 ^h Y		40D5						
89 38 51			90 38 52			91 38 53		
τ	53 ^d 55 54.5	50N3 38S8 48G6	τ	25 ^y 23	50G3 50N4	τ	9.7 ^h 10	50F3 48H4
β^-	1.50 s 1.463 s 1.5 s	49S10 49L8 50N3, 47R1	β^-	0.53 ^r s 0.531 s 0.61 s 0.6 a	49J1 49B11 48M8 50G3			
β spectrum shape consistent with $\Delta I = 2$, yes		49L6, 48S10	β spectrum shape consistent with $\Delta I = 2$, yes		49B11, 49J1			
No γ		49S10, 38S8, 50N3	No γ		50G3, 48PP			
(th n, γ)	σ 's < 110	45S17	(pile n, γ) 9.7 ^h Sr	σ 's ~ 1	48S11			
Fission	ms	48H25	Fission	ms	48H25			
Sr-n- γ	chem	38S8						
Sr-d-p	chem	38S8						
Zr-n- α ?	chem	40S8						
Y-n-p		38S3						
Fission	chem	49G13, 50N3						
d 15 ^h Rb		40G5, 48G6, 40H10	d 25 ^h Kr p 61 ^h Y		46PP 50N4, 46PP			
						β_1^- 60% 3.2 a		50F3
						β_2^- 40% 1.3 a		50F3
						γ_1 ~ 1.3 a		50F3
						γ_2 0.6 a $\alpha \sim 0.1$		50F3
						Zr-n- α	chem	43S3
						Fission	chem	40H4, 46PP, 48SP, 49G13
						d 9.8 ^s Kr		46PP
						p 80% 57 ^d Y		50F3
						40% 51 ^h Y		50F3

38 STRONTIUM Sr

[illegible]

39 YTTRIUM Y

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element								
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 1.38	49P3						
σ_s	<14	37G1						
σ_t	~4	42B4						

88
39 49

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39 YTTRIUM Y

91				92			
39		52		39		53	
τ_1	51 ^m 50	50f3 41G4		τ_2	57 ^d 61	44J4, 40H9 46G6	
IT		50f3		β^-	1.53 ^s 1.54 ^s 1.55 ^s	49L6 49O3 49W17	
γ	0.61 a $\alpha \sim 0.1$	50f3 50f3		β^-	3.5 3.6 3.4	a a a	43H9, 39L10 50h3 43B2 41Q4
See decay scheme of Sr ⁹¹				γ	0.7-1.1 a 0.6	a a	46PP 41Q4
				β^- spectrum shape consistent with $\Delta I = 2$, yes 49L6, 49O3, 49W17			
				γ very weak	0.2	a	49L6
				very weak	1.22	a	49L6
				γ 's in cascade			49L6
				No γ			50b4
51 ^m Y produced by				57 ^d Y produced by			
Zr-n-p	chem	43S3		Zr-n-p	chem	43S3	
Fission	chem	50f3, 41G4, 43H4		Fission	ms	48H25	
					chem	49G13, 50f3, 41Q4	
40% d 9.7 ^h Sr		50f3					
p 57 ^d Y		50f3		60% d 9.7 ^h Sr		50f3, 41Q4, 43S3	
				Fission			
				Zr-n-p	chem	50h3, 46SP, 49B10	
					chem	43S3	
				Mass assignment from range of fission fragment 48K9			
				d 2.7 ^h Sr 43H4, 50h3			

93				94				95			
39		54		39		55		39		56	
τ	10.0 ^h 11.5	50b6 39H10		τ	16.5 ^m 20	49B10 43H4		τ	<1.5 ^h		50s15
β^-	3.1 a	50b6		β^-	5.4 a	49B10					
γ	0.7 a	50b6		γ	1.4 a	49B10					
Mass assignment from range of fission fragment 48K9				Mass assignment from range of fission fragment 48K9							
Fission	chem	50b6, 49G13		Zr-n-p	chem	43S3					
				Fission	chem	50d3					
d 7 ^m Sr		43H4		d 2 ^m Sr		43H9					
Not p 65 ^d Zr		50s15									
See Zr ⁹³											

39 YTTRIUM Y

96 39 57	97 39 58	
	τ short 50d1 Fission chem 50d1 d $1-2^{55}\text{Kr}$ 50d1 p 17^hZr 50d1 See also 50g2	

40 ZIRCONIUM Zr

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			87 40 47		
σ_s coh	4.9	49S12	τ	2.0 ^h	49S9
σ_s bound	7-8	49S12			
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$		K		49S9
	0.22	49P3			
	0.4	49H2	β^+	2.0 a	49S9
σ_s	8.2	(48WH)	γ	0.35 a	49S9
				0.65 a	49S9
			X-ray		49S9
Resonances found by 47H25 probably due to Hf impurity 49B2					
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.025-100ev	47H25, 47GIF	$\text{Sr}^{84}-\alpha-n$		49S9
	0.020-1.60Mev	49B26, 50Ad			

89				90			
40 49				40 50			
τ_1	4.5 ^m	40D5	τ_2	80.1 ⁿ 78	4301 40D5	51.46% 51.7	48W9 49H3
K or IT		48H36	β^+	1.07 ~1	a a 4301 40D5		
e ⁻	0.555	s 48H36	No γ		40D5		
						Levels	Nb ⁹⁰
						~ 0.04 0.25 1.66 2.03 }	?
						σ 's	
						(th n, γ)	0.11 49P3
Y-p-n	chem	40D5	Zr ⁹⁰ - γ -n		49B3	Zr ⁹¹ - γ -n	49H17
Zr-n-2n		48H36	threshold = 11.9		49B3	threshold = 7.2	49H17
Zr ⁹⁰ - γ -n		49B3, 49H17	Zr-n-2n	chem	40S8	(only n's observed)	
threshold = 12.48		49H17	Y-d-2n		4301		
threshold = 12.1		49B3	Y-p-n	chem	40D5		
			Mo-n- α	chem	40S8		

40 ZIRCONIUM Zr

91 40 51				92 40 53				93 40 53			
11.23% 10.8				17.11% 17.1				τ >4x10 ⁶ yr* very long *			
48W9 49H39				48W9 49H39				49B44 49C20			
I 5/2 S 49A6								>40 ** >100 **			
								48L4 50S15			
				Level ~0.7 γ^{92}				Level ~0.7 γ^{93}			
σ^1s				σ^1s							
(th n, γ) 1.52 49P3				(th n, γ) 0.25 49P3							
								* From fission yield ** From decay of ¹⁰ Hf			

94 40 54				95 40 55			
17.40% 17.5				τ 65 ^d 50b1, 43H9, 46G8 65.5 46P1 63 40S8			
48W9 49H39				β_1 0.400 s 49L17 0.39 s 50N1 0.42 a 50B1 0.4 a 48M14			
				Tentative decay scheme 50L3			
Level 1.4 γ^{94}				β_2 2% 0.887 s 49L17 2% 1.0 s 50N1 5% 1.0 a 50B1			
σ^1s				γ_1 0.708 sc 49L17 0.73 sc 50N1			
(th n, γ) 0.08 49P3				γ_2 0.216 sc 49H31 $\alpha=\infty$ 49H31 0.24 sc 50L3 0.23 sc 50N1			
(th n, γ) 65 ^d Zr 0.06 49L16				γ_3 ? weak 0.92 s 50N1 0.8 a 50B1 0.91 a coin 48M14			
0.43 47S33				This line belongs to 35 ^d Nb daughter (?) 48M1			
				Fission ms 46PP chem 49G13, 46PP, 46SP, 43H8, 40Q4, 46G8			
				Zr-n- γ chem 40S8			
				p (1.4%) 90 ^b Nb 49H31 p (96.6%) 35 ^d Nb 49H31 p 90 ^b Nb 50S3 p 35 ^d Nb 46G8, 50E2, 50B1			
				Zr-n- γ σ 47S33 Zr-d-p chem 50J1, 40S8 Zr-n-2n chem 40S8 Mo-n- γ chem 40S8			

40 ZIRCONIUM Zr

[illegible]

41 NIOBIUM Nb
(Columbium)

>93 41			94 41 53		
τ	30 ^m	49B29	τ_1	6.6 ^m	4086
β^-		49B29	τ_2	>>100 ^y for K capture 4802	
			6.6^mNb⁹⁴ ~99.9% ~0.1% γ0.0415 β 1.3 >>100^yNb⁹⁴ Stable Mo⁹⁴		
			β^- ~0.1% 1.3 48019 γ 0.0415 sc 49C1 Nb K_{α} X-ray 4802		
Mo-d- α	chem	49B29	6.6 ^m Nb produced by		
Sample enriched in heavy Mo			Nb-n- γ	4802	
Not observed in fission		49C20	σ	49H5	
			Nb-d-p	46K1, 46W2	
			Mo ⁹⁶ -d- α produces no detectable Geiger activity 49B29		

95 41 54					
τ_1	90 ^h	50s3, 49H31 73-78 50J1	τ_2	35 ^d	49H31, 43E8 38.7 45P1
90^hNb⁹⁵ γ_1 0.216 35^dNb⁹⁵ β 0.146 γ_2 0.758 Stable Mo⁹⁵ 5/2⁻ ?			β^- 0.146 s 49H31 0.15 s 50n2 0.14 a 48M1 γ_1 0.216 sc 49H31 $\alpha \sim \infty$ 49H31 0.24 sc 50L3 0.23 sc 50n1 γ_2 0.758 s 49H31 $\alpha \sim 0.002$ 49H31 0.75 s 47R1 0.77 s 50n2 0.92 a coin 48M1 $\beta\gamma$ coincidences 48M1 $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences also observed 48M1		
No Nb K X-ray 49B29			35 ^d Nb produced by		
90 ^h Nb produced by			Fission	chem	50e4
Mo ⁹⁷ -d- α		chem 49B29	Mo ⁹⁷ -d- α	chem	49B29
90 ^h yield >> 35 ^d yield			Mo-d- α		50J1
Mo-d- α			d (98.6%) 65 ^d Zr 49H31		
Zr-d			d (98%) 65 ^d Zr 50b1, 50e2		
d (1.4%) 65 ^d Zr 49H31			d 65 ^d Zr 46G6		
d (2%) 65 ^d Zr 50e2					

41 NIOBIUM Nb
(Columbium)

96 41 55				97 41 56				?	
τ	23.3 ^h		49K19	τ	76.0 ^m 75	48P3 40G4, 50K3		τ	42 ^d 45W2
β^-	0.67	a	49K19	β^-	1.4	a	50K3		
γ	1.03	a	49K19	γ	0.78	a	50K3		
				Level	~0.8		Zr ⁹⁷		
Zr ⁹⁶ -p-n	chem		49K19	Fission	chem	40G4, 41H5		Nb-e ⁻	45W2
				Mo- γ -p	rel α , chem	47H4, 48P3			
				Mo-n-p	chem	40S8		Mo ⁹⁵ -d- α	49B29
					d 17 ⁿ Zr	40G4, 40S8, 41H5		Not produced by chem	
?									
τ	21.6 ^h		46W2	No Nb found in fission with τ between 10 ^m and 10 ^h , except 76 ^m Nb ⁹⁷					
β^-	1.2	a	46W2			49C20			
γ	0.6	a	46W2						
Nb-d-t			46W2						
threshold ~ 5-6			46W2						
Excitation curve similar to that of 10.1 ^h Nb			46W2						
Not produced by Zr ⁹² or Zr ⁹¹ -d			49K18						
Mo ⁹⁴ -d- α	chem		49B29						
Nb-slow n's			46W2						

42 MOLYBDENUM Mo

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				
σ_s	coh	5.2	49S12	
σ_s	bound	7.4	49S12	
σ_a		$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$		
		2.40	49P3	
		3.01	49H2	
σ_s		6.7	37G1	
σ_t	MOO ₃	18.5	46D13	

91						92		
42			49			42 50		
τ_1	15.5 ⁿ 17	49D10, 48W13 39B5, 39S3, 49K19	τ_2	75 ^S 73	49D10 48W13	15.05% 15.8		49H3 46W3
ξ^+	3.7 2.65	a cc	49D10 40S8	ξ^+	2.6 0.3	a	49D10 49D10	
No γ		49D10						
Mo ⁹² -n-2n		49K19						
Mo-n-2n	chem	37H4, 40S8						
	threshold ~12-13	38S14						
Mo ⁹² - γ -n	chem	49D10						
	threshold = 13.5	45B12, 49D10						
	threshold = 13.28 for							
	15 ^m Mo and 75 ^m Mo	49H17	Mo ⁹² - γ -n	chem	49D10			
Mo- γ -n	relc	48W13	Mo- γ -n	relc	48W13			
Mo-d-p		46W2						
Nb-d-2n		46W2						
	Not produced by			Not d 15.5 ^m Mo	49D10			
Mo ⁹⁴ -fast n's		49K19						
						Levels	1.1 1.5	Nb ⁹² Tc ⁹²
						(pile n, γ) 6.7 ^m Mo	<0.001	47S33

42 MOLYBDENUM Mo

93				94			
42		51		42		52	
τ_1	6.75 ^h 6.7 7	49K27 46K1 44D9	τ_2	< 2 ^v	49B44	9.35% 9.1	49H3 46W3
IT		49K27	γ		49B44		
γ	0.3 a very large 0.7, $\alpha = 0.005$ 1.7, $\alpha = 0$	49K27	e^-		49B44		
			Nb K _a X-ray		49B44		
γ 's in cascade		49K27					
Mo K _a X-ray		49K27	Level	2.4 ?	Tc ⁹³	Levels	? Tc ⁹⁴
Nb-p-n	chem	46K1, 44D9					
Nb-d-2n	chem	46K1, 46W2					
Zr ⁹⁰ -a-n		49K27					
Mo-d-p		46W2					
Zr ⁹¹ -a-2n		49K27					
Mo ⁹⁴ -n-2n		49K27					
	Not found from		Mo-n- γ		49B44		
Mo ⁹² -n- γ		49D10, 49B44					
$\sigma < 10^{-5}$		49B44					
Mo ⁹⁴ -n- γ		49D10					
Mo ⁹⁴ - γ -n		49D10					
Mo ⁹² -d-p		49K27					
95			96			97	
42		53	42		54	42 55	
	15.78% 15.7	49H3 46W3		16.56% 16.5	49H3 46W3		9.60% 9.5
I	1/2 ? S 5/2 or 7/2 S	34G2 50A3				I	1/2 ? S 5/2 or 7/2 S
Levels	? Tc ⁹⁵ , Nb ⁹⁵		Levels	? Tc ⁹⁶ , Nb ⁹⁶		Level	0.78 Nb ⁹⁷
	σ 's			σ 's			σ 's
(th n, γ)	13.4	49P3	(th n, γ)	1	49P3	(th n, γ)	2.3
			Mo- γ -n		49H17		
			threshold = 7.1, n's observed				

42 MOLYBDENUM Mo

98			99		
	42	56		42	57
24.00%	49H3	τ	68.3 ⁿ	49C7	
23.8	46W3		67	50K4, 39S4	
			63.5	48W13	
			64	40S8	
		β^-	0.24 a	48M15	
		$\sim 25\%$	~ 0.5 s	49M45	
			1.03 a	48M15	
			1.2 a	50K4	
			1.22 s	49M45	
		γ	0.24 * s	48M6	
			0.75 s	* Possibly due to impurity	
			0.139 s	49C7	
			0.167 s		
			0.179 s		
			~ 0.78 a		
Level ?	Tc ⁹⁸	$\beta\gamma$ coincidences only for 0.24E	48M15	γ 's of 0.770, 0.815, 0.840 found	47S12
		γ	0.141 s	Note γ 's of Tc ⁹⁶	
		weak	0.181 s		
		weak	0.360 s	Tc K X-ray	47E1
		strong	0.726 s		
(th n, γ) 68 ^H Mo	0.4	Each 0.726 γ followed by 0.141 γ			
(th n, γ)	<0.7	Fission chem	49G13, 50K4,	Mo-d-p	39S4, 46W2, 47E1
(~1MeV n, γ) 68 ^H Mo	32mb		41H7, 48SP	Zr-a-n	47E1
		Mo ⁹⁸ -n- γ	47M20	Mo-n-2n chem	40S8
		Mo-n- γ chem	40S8, 48M15	p (~10%) 5.9 ^H Tc	39S4
		σ	47S33	p (~90%) long Tc	39S4
		Mo- γ -n rel	48W13		
100			101		
	42	58		42	59
9.68%	49H3	τ	14.6 ^m	41M3	τ
9.6	46W3		14	42H6	12 ^m
					11
		β^-	1.0 ? a	42M4	β^-
			2.2 a	42M4	41H7
			1.9 a	40S8	49B44
		γ	~ 0.3 ? a	42M4	
			0.9 a	42M4	
(th n, γ) 14.6 ^H Mo	0.5	Fission chem	41H7		
(th n, γ)	<1.0	Mo-n- γ chem	40S8, 41M3		
(~1MeV n, γ) 14.6 ^H Mo	15mb	σ	47S33		
		Mo ¹⁰⁰ -n- γ	47M20	Fission chem	49B44, 41H7
		Not produced by Mo-fast n's	40S8, 41M3		
		p 15.0 ^m Tc	40S4, 42M4,		
			41H7, 41B2	p < 25%Tc	41H7

42 MOLYBDENUM Mo

103 42 61	104 42 62	105 42 63
		τ $\sim 5^m$ 47834 short 43B3 β^- 43B3 Fission chem 43B3 p 4.4^hRu 43B3
No fission Mo with mass > 102 has $\tau > 2^m$ 49B45		

43 TECHNETIUM Tc

92 ? 43				92 43 49				93 43 50					
τ	47 ^m		48K26	τ	4.5 ^m		48M18, 49B45	τ	2.7 ^h	39D1, 48M18, 48K26			
K			48K26	K	20%		49B45	K	93%		48K26		
e ⁻	5%	0.54	a	48K26	β^+	3.5	a	49B45	β^+	0.85	a	49B45	
γ	15%	1.5	a	48K26	γ	1.5	a	49B45	γ	7%	0.83	a	48K26
Mo K _a X-ray			48K26	$\beta^+/\gamma \sim 1$			49B45	γ	2.44	a	49B45		
									2.0	a	48K26		
								$e^-/\beta^+ = 0.05$			48K26		
								Mo K _a X-ray			48K26		
Mo ⁹² -p-n	chem, rel σ		48K26	Mo ⁹² -d-2n	chem		49B45	Mo ⁹² -p- γ	chem, rel σ		48K26		
Mo ⁹² -d-2n	chem, rel σ		48K26	threshold ~ 10			49B45	Mo ⁹² -d-n	chem, rel σ		48K26		
				chem, rel σ			48K26	Mo-d-n	chem		39B4		
				Mo ⁹² -p-n	chem, rel σ		48K26	Not produced by			48K26		
				No Mo daughter			49B45	Nb- α			48K26		
								Not p 6.7 ^h Mo			49B45		

94 43 51							
τ_1	53 ^m		47Q3	τ_2	< 53 ^m		48H5
IT			48H5	K	65%		47Q3
γ	0.0334	sc	48H5	β^+	2.47	s	47Q3
K X-ray			49M44		2.5	a	48M19
				γ	0.380	s	} 48H5
					0.873	s	
					1.48	s	
					1.85	s	
					2.74	s	
					0.9	a	48M19
Mo-p-n			48H5	Mo K X-ray			48H5
Mo ⁹⁴ -d-2n			48M19				
				d 53 ^m Tc			48H5

43 TECHNETIUM Tc

43
52

τ_1	20.0 ^h	48E3, 48M19	τ_2	62 ^d 52	39C2, 49B45 47E1			
K		48E3, 48M2	Decay scheme	48H17	β^+ 0.8% 0.4 cc 48H17			
γ strong	0.762 sc	48M2						
	0.78 a	48E3						
	0.8 a	48M19						
	0.932 sc	48M2						
γ	1.071 sc	48M2						
X-ray		48E3, 48M18						
Level	0.95	Ru ⁹⁵						
Mo ⁹² - α -p	chem	48E3				Mo ⁹⁵ -d-2n	chem	48M6
Mo-p-n	chem	48E3				Mo-d-n	chem	39C2, 48E1
Mo ⁹⁵ -d-2n	chem	48M19				Mo-p-n	chem	47E1
Mo-d-n	chem	39S4						
	d 1.65 ^b Ru	48E3						

96				47G4, 47E1			
43 53				48M6			
τ		4.3 ^d 4.2					
Decay scheme	48M2		K	47E1			
		No β^+	48M2	$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	48M2		
		β^- ??*	0.82 s 0.64 a	48M2 47E1	Order of γ_4, γ_5 unknown		48M2
		γ_1 weak	1.119 sc, s	48M2	γ 's of 0.815, 0.770, 0.840 MeV found from spectrometer measurements. (Attributed to Mo ⁹⁹ .)		47S12
		γ_2 weak	0.312 sc	48M2	Mo X-ray		47E1
		γ_3 strong	0.806 sc, s 0.8 a	48M2 48M6			
		γ_4 strong	0.771 sc, s	48M2			
		γ_5 strong	0.842 sc, s	48M2			
		γ	0.9 a	47E1			
		* Possibly due to scattered electrons		48M2			
					Mo ⁹⁶ -d-2n chem Nb- α -n chem Mo-p-n chem Mo-d-n chem	48M6 47E1	

43 TECHNETIUM Tc

97				98 ?			
43		54		43			
τ_1	90 ^d 91 95	39C2, 48M6 41H1 47E1	τ_2	> 10 ^{3y} * > 15*	49B42 41H1	τ	2.7 ^d 2.8 50g21 48M19
IT		41H1	* From decay of parent			β^-	0.75 a 1.3 a 50g21 48M19
γ	0.097 sc 0.097 ac a very large 0.108 ac a large	41H1 48M6 48M6 47E1 47E1				γ	1.0 a 0.9 a 50g21 48M19
Tc K X-ray		41H1					
Mo ⁹⁷ -d-2n	chem	48M6				Mo ⁹⁸ -d	chem 48M19
Mo-d-n	chem	37C3, 39C2				Ru-n	chem 50g21
Mo-p-n	chem	47E1, 47G4					
d 2.8 ^d Ru p long Tc		47M5, 50s28 49B42	d 90 ^d Tc	49B42			

98 ?				99			
43				43		56	
τ	41 ^m	49B42	τ_1	5.9 ^h 6.6	50g4 39S4	τ_2	$\sim 3 \times 10^{5y}$ 9.4 $\times 10^5$ 50s4 47M15
K		49B42	IT		39S4	β^-	0.30 s 0.3 a 0.32 a 49K34 50I4, 50s4 47M15
γ		49B42	γ_1	0.0018 pc	49M45	No γ	49K34, 47M15
			γ_2	0.1412 sc $\alpha = 0.1$ K/L = 8.1	49M45 49M45		
			$\gamma_1\gamma_2$ coincidences		49M45		
			No $\gamma\gamma$ or γe^- coincidences		48M15		
			Tc K X-ray		39S4		
Mo ⁹⁸ -d	chem	49B42	Fission	chem	40S2, 39H8, 48SP 49B42 48B21	Fission	ms chem 47I4 50I4, 50s4 47M15
			Mo ⁹⁸ -d-n	chem		Mo-n- $\gamma\beta$	
			Ru-n-p	chem			
			d ($\sim 10\%$) 68 ^h Mo p long Tc ⁹⁹	39S4, 41H7 39S4, 41H7		d ($\sim 90\%$) 68 ^h Mo d 5.9 ^h Tc	39S4, 41H7 39S4, 41H7

43 TECHNETIUM Tc

100 43 57			101 43 58			102 43 59		
τ	80 ^S	48M18	τ	15.0 ^m 14.5 14.0 16.5	48B42 48P3 41M3 48M33	τ	<25 ^S <1 ⁿ	49B44 41H7
β^-	2.3 a	48M18	β^-	1.3 a	42M4	β^-	3.7 a ~5 a	49B44 41H7
γ	0.6 a	48M18	γ	1.2 a	40S8	γ		41H7
				0.3 a	42M4			
			Level		Mo ¹⁰¹			
Mo ¹⁰⁰ -d-2n		48M18	Fission Ru- γ -p	chem rel yield	41H7 48P3	Fission		41H7
			d 14.6 ^m Mo	3984, 4088		d 12 ^m Mo		41H7
105 43 62			<101			<101		
τ	short	43B3	τ	36.5 ^h	39D1	τ	18 ^S	44D9
			β^-		39D1	β^-		44D9
Fission		43B3	Mo-p-n		47G4, 39D1	Mo-p-n		38D2
d ~5 ^m Mo		43B3						
p 4.4 ^h Ru		43B3						

44 RUTHENIUM Ru

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element						95 44 51		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 2.5 6.2	49P3 49H2				τ	1.65 ^h 1.6	48E3 48M33
σ_s	5.6	37G1				K		48E3
σ_t	7.3	47GIF, 50Ad				β^+	1.1 a	48E3
Resonances						γ	0.95 a	48E3
E_o 9.4 ev Others		47GIF, 50Ad 47GIF, 50Ad				K X-ray		48E3
Graphs Available								
σ_t	0.015-500 ev	50Ad, 47GIF				Mo ⁹² - α -n Ru-n-2n Ru- γ -n	chem	48E3 48E3 48M33
						p 20 ^h Tc		48E3
96 44 52			97 44 53			98 44 54		
5.68%		44E1	τ	2.8 ^d	48M33, 46S11	2.22%		44E1
			K		46S11			
			γ	0.23 a, ac	46S11			
			Tc K X-ray		46S11			
			X/ $\gamma \sim 4$		46S11			
						Level	1.0 ?	Tc ⁹⁸
(th n, $\gamma\beta$) 90 ^d Tc	σ^t s 10mb	46B29						
			Mo ⁹⁴ - α -n	chem	48E3			
			Ru-d-p		46S11			
			Ru-n- γ		46S11			
			Ru-n-2n		48E3			
			Ru- γ -n		48M33			
			p 90 ^d Tc		47M5, 50s28			

44 RUTHENIUM Ru

99 44 55		100 44 56		101 44 57	
12.81%	44E1	12.70%	44E1	16.98%	44E1
		Level 0.6	Tc ¹⁰⁰	Level 0.3	Tc ¹⁰¹
102 44 58		103 44 59		104 44 60	
31.34%	44E1	τ 42 ^d 41 40 45	46S11 46B28 50g5 48M33	18.27%	44E1
		β^- ~50% 0.350 s ~50% 0.665 s	48H36 48H36		
		97% 0.2 a 3% 0.8 a	50s5 50s5		
		γ 0.239 sc 0.312 sc	48H36 48H36		
		0.56 a 0.54 a	50g5, 46G25 50s5		
		No $\beta\gamma$ angular correlation	49G21		
(th n, γ) 42 ^d Ru σ 's 1.2	47S33	Fission chem 42N3, 50g6, 49G13 Ru-d-p chem 46B28, 46S11 Ru-n- γ chem 48H36, 50s5 σ 47S33 Ru- γ -n 48M33 Ru-n-2n 48E3 Mo- α -n chem 48E3 p 57 ^m Rh 48H36, 50g5	(th n, γ) 4.4 ^b Ru σ 's 0.7	47S33	

44 RUTHENIUM Ru

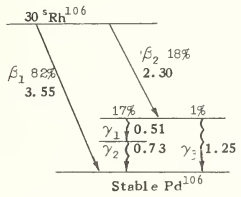
105				106				107			
44		61		44		62		44		63	
τ	4.4 ^h		46B28	τ	1.0 ^y	50g5		τ	4 ^m	43B3, 50g6	
	4.5		50s6, 50s7		290 ^d	49G4					
β^-	1.3	a	46B28	β^-	0.041 s	49M46		β^-	~4	a	43B3
	1.5	a	43B3								
	1.4	a	50s7								
γ	0.75	a	50s7								
	0.7	a	46B28								
No $\beta\gamma$ angular correlation			49G21								
Ru-n- γ	chem		46S11, 46B28								
	σ		47S33								
Ru-d-p	chem	50s8, 46S11, 46B28		Fission	ms	48H25		Fission			43B3
Fission	chem	49G13, 43B3, 41S6, 48SP			chem	50g7, 49G13					
	d short Mo		43B3								
	d short Tc		43B3								
	p 36.5 ^h Rh		46B28, 46S11		p 30 ^s Rh	50g5			p 24 ^m Rh	50g6, 43B3	

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			99		
			45	54	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025 \text{ ev}$ 150 171	49P3 49H2	τ	5^h	49E4
σ_s	~ 6	49M31	β^+	0.6	49E4
σ_t	155 145	44F12 49M31	γ, e^-		49E4
Resonance					
E_o	σ_o	Γ			
1.21 ev	2750	0.21			49M31
1.30	>2500	<0.26			46B26
1.28		0.14			49G9
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.0044-330 ev 0.015-5 ev	49M31 50Ad, 47GI F, 47S31	Ru-p-n Ru- α -p		49E4 49E4
100			101		
			45	56	
τ	19.4 ^h 21	48L3 50s29	τ	4.3 ^d 4.7 5.9	48L3 49E4 50s30
K		48L3	K		48L3, 49E4
β^+	5% 3.0 s 25% 1.3	48L3 49E4	No β^+		48L3
γ	1.2 a 1.8 a 1.55	48L3 50s29 49E4	γ	0.35 a, s $\alpha \sim 0.10$? 0.13 sc 0.08 sc	48L3 48L3 49E4 49E4
e^-	0.6 s	48L3	K X-ray		48L3, 49E4
Ru K X-ray		50s29, 49E4	e^- possibly from 0.35 γ		48L3
Levels	0.09 1.8	Pd ¹⁰⁰			
Ru-d-n	chem	50s29	Ru-d-n chem	50s30	
			Ru-p-n	49E4	
			Ru- α -p	49E4	
d 4 ^d Pd		48L3	d 9 ^h Pd	49E4, 48L3	
			102		
			45	57	
τ			τ	215 ^d 210	47H5 48M33, 41M2
K			K ?		50s31
β^+	5% 3.0 s 25% 1.3	48L3 49E4	β^+	1.3 a 1.13 cc	50s31 45H1
γ	1.2 a 1.8 a 1.55	48L3 50s29 49E4	β^-	1.04 cc	45H1
e^-	0.6 s	48L3	$\beta^-/\beta^+ = 1.2$		41M2
Ru K X-ray		50s29, 49E4	γ	~ 0.46 a probably annihilation	50s31 50s31
Levels	0.09 1.8	Pd ¹⁰⁰	Ru K X-ray		50s31
Ru-d-n	chem	50s29	Rh-n-2n chem		41M2
			Ru-d-n		50s31
			Rh- γ -n		48M33
			Not produced by		
			Fission		50s10

103											
45			58								
τ	57 ^m	50g5	100%		43C1						
	52	47F3									
	45	45W3									
IT	47F3, 47H5, 48G19, 50g5										
e ⁻	0.034	sc	48H36	Levels found in production of 57 ^m Rh by Rh- γ - γ							
	only line found		48H36								
	0.03	a	50g5						1.26	45W3	
	0.042	a	47F3						1.64		
	0.0399	sc	48G19						2.02		
	0.0427	sc	48G19						2.37		
				2.71							
				3.05							
Rh K X-ray	47F3, 47H5, 48G19, 50g5										
			σ 's								
			(th n, γ) 4.3 ^m Rh	12	47S33						
			(th n, γ) 44 ^s Rh	137	47S33						
Fission			50g5	($\sim$ 1Mev n, γ) 4.3 ^m Rh	0.016	49H5					
Rh-n-n	σ	47F3		($\sim$ 1Mev n, γ) 44 ^s Rh	0.103	49H5					
Rh-e ⁻ e ⁻			45W3	(Ra-Be n, n) 57 ^m Rh	$\sim$ 1	47F3					
Rh- γ - γ			45W3	For other fast n values see							
Rh-p-p	rel σ	48H36		(50Mev d, 2n) 17 ^d Pd	0.0024	48L3					
Rh-d-pn			48H36	(50Mev d, 4n) 9 ^h Pd	0.24	48L3					
	d 17 ^d Pd	47M12		(50Mev d, 5n) 4 ^h Pd	0.28	48L3					
	d 42 ^d Ru	48H36, 50g5									

104					105						
45			59		45			60			
τ_1	4.34 ^m	38R2	τ_2	44 ^S	38P2	τ	36.5 ^h	50s6, 50s11			
	4.37	38C3		42	38C3		37	46B28			
	4.3	47F3					34	41N2			
IT	38P2		β^-	2.6	s	47H5	β^-	0.78	a	46B28	
				2.5	a	40M9		0.60	a	50s11	
e ⁻	0.070	sc	47H5	2.3	cc	38C3		0.6	a	48K1	
	0.087	ac	47F3	γ	0.041	a	} 47C11	γ	0.33	a	50s11
	0.070	ac	43A2		0.18	a		α large			50s11
					0.95	a					
	0.046	sc	40C3								
	0.066	sc	40C3								
	0.086	sc	40C3								
γ	0.080	a	43A2								
	$\alpha \sim 0.65$		43A2								
	~ 0.05	a	43S4								
Rh K X-ray	43A2										
Rh-n- γ	σ	47S33	Rh-n- γ	σ	47S33	Ru-d-n	50s11				
Pd- γ -p	rel σ	47H4	Ru-p-n		36L1	Rh-t-p	chem				
Ru-p-n		44D9	Pd- γ -p	rel σ	47H4	Pd- γ -p	chem				
				d 4.3 ^m Rh	47F3, 38P2	Fission	chem				
p 44 ^s Rh	47F3, 38P2										
			d 4.4 ^h Ru 46B28, 46S11								

45 RHODIUM Rh

106				107			
45		61		45		62	
τ		30^s	50g5	τ	24^m 26	43B3 50g6	
				β^- 82% 3.55 s 47P7 3.5 a 49J3 3.9 a 50g5 β^- 18% 2.30 s 47P7 2.3 a 49J3 2.8 a 50g5 γ_1 0.51 s 47P7 0.3 a 50g5 γ_2 0.73 s 47P7 0.8 a 50g5 γ_3 1.25 s 47P7			
Fission	chem	46G6, 50g5	Angular correlation of γ 's suggests I = 0, 2, 0	Fission	chem	43B3	
	d 1.0^y Ru	50g5	48B18		d 4^m Ru	50g6, 43B3	
108 ?				109			
45		63		45		64	
τ	9^h	50b4		τ	$<1^h$	50s12	No Rh with τ between 10^d and 100^y found in fission 50s10, 50s13
β^-	~ 1.3 a	50b4					
γ	0.8 a	50b4					
Fission	chem	50b4					

46 PALLADIUM Pd

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			100 46 54			101 46 55		
σ_s coh	5.0	49S12	τ	4.0 ^d	48L3	τ	9 ^h	48L3
σ_s bound	4.8	49S12						
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			K		48L3	K $\sim 90\%$		48L3, 49E4
σ_a 6.6		49P3	γ	0.09 a	48L3	β^+ $\sim 10\%$	2.3 s	48L3
8.8		49H2		1.8 a	48L3	$\sim 10\%$	0.53	49E4
σ_s 3		37Q1	X-ray		48L3	No γ , no e^-		48L3
Resonances			Relative abundances of Pd ⁹⁸ Pd ⁹⁹ , Pd ¹⁰⁰ , Pd ¹⁰¹			X-ray		48L3
E_o 24ev	0.14	49Q9		<0.0007%	49D7			
Attributed to Pd ¹⁰⁸		49Q9						
			Rh-d-5n	chem	48L3	Rh-d-4n	chem	48L3
						Ru- α -n		49E4
			p 19 ^b Rh		48L3	p 4.3 ^d Rh		49E4, 48L3
102 46 56			103 46 57			104 46 58		
0.8%		36S4	τ	17 ^d	46B19, 47M12	9.3%		36S4
			K		46B19, 47M12			
			No γ , no e^-		47M12			
			Rh K X-ray		48G19			
						Levels	?	Rh ¹⁰⁴
						σ 's		
						(6.6MeV p,n)	0.018	36E2
			Rh-d-2n	chem, σ	48L3			
			Rh-p-n		47M12			
			Pd-n- γ		46B19			
			p 57 ^m Rh		47M12			

46 PALLADIUM Pd

105 46 59			106 46 60			107 46 61		
22.6%		3684	27.1%		3684	τ	$7 \times 10^{15} \text{ y}$ $> 3 \times 10^8$ $> 8.6 \times 10^7$	49P17 50g8 5015
						β^-	$\sim 0.035 \text{ a}$	49P17
Levels	0.33 ?	Rh ¹⁰⁵ Ag ¹⁰⁵	Levels	0.73 or 0.51 1.25 ?	Rh ¹⁰⁶ Rh ¹⁰⁶ Ag ¹⁰⁶			
(6.6 Mev p, n)	σ 's 0.037	39E2	(6.6 Mev p, n)	σ 's 8.6 ^d Ag ¹⁰⁶ threshold = 3.9-4.3	0.0013 39E2 39E2			
			(6.6 Mev p, n)	24.3 ^m Ag ¹⁰⁶ threshold = 3.8	0.055 39E2 39E2	Fission	chem	49P17
108 46 62			109 46 63			110 46 64		
26.7%		3684	τ	13.1 ^h 12.7 14.1 13	46W13 46P3 46M33 50s12	13.5%		3684
			β^-	0.95 s 1.0 a	49S23 46H4			
			No γ		50s12			
			No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		49M26			
(th n, γ) 13 ^b Pd	σ 's 11	47S33	Pd-n- γ	ms	46R3	(th n, γ) 26 ^m Pd	0.39	47S33
(0.9 Mev n, γ) 13 ^b Pd	0.21	49B4	σ		47S33	(0.9 Mev n, γ) 26 ^m Pd	0.13	49B4
(6.6 Mev p, n) 2-3 ^m Ag	0.081	39E2	Pd- γ -n	rel σ	46W13, 46P3			
			Pd-d-p	chem, f	37K1			
			Ag-n-p		38F1			
			Ag-d-2p		46H4			
			Fission	chem	50s12, 49O13			
			p 39 ^a Ag		49S23, 41S6			

46 PALLADIUM Pd

III				II2			
46		65		46		66	
τ	26^m 17		41S6 37K1	τ	21^h 17		50s12 41S6
β^-	3.5	a	43B3	β^-	0.2	a	50s12
				No γ			50s12
Pd-d-p	chem		37K1				
Pd-n- γ	chem		37K1	Fission	chem		49G13, 48SP
	σ		47S33				
Fission	chem	40N3, 41S6, 48SP					
	p 7.5 ^d Ag		37K1, 41S6		p 3.2 ^h Ag		40N3, 41S6, 50s12

47 SILVER Ag

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			102		104		
			47	55 or 47	57		
σ_s coh	4.6	} 49S12	Resonances		τ	73 ^m	39E2
σ_s coh(Ag ¹⁰⁷)	8.7		E_n	$\sigma_s \Gamma^2$	Γ		
σ_s coh(Ag ¹⁰⁹)	2.3		5.1ev	300		47R6	
			5.1		0.12	49G9	
σ_s bound	6.6		5.6	~ 0.7	48C24	K	48L4
			Assigned to Ag ¹⁰⁹		49G9, 48C24		
$E_n = 0.025$ ev						β^+	48L4
σ_a	60	49P3	23	1-4	48C24		
	89	49H2	16	~ 24	47R6		
			Assigned to Ag ¹⁰⁷		48C24		
σ_s	6	49WH	45	~ 700	47R6		
σ_t	65	46H33	90	Assigned to Ag ¹⁰⁹	48C24		
			> 115		49H16		
			> 300		49H16		
			$E_n = 1$ MeV				
			σ_t	~ 6.5	See graphs		
Graphs Available							
σ_t	0.015-1,000ev	46H33, 47R6, 47GIF			Pd-p-n	yield	39E2
	0.02-1.6MeV	49B29, 50Ad			Sb-d		48L4
	1-40MeV	50Ad					
	0.025-11MeV	47GIF					

103		104		102		105				
47	56	47	57 or 47	55		47	58			
		τ	16.3 ^m	39E2		τ	45 ^d 40	47B16, 39E2 49G2		
		$\beta^+ ?$		39E2		K		39E2		
						γ	0.282 s 0.345 s 0.430 s 0.650 s > 1.0 s	} 42D3		
							0.29 s 0.42 s 0.51 s 0.62 s		} 39E2	
						K X-ray				39E2
		Pd-p-n	yield	39E2		Pd-p-n	f			39E2
							threshold ~4			39E2
						Rh- α -2n		47B16, 47L20		
							threshold = 16.2	47B16		

47 SILVER Ag

106							
47		59					
τ_1	8.6 ^d 8.2	49G24 38P3		τ_2	24.5 ^m 24.3 25	38P3, 38D1 48M33 39E2	
K		44H1, 38F1		β^+	2.04	a	38F1
γ	0.505 s 0.72 ? s 1.06 s 1.63 s	} 42D3		No γ			38F1
	0.69 s 1.06 s						
$\gamma/X \sim 3$							
$e^-/X = 0.2$							
K X-ray		39E2		Pd-p-n	f		39E2
					threshold = 3.8		39E2
				Pd-1-n	chem		38P3
				Ag-n-2n	chem		38P3
					threshold = 5-7		38S14
				Cd-n-p			38P3
Pd-p-n	f	39E2		Ag- γ -n		48M33, 39B5	
	threshold = 3.9	39E2			threshold = 9.5		45B12
Rh- α -n	f	47B16, 44H1		Ag-e ⁻ -e ⁻ n	σ		48S3
Ag-n-2n	chem	} 38P3			threshold = 9.5		48S3
Cd-n-p	chem			Rh- α -n		47B16, 39K1	
Pd-d-n	chem				threshold ~ 11.5		47B16

107				108			
47		60		47		61	
τ	44.3 ^S 40	47B5 41H3			51.35%	48W9	
IT		40A1		I	1/2	S	49C3, 37J1
γ	0.0939 sc $\alpha = 16, K/L = 0.92$ 0.093 sc 39V2, 41H1 $\alpha = 99, K/L = 1$	47B5 47B5 41H1 41H1		μ	-0.086	S	49C3
				Levels	0.094 0.94	44 ^S Ag ¹⁰⁷ Cd ¹⁰⁷	
				Levels found in production of			
				44 ^S Ag by Ag- γ - γ		45W1	
					1.59 1.95 2.32 2.76 3.13		
				May be in Ag ¹⁰⁹ or Ag ¹⁰⁷			
				σ^S			
				(th n, γ) 2.3 ^S Ag	44	47S33	
				(th n, γ)	30	48H38	
				(~ 1 Mev n, γ) 2.3 ^S Ag	0.13	49H5	
Ag-n-n		44F1		Other fast n values		49B4, 49WH	
Ag- γ - γ		45T2, 45W1		(10 Mev e ⁻ , e ⁻ n) 24.5 ^S Ag	5.4x10 ⁻⁴	48S3	
	threshold = 1.18	45W1		Graphs Available			
Ag-e ⁻ -e ⁻		45W1		(n, γ) 2.3 ^S Ag	0.003-6 Mev	48L7, 47G1F, 50Ad	
	d 6.7 ^B Cd	46H4, 47B5					

τ	2.33 ^m 2.3 2.4	48P3 48M33, 39B5 44F1		β^-	2.8	cc	36N2
				$\beta^+/\beta^- < 0.005$			47B8
				Ag ¹⁰⁷ -n- γ			44F3
				Ag-n- γ	σ		47S33
				Pd-p-n	yield		39E2
				Ag- γ -n			39B5
					threshold = 9.3		45B12
					relo		48P3, 48W13
				Ag-e ⁻ -e ⁻ n	σ		48S3
					threshold = 9.3		48S3
				Ag-d-p	chem		40K2
				Cd-n-p	chem		38P3

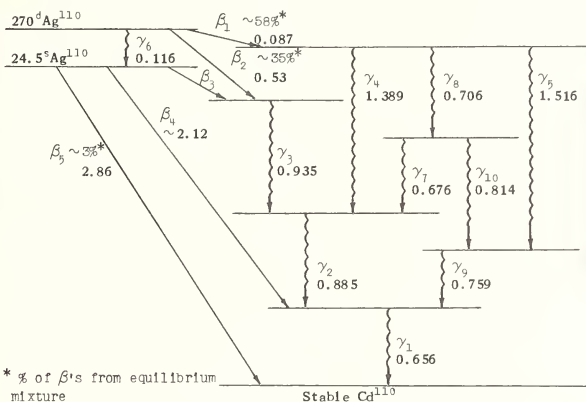
47 SILVER Ag

109					
47 62					
τ	39.2 ^S	47B5	48.65%	48W9	
IT		41H3	I 1/2 S	49C3, 37J1	
γ	0.087 sc 46H4, 49S23 $\alpha = 11.5, K/L = 1.3$ 49S23 0.0890 sc 47B5 $\alpha = 19, K/L = 1$ 47B5		μ -0.159 S	49C3	
			For possible levels see	Ag ¹⁰⁷	
			σ 's		
			(th n, γ) 24.5 ^S Ag	97	47S33
			(th n, γ) 270 ^d Ag	2	47S33
			(th n, γ)	84	48B38
			(~4Mev n, γ) 270 ^d Ag	0.23	49H5
Ag-n-n	44F1		Other fast n values	49B4, 48WH	
Ag- γ - γ	45W1		(16Mev e ⁻ , e ⁻ n) 2.3 ^m Ag	7.9x10 ⁻⁴	48S3
Ag-e ⁻ -e ⁻	45W1		Graphs Available		
d 330 ^d Cd	46H4, 41H3		(n, γ) 24.5 ^S Ag	0.003-6Mev	46L7,
d 13 ^b Pd	49S23, 41S6				47G1F, 50Ad

110
47 63

τ_1	270 ^d	49G24	τ_2	24.5 ^s	47H4
	282	48C3		22	38P3
	225	38L4			

Decay scheme 50S1



* % of β 's from equilibrium mixture

$\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences support decay scheme 50S1

High energy β not in coincidence with any γ 49M38

β_1 and β_2 in coincidence with γ 's 49M38

γ_1 and γ_2 in coincidence 49Y2
 γ_5 not in coincidence with any γ 49Y2

No delayed coincidences with delay between 3×10^{-8} s and 10^{-3} s 49M26

$^{270}\text{Ag}^{110}$ in equilibrium with $^{24.5}\text{Ag}^{110}$				
$\beta_1^- \sim 58\%$	0.087 s	50S1	γ_1 100% *	0.656 sc, s 50S1
	0.09 a	49M38		$\alpha = 2.5 \times 10^{-3}$ 50S1
	0.09 cc	49E1	100% *	0.66 sc 47R1
				0.66 a 49Y2
$\beta_2^- \sim 35\%$	0.530 s	50S1	γ_2 81% *	0.885 sc, s 50S1
	0.57 a	49M38		0.9 a 49Y2
	~0.59 cc	49E1	110% *	0.9 s 47R1
β_3^- weak	soft	50S1	γ_3 31% *	0.935 sc, s 50S1
	0.19 ? a	49M38		
β_4^-	~2.12 s	50S1	γ_4 33% *	1.389 sc, s 50S1
			20% *	1.4 s 47R1
$\beta_5^- \sim 3\%$	2.86 s	50S1	γ_5 17% *	1.516 sc, s 50S1
	>2 a	49M38		1.48 a 49M38
Possibly one or more very weak β 's			γ_6 weak	0.116 sc 50S1
				α large, K/L ~ 1.3 50S1
No β^+			γ_7 weak	0.676 sc, s 50S1
$\beta^+/\beta^- < 0.002\%$			γ_8 weak	0.706 sc, s 50S1
			γ_9 weak	0.759 sc, s 50S1
No K X-ray			γ_{10} v. weak	0.814 s 50S1
			γ	1.63 < E_γ < 2.3 49D23
			* relative %	

$^{24.5}\text{Ag}^{110}$			
β^-	2.6	a	48H6
	2.8	cc	KU 36G1

$^{24.5}\text{Ag}^{110}$ produced by

$\text{Ag}^{109}\text{-n-}\gamma$		44F3
$\text{Ag-n-}\gamma$	σ	47S33
$E_\gamma(\text{max}) = 6.5$		49K15
$\text{Cd-}\gamma\text{-p}$	rel σ	47H4
Cd-n-p		38P3
Not produced by		
Pd-6.5MeV p		39E2

$^{270}\text{Ag}^{110}$ produced by

$\text{Ag}^{109}\text{-n-}\gamma$		46G15
$\text{Ag-n-}\gamma$	σ	47S33
Ag-d-p	chem	44H2

Resonance for production of ^{270}Ag by n- γ same as that for production of $^{24.5}\text{Ag}$ 48G4

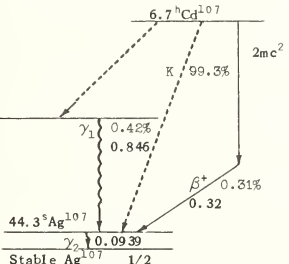
47 SILVER Ag

111 47 64			112 47 65			113 47 66		
τ	7.5 ^d 7.6	38P3 49D6, 50s24	τ	3.2 ^h	49D6, 38P3	τ	5.3 ^h	49D6, 47T13
β^- simple	1.06 s ~0.2 a 1.0 a	49H6 50S24 50S24	β^-	3.6 a 2.2 cc	50s12 38P3	β^-	2.1 a 2.2 a	49D6 47T13
No γ		38P3	γ	0.86 a	50s12	No γ		49D6, 47T13
Number of coincidences as function of delay time (see Cd ¹¹¹) indicates that Ag ¹¹¹ decays directly to ground state of Cd ¹¹¹ 49M26								
See Cd ¹¹¹ for Ag, Cd, In relationships								
Pd-d-n	chem	} 38P3	Cd-n-p	chem	38P3	Cd ¹¹⁴ - γ -p	chem, rel σ	49D6
Pd- α -p	chem		In-n- α	chem	38P3	Fission	chem	47T13
Cd-n-p	chem		Cd- γ -p	chem, rel σ	49D6, 47H4			
Cd- γ -p	chem, rel σ	49D6, 47H4	Fission	chem	50s12, 49G13, 48SP			
Fission	chem	49G13, 50s24						
Ag-t-p		47K2						
d 26 ^m Pd		41S6, 37K1, 50s24	d 21 ^h Pd		41S6, 40N3, 50s12			

114 47 67			115 47 68					
τ	2 ^m	49D6	τ	20 ^m 22 ~20	49D6 47T13 47S34			
β^-	hard	49D6	β^-	~3 a ~2	49D6, 47T13 47S34			
			No γ		49D6			
Cd ¹¹⁴ -n-p	chem	49D6	Cd ¹¹⁶ - γ -p	chem, rel σ	49D6			
Fission		47S34	Fission	chem	47S34, 47T13			

48 CADMIUM Cd

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			105		106	
			48	57	48	58
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$		τ	33^m		
	3170	49H2		37P2	1.22%	49H3, 48W9
	3500	49P3		48M33	1.215	48L5
σ_s	~ 6.5	(48WH)	β^+	1.5	49G24	
σ_t	2400	See graphs				
Resonances						
E_0	σ_0	Γ				
0.17ev	7200	0.115				
0.180	7800	0.122				
0.178	7250	0.110				
Assigned to Cd^{113}						
110ev						
Assigned to Cd^{116}						
$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$						
σ_t	~ 6.7	48H15				
Graphs Available						
σ_t	0.008-100ev	47GIF, 47R6	Cd-n-2n	chem	49G24, 37P2	
			Cd- γ -n		48M33	
	0.023-15Mev	50Ad, 47GIF	Pd- α	chem, rel σ	49G24	

107		108	
48	59	48	60
τ	6.7 ^h		
Proposed decay scheme	45B4		
			
β^+	0.31%	0.32	s
γ_1	0.42%	0.846	s
		$\alpha \sim 10^{-3}$	
		0.7	a
γ_2		0.0939	sc
		$\alpha = 16, K/L = 0.92$	
		$\tau = 44.3^s$	
		0.093	sc
		$\alpha = 99, K/L = 1$	
$K/\beta^+ = 320$, in agreement with Fermi theory			
Ag K X-ray			
$\text{Cd}^{106}\text{-n-}\gamma$	46H4, 46G15		
Ag-d-2n	chem	49C29, 41H3	
Ag-p-n	chem	39V2, 39D1, 49C29	
threshold ~ 2.4		39D1	
Pd- α	rel σ	49G24	
p 44.3 ^s Ag	46H4, 47B5		

48 CADMIUM Cd

109			110		
48 61			48 62		
τ	330 ^d 470 158	46B2 49G24 41H3	12.43% 12.39 12.35	49H3 49L5 49W9	
β^+ ?		48C23	Levels	0.66 1.42 1.54 2.22 2.48 2.93	Ag^{110}
γ	0.087 sc $\alpha = 11.5, K/L = 1.3$ 0.089 sc $\alpha = 19, K/L = 1$ $\tau = 39.2^s$	46H4, 49S23 47B5 47B5 47B5	σ^{ts} (th n, γ) ^{49}Cd 0.2 (6.9Mev p, n) ^{65}In 0.03	48G2 39B3	
$\text{Cd}^{108}\text{-n-}\gamma$		46G15, 46H4			
Ag-d-2n	chem	49G24, 41H3			
$\text{Ag-}\alpha\text{-pn}$		46H4			
Ag-p-n	chem	45B3			
$\text{Pd-}\alpha$	relcr	49G24			
p $^{39.2}\text{s Ag}$		41H3, 46H4			

III			48 63		
τ	48.7 ^m 48.6	44W1 49H6	12.86% 12.75 12.78	49H3 38L5 49W9	
γ_1	0.149 s α large 0.146 sc $\alpha > 12, K/L \sim 1.8$	49H6 49H6 48H37 48H37	I μ	1/2 -0.65	S S 29S1, 33S2, 31S1 33J2, 36B6
γ_2	0.247 s $\alpha \sim 0.1$ $K/L = 5.4$ $\alpha = 0.04, K/L = 6$ 0.238 sc $\alpha \sim 0.19, K/L > 10$ $\tau = 0.08^{\mu\text{s}}$ $\tau = 0.09$	49H6 49H6 40L7 49B8 48H37 48H37 49D26 49M26			
Fission	chem	40N3			
$\text{Cd}^{110}\text{-n-}\gamma$		48G2, 49M26			
$\text{Pd}^{108}\text{-}\alpha\text{-n}$		48G2			
$\text{Cd}^{112}\text{-n-2n}$		48H22			
$\text{Ag-}\alpha\text{-pn}$		45T2, 44W1			
$\text{Cd-}\gamma\text{-}\gamma$		44W1			
Cd-e-e-		44W1			
Cd-n-n		48H37			
* Levels for production of ^{48}Cd by $\text{Cd-}\gamma\text{-}\gamma$ and Cd-e-e-			σ^{ts} (6.9Mev p, n) $^{2.8}\text{In}$ 8mb	39B3	

48 CADMIUM Cd

112 48 64			113 48 65		
23.79%	49H3		12.34%	49H3	
24.07	48L5		12.26	48L5	
24.00	48W9		12.30	48W9	
			I	1/2 S	29S1, 31S1, 33S2
			μ	-0.65 S	33I2, 36B6
			Possible relationships		
Level	0.86	Ag ¹¹²			
σ 's					
(6.9Mev p,n) ²³ In	0.02	39B3			
Cd- γ -n n's observed		49H17			
threshold = 6.4		49H17			
			(th n, γ)	$\sim 20,000$	46M12, 47D2
			Cd ¹¹³ responsible for large Cd thermal σ . Other main isotopes have < 1/40 this σ .		
				46M12, 47D2	
			σ 's		
			(6.9Mev p,n) 1.73 ^h In	0.02	39B3

113 ? 48 65 ?			? 48			114 48 66		
τ	2.3 ^m	48H22	τ	5 ^y	49G24	28.81%	49H3	
						28.86	48L5	
						28.75	48W9	
			β^- or e^-	0.45	49G24			
			No γ		49G24			
						Levels	0.55	In ¹¹⁴
							1.27	
						σ 's		
						(th n, γ) 43 ^d Cd	0.14	47S1
						(th n, γ) 2.3 ^d Cd	1.1	47S1
						(6.9Mev p,n) 72 ^s In	~ 0.03	39B3
						(6.9Mev p,n) 50 ^d In	0.03	39B3
Cd ¹¹³ -n-n		48H22	Cd-d	chem	49G24	Cd-n- γ		
Cd-n- γ		47S1	Cd- fast n	chem	49G24	E_γ (max) = 8.7		49M14
σ (atomic) = 0.05		47S33				7.0		49K15
Not produced by						~ 7.9		49H9
Cd ¹¹² -n- γ		49G8						

48 CADMIUM Cd

τ_1

43^d
44

50s27
50g18

τ_2

2.33^d
2.4

40L7, 50M6
48M33

43^dCd^{115} produced by

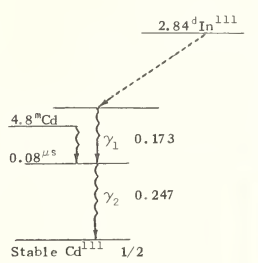
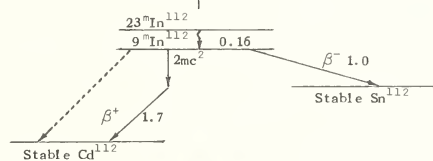
Cd-d-p	chem	39C4
Cd-n- γ	chem, σ	47S1, 50S27
In-n-p	chem	50S27
Fission	chem	49G13, 50M7, 48SP

2.33^dCd^{115} produced by

Cd-d-p	chem	39C4
Cd-n- γ	chem, σ	47S1, 39G2
Cd-n-2n	chem	39G2
In-n-p	chem	50S27
Cd- γ -n		48M33
Fission	chem	49G13, 40N3, 48SP
	p 4.5 ^h In	39C4, 49H7

116			117		
48	68		48	69	
7.66%	49H3	τ	2.72 ^h	50m8	
7.58	48L5		2.8	40L7	
7.63	48W9				
		β^-	1.3 - 1.7 s	40L7	
(th n, γ) 2.7 ^h Cd	1.4	47S1			
(6.9Mev p,n) 54 ^m In	0.03	39B3			
Resonance at 110ev	48C24				
		Cd-d-p	chem	39C4	
		Cd-n- γ		37M3, 39G2	
		σ		47S1	
		Fission	chem	40N3	
		p 1.95 ^h In	40N3, 39G2, 40L7		

[illegible]

111					
49 62					
τ	2.84 ^d 2.7	49H6 39B3, 39C4			
			2.84^d ¹¹¹In K 40L7 No β^+ 49G7 γ_1 0.173 s 49B6, 49H6, 40L7 $\alpha = 0.18$ 49H6 $\alpha = 0.09, K/L = 9$ 49B8 $K/L = 7$ 40L7 γ_2 0.247 s 49B6, 49H6, 40L7 $\alpha \sim 0.1$ 49H6 $\alpha = 0.04, K/L = 6$ 49B9 $K/L \sim 5$ 40L7 $\tau = 0.08 \mu s$ 49D28 0.09 49M26 Angular correlation of γ's 49S19 See also Cd¹¹¹		
Ag- α -2n	ms	49G7			
	chem, f	47T4, 48G7			
	threshold = 15.5	47T4			
	~ 15	48G7			
Cd ¹⁰⁸ - α -p	chem	49M20			
Cd-p-n	chem, σ	39B3			
Cd-d-n		39C4			
In-n-Sn		40L7			
112					
49 63					
τ_1	23 ^m 20	47T2 39B3	τ_2	9 ^m	47T4
					
IT		47T4	K		47T4
γ	0.16 a	47T4	β^+	1.7 a	47T4
	α large	47T4		1.7 cc	40L7
	0.16 sc	39B3	β^-	1.0 a	47T4
In K X-ray		47T4	Cd K X-ray		47T4
Ag- α -n	chem, f		Ag- α -n		47T4
	threshold ~ 12	47T4	In-n-2n		47T4
In-n-2n					
Cd-p-n	chem, σ	39B3			
Cd-d-n	chem	40L7	d 23 ^m In		47T4, 48G3

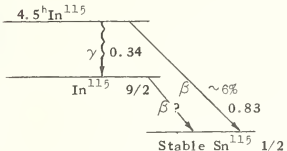
49 INDIUM In

113					
49			64		
τ_1	1.73 ^h 1.75	40L7 39B3		4.16% 4.23	49H3 49W9
γ	0.39 sc $\alpha = 0.7$ K/L = 5.4	40L7, 39B3 39B3 40L7	τ_2	$\sim 10^{14} \text{yr}^*$	49C30
In K X-ray		39B3	I	9/2 M S	42H7 37B8
See Cd ¹¹³ for possible Ag, Cd, In, Sn relationships			μ	5.46	49Po M 42H7, 49T1
			q	1.144	M 50M2
Cd-p-n	chem, σ	39B3	σ 's (th n, γ) 72 ^s In 2.0 48Q2 (th n, γ) 50 ^d In 56 47S33 (n, n) 1.73 ^h In similar to that for In ¹¹⁵ (n, n) 4.5 ^h In 48C19 (6Mev p, n) 112 ^d Sn 0.03 39B3 (γ , γ) 1.73 ^h In same as that for In ¹¹⁵ (γ , γ) 4.5 ^h In 47D3		
Cd-d-n	chem	40L7			
In- γ - γ		45D2, 47D3			
In-n-n	σ	48C13			
d 112 ^d Sn		39B3			
			L capture* No K capture* pc		
			49C30 49C30		
			* Preliminary work		

114					
49			65		
τ_1	50 ^d 49	49B52, 37L5 48W13, 39B3	Decay scheme	49B52, 49M50	τ_2 72 ^S 48W13, 39B3
γ_1	0.192 s $\alpha = 4$, K/L = 1.1 $\alpha = \alpha$, K/L = 1.0 0.191 sc 0.190 s 0.196 s $\alpha = 9$	40L7, 49B52 49B52 40L7 48C23 49M50 49M38 49M38			
In-n- γ	σ	49M38, 49M50	Stable Cd ¹¹⁴		
In- γ -n	rel σ	47S33	γ_2 and γ_3 in cascade	49B52, 49M38	Cd K X-ray
In-n-2n	chem	48W13	No β^- coincidences	49M38	In ¹¹³ -n- γ σ
In-d-p	chem	40L7	No β^- γ coincidences	49M13, 49M38	In- γ -n rel σ
Cd-d-n	chem		$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	49M13	In-n-2n
Cd-p-n	chem, σ	39B3	$\beta^+/\beta^- = 10^{-4}$	49B52	threshold = 12-13
p 72 ^S In		40L7, 49G3			38B14
					Cd-p-n σ 39B3

49 INDIUM In

115
49 66

τ		4.50 ^h 4.53		47D3 40L7		95.84% 95.77		49H3 48W9
								

49 INDIUM In

116				117			
49		67		49		68	
τ_1	54.31 ^m 54.05 53.93	45R2 47G16 49S2		τ_2	13 ^s 35A1, 39C4		
β^-	0.85 s simple 0.7 a $\beta\gamma$	39C4 48M11		β^-	2.95 a 40L7 (46B27)		
γ	0.428 s 1.12 s 1.31 s 2.32 s < 1% above D- γ -n threshold 47W1 1-10% above Be- γ -n threshold 47W1 Other γ values cc	42D3 40C9		No γ	38M2		
Cd-p-n	chem, σ	39B3		Cd-p-n	44D9		
In-d-p		37L5		In-d-p	37L5		
In-n- γ	σ	47S33		In-n- γ	σ 47S33		
				Sn- γ -p	rel σ 47H4		
				Fission		46SP	
				Cd-d-n	chem	39C4, 40L7	
				Sn- γ -p	rel σ	47H4	
					d 2.7 ^b Cd	39G2, 40N3, 40L7	

118		119					
49		69		49		70	
τ	4.5 ^m	49D4		τ	17.5 ^m	49D4	
β^-	1.5	49D4		β^-	2.7	49D4	
γ		49D4		No γ		49D4	
Sn ¹¹⁹ - γ -p		49D4		Sn ¹²⁰ - γ -p		49D4	

50 TIN Sn

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			?? 50		??? 50 61?	
σ_s coh	4.6	49S12	τ	4.5^h 3	49M20, 48L4 39L4	τ 35.0 ^m 49H10
σ_s bound	4.9	49S12				
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 0.58 0.71	49P3 49H2	K		49M20, 48L4	β^+ 1.45 49H10
σ_s	4.3	(48WH)				X-ray 49H10
σ_t	4.6 ce	See graphs				
E_o	Resonances 6 ? ev 50 ? ev 100 ? ev	} 48H46				
σ_t	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$ 6.5		See graphs			
	Graphs Available		Cd ¹⁰⁶ - α	chem	49M20	
σ_t	0.01-200ev 0.013-10,000ev 0.023~14Mev 0-1.5Mev 1-300Mev	47GIF, 50Ad 48H46 47GIF 50Ad 50Ad	Sb-d		48L4	
				Not produced by		
			Cd ¹⁰⁸ - α		49M20	
			Cd ¹¹⁰ - α		49M20	
			Cd- α		39L4	
			p <1 ^h In		49M20	
			p 65 ^m In		48L4	
						Cd- α -n chem 49H10
						Enriched material used but details not given. Note Sn ¹¹³

[illegible]

114			115			116		
50	64		50	65		50	66	
0.68%	49H3		0.35%	49H3, 48W9		14.28%	49H3	
0.61	48W9		0.33	48H44		14.07	48W9	
0.65	48H44					14.36	48H44	
			I	1/2 S	49G2			
			μ	-0.86 S	49G2			
						Level	0.7 others ?	Sb ¹¹⁶ In ¹¹⁶
117			118					
50	67		50	68				
τ	14.5 ^d	49M51	7.67%	49H3		23.84%	49H3	
	14	48L4	7.54	48W9		23.98	48W9	
	13	39L4	7.51	48H44		24.21	48H44	
γ	0.175 sc	49M52	I	1/2 S	3383, 34T1			
	$\alpha \sim 1$	49M52						
	0.17 a	48L4	μ	-0.9948	49P0			
					I			
	0.159 a, s	49M51			49P11			
	0.162 a, s	49M51			S			
Sn X-ray		49P10, 49M52	Levels	0.156 ? ~0.5 ?	Sb ¹¹⁷	Levels	?	Sb ¹¹⁸
Cd ¹¹⁴ - α -n	chem	} 49M52						
Sn ¹¹⁶ -d-p	chem							
Sn ¹¹⁸ -n-2n	chem							
Sn ¹¹⁷ -n-n	chem							
Cd ¹¹⁶ -d-n	chem							
Sn ¹¹⁶ -n- γ		49M51						
Sb-d- α		48L4						
Cd- α -n	chem	39L4						
						σ 's		
						(th n, γ) $\gg 100^d$ Sn	0.02	49M51
						Sn- γ -n (n's observed)		49H17
						threshold = 6.5		

50 TIN Sn

119				120			
50		69		50		70	
τ	$\geq 100^d$	49M51	8.68% 8.62 8.45	49H3 49W9 49H44	32.75% 33.03 33.11	49H3 49W9 49H44	
γ	0.069 a, s	49M51	I 1/2 S 33S3, 34T1 μ -1.0410 I 49P0 S 49P11 34T1				
					Level 1.1?	Sb ¹²⁰	
Sn ¹¹⁸ -n- γ	σ	49M51			σ 's (th n, γ) 27 ^b Sn 0.22 47S33 (18Mev d, p) 27 ^b Sn 0.02 (18Mev d, 2n) 6 ^d Sb 0.1 (18Mev d, 2n) 17 ^m Sb 0.1 (18Mev d, 3n) 39 ^b Sb ~0.02	47S33 48L2	
Sn- γ -n		49M33					

121				122			
50		71		50		72	
τ	27.0 ^h 26.4	49N1 49L5	τ long 49K34	4.74% 4.78 4.61	49H3 49W9 49H44		
β	0.383 s 0.35 a ~0.4 a	49D15 49L5 49N11, 49L2	β 0.41 49K34				
No γ		49N6, 49L2, 49D15					
No e ⁻		49M51					
62 ^h Sn activity reported in 49PP probably due to 27 ^b Sn ¹²¹ activity			Sn ¹²⁰ -n- γ 49K34				
Sn ¹²⁰ -n- γ	chem	49L5, 49N11, 49D15	41 ^m activity with $\beta \sim 2.5$, $\gamma = 0.25$ produced by Sn ¹²⁰ -d 49N6 Assigned to Sn ¹²¹ 49N6 Not produced by	(th n, γ) 40 ^m Sn 0.30 47S33			
Sn ¹²⁰ -d-p	chem, σ	49L2	Sn ¹²⁰ -n- γ 49N1				
Sn ¹²² -n-2n		49L5	Sn ¹²⁰ -d-p 49L5				
Sb-n-p		49N6					
Not produced by							
Sn ¹²² -slow n's		49L5					
Sn ¹²⁴ -slow or fast n's		49L5					

50 TIN Sn

123 50 73				124 50 74				
τ_1	130 ^d 136	49L5, 49M51 49N1, 49G6		τ_2	39.5 ^m 41 40	49D15 49N11 49L5, 39L4	6.01% 6.11 5.83	49H3 48W9 48H44
β^-	1.42 s 1.3 a ~1.5 a	49B58 49L5 49N6		β^-	1.26 s 1.12 a 1.32 a ~1.7 a	49D15 49N9 49L5 49N6	$0.4-0.9 \times 10^{16} \gamma$ β^- 1.0-1.5	49F4 49F4
γ	0.394 s, a	49M51 49N9		γ	0.153 sc ~0.17 a ~0.4 a	49D15 49N6 49N9	Double β decay	49F4
weak								
No γ		49L5, 49N6						
No X-ray		49N6		Sb K X-ray		49N9, 49N6		
				β_e^- coincidences		49D15		
				$e^-/\beta = 0.11$		49D15		
				Sn ¹²² -n- γ		49L5, 49N9, 49D15	σ 's	
				Sn- γ -n		48M33, 49H17	(th n, γ) 10 ^m Sn	0.6 47S33
				threshold = 8.5		49H17		0.8 49S8
				rel σ		48W13	(th n, γ) 10 ^d Sn	0.15 47S33
Sn ¹²² -n- γ	chem	49L5, 49N9		Sn ¹²⁴ -n-2n		49L5		
Sn ¹²⁴ -n-2n	chem	49L5		Sn ¹²⁴ -d-t		49N6		
Sn ¹²² -d-p	chem	49L5						
Sb-n-p		49N6		Not produced by				
Sn ¹²⁴ -d-t		49N6		Sn ¹²⁰ -slow n's		49L5		
Fission	chem	50L8, 48G4, 48SF		Sn ¹²⁴ -slow n's		49L5		
				No Sb daughter with $\tau < 10^7$		49N6		

125 50 75				126 50 76				
τ_1	10.0 ^d 9.9 11	49L5 49B58 48H8, 46S13		τ_2	9.5 ^m 9.8 10	49N9, 49D27 49L5 47S21	70 ^m 80	42N3, 43H8 45S13
β^-	2.38 s 2.34 s 2.1 a 2.6 a	49N6 49B58 49L5 50S16		β^-	2.04 s 2.05 a $\beta\gamma$ ~2.2	49D27 49N9 47S21	60% 0.7 40% 2.7	50S16 50S16
γ ?		49N6		γ	1.17 s	49D27	~1.2	50S16
No γ		49B58						
				β^-	0.51 ? s 0.5 a	49D27 49N1	Any of these radiations may be due to 60 ^m Sb ¹²⁶	50S16
No X-ray		49N6		γ_1	0.326 sc, s 0.36 a $\beta\gamma$	49D27 49N1		
X-ray		47C4		γ_2	1.86 a $\beta\gamma$ >1	49N1 49D27		
Sn ¹²⁴ -n- γ		49N1						
Sn ¹²⁴ -d-p	chem	49L5		Sn ¹²⁴ -n- γ		49D27, 49L5, 49N9, 49S8		
Sn ¹²⁴ -fast n- γ	chem	49L5		Sn-d-p		39L4		
Fission	chem	50S16, 46S8, 43H8		Sn-n- γ		47S21, 39L4	Fission chem	42N3, 43H8
Sn-d-p	chem	47C4						
Sn-n- γ	chem	39L4						
	σ	47S33						
				Not produced by				
p 2.7 ⁷ Sb		49N1		Sn ¹²⁰ -slow n's		49L5		
No Sb daughter with $\tau < 50^7$		49N6		Sn ¹²² -slow n's		49L5	p 60 ^m Sb	46PP, 42N3, 43H8

51 ANTIMONY Sb

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			116 51 65			117 51 66		
σ_s coh	3.7	49S12	τ	60 ^m	49T11	τ	2.8 ^h 3	47C4 39L5
σ_s bound	4.2	49S12						
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 5.3 8.3	49P3 49H2	β^+	~ 1.45 s	49T11	K		47C4
σ_s	4.3	(48WH)	γ	~ 0.70 s	49T11	No β^+		49T11
σ_t	8.3	47R6				γ	0.156 sc α large	49T11 49T11
	Resonances					e^-	0.46 a	47C4
E_0 5.8ev	σ_{eff}^2 ~ 12	} 47R6				Sn K X-ray		47C4
15	~ 35							
21	~ 35							
σ_t	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$ ~ 6.5	49B28						
	Graphs Available		In- α -3n	ms, chem, f	49T11	In- α -2n	ms, chem, f	49T11
σ_t	0.015-1000ev 0.020-1.6Mev 0.024-14Mev	47R6, 47GIF 49B28, 50Ad 47GIF	threshold ~ 27		49T11	threshold ~ 18		49T11
	References on fast n graphs and in 48WH					Sn-d-n	chem	47C4, 39L5
						Sn-p-n	chem	47C4

118				119			
		51	67			51	68
τ_1	5.1 ^h	47C4	τ_2	3.3 ^m 3.9 3.6	47L10 48L2 40R2	τ	39 ^h 48L2, 47C4
			β^+	3.1	a 48L2	K	47C4
γ	0.260 1.5	sc a 49T11 47C4	γ		48L2	No β^+	47C4
e^-	0.20	a 47C4				No γ	47C4
X-ray		47C4				Sn K X-ray	48L2, 47C4
						Level	Te ¹¹⁹
In- α -n	ms, chem, f	49T11	In- α -n	chem	39L3	Sn-d-n	chem 47C4
threshold	~13	49T11		chem, σ	40R2	Sn-p-n	chem 47C4
	chem	47C4	Sn-p-n		44D9	Sn-d-p- β n	chem 48L2
Sn-d-n	chem	47C4		d e^d Te	48L2	Sn 120 -d- β n	σ 48L2
						d 4.5 ^d Te	48L2

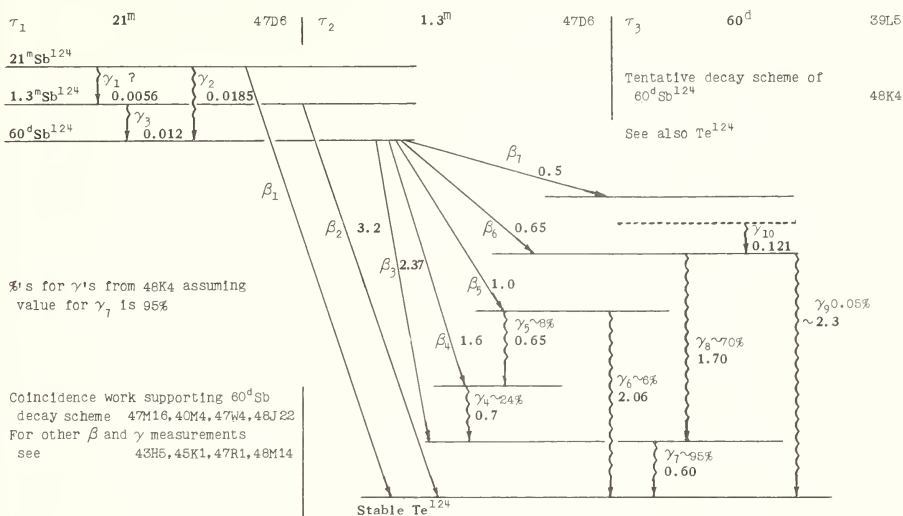
51 ANTIMONY Sb

120						121					
51			69			51			70		
τ_1	16.6 ^m	48P3	τ_2	6.0 ^d	48L2		57.25%		48W9		
	17	37H4, 39L5									
	15.4	37P2									
β^+	1.5	cc	38A3	K	48L2	I	5/2	S	32B1, 34C3		
				γ	1.1	a	48L2	μ	+3.7	S	36B6, 34C3
				Sn K X-ray	48L2	q	-0.3		49M48		
				No β^+	48L2		~0		40T3		
						Level	0.61		Te ¹²¹		
								σ 's			
Sn ¹²⁰ -d-2n	chem, σ	48L2				(th n, γ) 2.8 ^d Sb	6.8		47S33		
Sn-d-n	chem	39L5				(~1MeV n, γ) 2.8 ^d Sb	0.09		49H5		
Sb- γ -n	rel σ	48W13, 39B5, 48P3									
	threshold = 9.25	49M17									
Sb-n-2n		44J5, 37P2	Sn ¹²⁰ -d-2n	chem, σ	48L2						
	threshold = 5.5-7	38S14	Sb-d ₁	chem	48L2						
Sb-d-t	chem	41K4									
Sn-p-n		44D9									

122						123					
51			71			51			72		
τ_1	3.5 ^m	47D6	τ_2	2.8 ^d	39L11		42.75%		48W9		
				2.63	40M4						
				2.5	35A1						
						I	7/2	S	32B1, 34C3		
						μ	+2.8	S	36B6, 34C3		
						q	-1.2		49M48		
						Levels	0.15		Sn ¹²³		
							0.39				
								σ 's			
						(th n, γ) 1.3 ^d Sb	~0.03		47D6		
						(th n, γ) 60 ^d Sb	2.5		47S33		

IT						β_1^-	1.94	s	48M6		
γ	~0.14	ac	47D6				1.77	a	48M11		
Sb K α X-ray							1.76	a	40M4		
						β_2^-	1.36	s	48M6		
							1.19	a, $\beta\gamma$	48M11		
							~0.81	a	40M4		
						γ	0.568	sc	48C5, 48K4		
						No β^+	0.57	sc	47R1		
									47B8		

3.5 ^m Sb ¹²² produced by						β_1^-	1.94	s	48M6		
Sb-n- γ		47D6					1.77	a	48M11		
							1.76	a	40M4		
2.8 ^d Sb ¹²² produced by						β_2^-	1.36	s	48M6		
Sb-n- γ		39L5					1.19	a, $\beta\gamma$	48M11		
	σ	47S33					~0.81	a	40M4		
Sn-p-n		44D9				γ	0.568	sc	48C5, 48K4		
Sn-d-2n	chem	39L5					0.57	sc	47R1		
Sb-d-p	chem	48L2							47B8		
Sb- γ -n	rel σ	48W13				No β^+					

124
51 73

$^{21m}\text{Sb}^{124}$	β's			$^{21m}\text{Sb}^{124}$	γ's		$^{60d}\text{Sb}^{124}$ (continued)		
β_1^-		4908		γ_1 ?	0.0056	pc 4908	γ_7 46%**	0.603	s 48K4
$^{1.3m}\text{Sb}^{124}$				γ_2	0.0185	pc 4908	$\alpha \sim 0.002$		48K4
β_2^-	3.2	4908		$\alpha \sim \alpha$		4908	0.608	s	48C5
$^{60d}\text{Sb}^{124}$				$^{1.3m}\text{Sb}^{124}$			$\sim 100\%*$	0.60	s 48F5
β_3^-	21% 2.37 s	48K4, 48C5		γ_3	0.012	pc 4908		0.598	s 48I7
$\sim 50\%$	2.24 s	47M16, 48F5		$\alpha \sim \alpha$		4908	γ_8 35%**	1.708	s 48K4, 48C5
β_4^-	8% 1.62 s	48K4		$^{60d}\text{Sb}^{124}$			$\sim 50\%*$	1.69	s 48F5
γ_1	1.50 s	48C5		γ_4 12%**	0.714	s 48K4		1.67	s 48I7
β_5^-	9% 1.0 s	48K4			0.732	s 48C5	produces Be photo n's 47W1, 47H15, 4607, 42K1		
γ_2	0.98 s	48C5			0.817	s 48I7	γ_9 0.05%*	2.2-2.5	γn 49M9
β_6^-	44% 0.65 s	48K4		γ_5 4%**	0.650	s 48K4	γ_{10}	0.121	sc 48C5
26% 0.68 s	48C5				0.654	s 48C5	* % of disintegrations		
$\sim 50\%$ 0.57 s	47M16, 48F5				0.645	s 48I7	** % of γ's		
β_7^-	18% 0.48 s	48K4		γ_6 3%**	2.056	s 48K4	^{60d}Sb produced by		
39% 0.50 s	48C5				2.04	s 48C5	Sb-n-γ	chem	39L5
					2.07	s 48I7	σ		47S33
$^{21m}\text{Sb}^{124}$ produced by			$^{1.3m}\text{Sb}^{124}$ produced by			Sb-d-p	chem	45K1, 43H5, 39L5	
Sb^{123} -n-γ	chem, σ	47D6	Sb^{123} -n-γ	chem, σ	47D6	In-n-α	chem	39L5	
						Sn-d-2n	chem	39L5	
						Te-d-α	chem	38T2	

51 ANTIMONY Sb

125				126					
51		74		51		75			
τ	$\sim 2.7^y$			5016	τ	60^m	42N3		
β_1^-	0.621	s	49K14	No $\beta\gamma$ coincidences for $E_\beta > 0.3$ 49J3 β^- of 0.7 in coincidence with γ of 0.3 49M30 Levels 0.33 Sn ¹²⁵ ? d ¹⁰ Sn 49N1 d ¹⁰ Sn 49K14, 50c1 p ⁵⁸ Te 48F2	β^-	80%	0.7	a	50s16
$\sim 35\%$	0.7	a	50s14		40%	2.7	a	50s16	
	0.704	a	49M30		γ	1.2	a	50s16	
β_2^-	0.288	s	49K14		Any of these radiations may be due to ⁷⁰ Sn ¹²⁶ 50s16				
$\sim 65\%$	0.3	a	50s14						
$\beta_1/\beta_2 \sim 1/2$			49K14						
Probably lower energy β 's			49K14						
γ	very weak 0.125	sc	} 49K14						
	strong 0.174	sc, s							
	strong 0.431	sc, s							
	weak 0.466	s							
	strong 0.609	sc, s							
	weak 0.646	s							
Fission	chem		50c1	Fission	chem		42N3		
Sn-n	chem		49K14, 49M30						
Sn-d-n	chem		39L5		d ⁷⁰ Sn		42N3		

127				129			
51		76		51		78	
τ	93 ^h		50s17	τ	4.2 ^h		39A2
	95		46G6				
	80		39A2				
β^-	1.2	a	50s17				
	0.8	a	46G6				
γ	0.72	a	50s17				
Fission	chem		39A2, 46G6	Fission	chem		39A2
	p (84%) 9.3 ^h Te		48B19				
	p (16%) 90 ^h Te		48B19		p ⁷² Te		39A2

51 ANTIMONY Sb

		132 51 81	
		τ $\sim 5^m$ 39A2	
		Fission chem 39A2	
		p 77^hTe 39A2	
133 51 82		134 51 83	
Sb parent, if any, of 21^hI has $\tau < 10^m$ 39A2	Sb parent, if any, of 51^mI has $\tau < 10^m$ 39A2	τ 28^d 46G6	
		β^- 1.86 a 46G6	
		Fission chem 46G6	

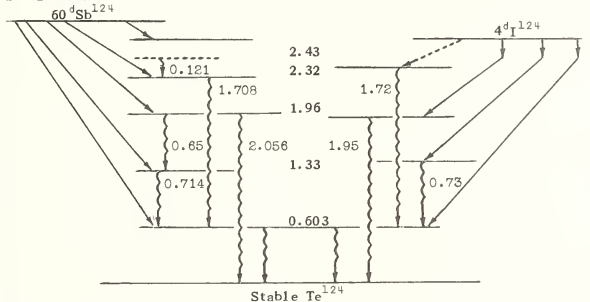
52 TELLURIUM Te

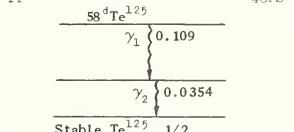
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			?		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 4.53 5.87	49P3 49H2	τ	2.5^h	48L2
σ_s	5.3	37G1	β^+		48L4
E_o	Resonance > 300ev	49H16	e^-		48L2
			Sb-d	chem	48L2
118 52 66			119 52 67		
τ	6.0^d	48L2	τ	4.5^d	48L2
X-ray		48L2	γ	1.5 a	48L2
			e^-	0.2 0.5	48L2 48L2
Sb-d-5n	chem	48L2	Sb-d-4n	chem	48L2
p 3.3^mSb		48L2	p 39^hSb		48L2
120 52 68					
				0.090% 0.091 0.09	49H3 48W9 48W8

52 TELLURIUM Te

121					
52		69			
τ_1	^{143}d 125	46E3 40S1	τ_2	^{17}d ~ 16	46E3 46B6
			$^{143}\text{dTe}^{121}$ γ_1 0.082 sc 42K2, 49H25 α large 49H25 K/L ~ 0.8 49H25 γ_2 0.213 sc 49H25 $\alpha_K \sim 0.13, K/L = 4.2$ 49H25 0.211 sc 42K2 0.225 a 46B6, 46B8 $\gamma_1 \gamma_2$ delayed coincidences not found 49G8 γ_3 delay $< 2 \times 10^{-8} \text{ s}$ 46B8 γ weak 0.032 ⁵ these γ 's not yet assigned 49H25 Te K X-ray 46E3 X γ and e $^-$ γ coincidences 46B6 $^{17}\text{dTe}^{121}$ γ_3 0.615 sc 42K2 0.61 a 46E3 α small 46E3 Sb K X-ray 46E3		
$^{143}\text{dTe}^{121}$ produced by Sb-d-Zn chem 45Y1, 4202, 40S1 Sb-p-n chem 40S1 Sn- α -n chem 40S1			$^{17}\text{dTe}^{121}$ produced by Sb-d-Zn chem 46B6, 46E3 Sb-p-n chem 46E3		
122			123		
52		70	52		71
2.47%	49H3		τ	$\sim 100^{\text{d}}$	49H25
2.49	46W9				0.89% 49H3, 48W9
2.43	46W8				0.85 46W8
			IT	$\sim 100^{\text{d}}\text{Te}^{123}$	49H25
Level	0.57	Sb^{122}	γ_1	0.0885 sc 49H25 K/L = 0.92 49H25 0.0883 sc 42K2	
			γ_2	0.159 sc 49H25 $\alpha_K \sim 0.2, K/L = 7.7$ 49H25 0.157 sc 42K2	
σ 's (th n, γ) $\sim 100^{\text{d}}\text{Te}$ ~ 1 49H25			I 1/2 S 49M47 μ $\frac{\mu(^{123}\text{Te})}{\mu(^{125}\text{Te})} = 1.208$ 49M47 Te $^{122}\text{-n-}\gamma$ 49H25		

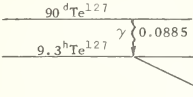
52 TELLURIUM Te

124			
52		72	
		4.74%	49H3
		4.63	48W9
		4.59	46W8
Level scheme			49M35
			
Short lived isomer		47H24	
No short lived isomer		49B9, 49M26	
σ 's			
(th n, γ) 58dTe		~ 5	49H25

125			
52		73	
τ	58d ~ 60	49H27 48F2	7.03% 7.01 6.98
IT		48F2	
		I	1/2 S
		μ	$\frac{\mu(\text{Te}^{123})}{\mu(\text{Te}^{125})} = 1.208$
γ_1	0.109 sc $\alpha \sim 1, K/L = 1.5, L/M \sim 3.5$ 49H25, 49H27 0.110 sc $K/L = 1.2$ 49K14	49H27 49H25, 49H27 49K14 49K14	49H3 48W9 46W8 49F8 49M47
γ_2	0.0354 $\alpha_K \sim 3, \alpha_L \sim 0.41$	49H25 49B49	
$\gamma_1 \gamma_2$ in cascade		49B49	
γ_2 delay $< 5 \times 10^{-8}$ s		49B49	
$\text{Te}^{124} - n - \gamma$	σ	49H25	
d 2.7dSb		48F2, 49H27	

126			
52		74	
		18.72%	49H3, 48W9
		18.70	46W8

52 TELLURIUM Te

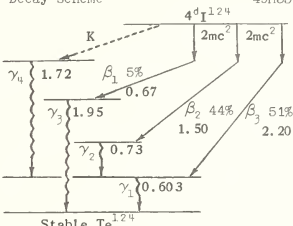
127						128					
52			75			52		76			
τ_1	90 ^d	40S1	τ_2	9.3 ^h	40S1	31.75%		49H3			
IT		40S1				31.78		48W9			
						31.85		46W8			
						τ for double β decay $> 1.3 \times 10^{19}^y$ 49I3					
Stable I ¹²⁷ 5/2											
γ	0.0885 sc	49H25	β^-	~ 0.8 a	40S1	σ 's					
	K/L = 0.75	49H25		0.70 a	46PP	(th n, γ) ^{72m}Te		0.133 47S33			
	0.085 sc	41H1	No γ		46PP	(th n, γ) ^{32}Te		0.015 47S33			
	$\alpha \sim \alpha_0$, K/L = 0.75	41H1									
	$\alpha > 5.7$	48W18									
$\text{Te}^{126}\text{-n-}\gamma$		49H25	$\text{Te-n-}\gamma$	chem	40S1						
$\text{Te-n-}\gamma$	chem	40S1		σ	47S33						
	σ	47S33	I-n-p	chem	40S1						
Te-d-p	chem	40S1	Te-n-2n		38T2						
I-n-p	chem	40S1	Fission	chem	39A2						
Fission	chem	39A2	Te-d-p	chem	40S1						
d (16%) 93^hSb 48B19, 39A2			d (84%) 93^hSb 48B19, 39A2								

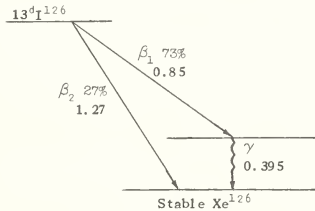
129						130					
52			77			52		78			
τ_1	32 ^d	40S1	τ_2	72 ^m	40S1	34.27%		49H3			
	35.5	48W13		70	39A2	34.46		48W9			
				67.3	48W13	34.51		46W8			
IT		40S1	β^-	1.8 s	47R1	τ for double β decay $> 8.0 \times 10^{19}^y$ 49I3					
				1.75 a	46PP						
γ	0.106 sc	49H25		1.6 a	50n5						
	K/L = 1	49H25	γ	0.3 a	46PP						
	$\alpha > 1.9$	48W18		~ 0.8 a	46PP						
	0.102 sc	41H1									
	$\alpha \sim \alpha_0$, K/L ~ 1	41H1									
Fission	chem	50n5	Fission	chem	39A2	σ 's					
$\text{Te-}\gamma\text{-n}$	rel σ	48W13	$\text{Te-}\gamma\text{-n}$		39B5	(th n, γ) ^{125}Te		< 0.008 47S33			
$\text{Te-n-}\gamma$	chem	40S1		rel σ	48W13	(th n, γ) ^{25}Te		0.22 47S33			
	σ	47S33	$\text{Te-n-}\gamma$	chem	40S1						
Te-d-p	chem	40S1	Te-n-2n	σ	47S33						
Te-n-2n		38T2	Te-d-p	chem	40S1						
			d 4.2 ^h Sb								
					39A2						

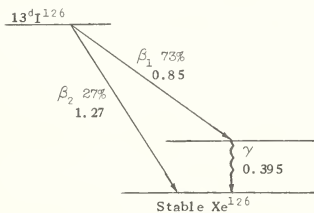
52 TELLURIUM Te

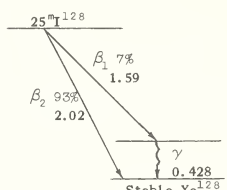
131 52 79						132 52 80			
τ_1	1.25 ^d 1.2	39A2 40S1	τ_2	25 ^m 30	40S1 39A2	τ	77 ^h 66	39A2 39H8	
IT		40S1	β^-	> 1.8	a 48W18	β^-	0.28 ~0.3	a 50N6 43B2	
γ	0.177 sc $\alpha \sim 0.6$ $\alpha \geq 0.6$ K/L = 2	41H1 41H1 48W18 41H1, 49H25				γ	0.22	a 50N6	
Te-n- γ	chem σ	40S1 47S33	Te-n- γ	chem σ	40S1 47S33	Fission	chem	39A2, 48SP	
Te-d-p	chem	40S1	Te-d-p	chem	40S1	Mass assignment from range of fission fragment 48K9			
Fission	chem	39A2	Fission	chem	39A2		d ~ 5 ^m Sb p 2.4 ^h I	39A2 39A2, 39H7	
				p 8 ^d I	39A2, 40S1				
133 52 81			134 52 82			135 52 83			
τ	60 ^m	39A2, 45W5	τ	43 ^m	39A2	Te parent, if any, of 6.66 ^h I has τ < 1 ^m 40D7 < 2 50G9, 50K6			
β^-		39A2							
Fission	chem	39A2	Fission	chem	39A2				
Mass assignment from range of fission fragment 48K9			Mass assignment from range of fission fragment 48K9						
	p 21 ^h I	39A2, 39H7		p 52 ^m I	39H7, 39A2, 40P3				

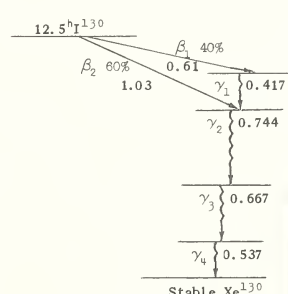
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			119 ? 53 66 ?		
σ_s coh	3.4	49S12	Graphs Available σ_t 0.01-1000ev 47GIF, 47W8, 47J4 See also 49H16 0.020-1.6Mev 49B28, 50Ad 0.02-3.5Mev 47GIF Other references on graphs and in 48WH Resonances $E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ $\sigma_s \sim 4$ $E_n = 20.6\text{ev}$ $\sigma_s \sim 4$ $E_n = 20.3$ ~ 135 $E_n = 32$ ~ 135 $E_n = 42$ ~ 135 Two additional resonances between 25 and 50ev $E_n = 2.6\text{Mev}$ $\sigma_t = 5.4$		
σ_s bound	3.8	49S12			
σ_a	6.1 9.1	49P3 49H2			
σ_t	11 10.3	47W8 47J4			
σ_s			τ 30 ^m 49M53 β^+ 4.0 49M53 Sb- α chem 49M53 $E_\alpha > 100\text{Mev}$ p several days Te 49M53		
120 53 67			121 53 68		
			τ	1.8 ^h	49M53
			β^+	1.2	49M53
			e^-	0.185	49M53
			Sb- α chem $E_\alpha > 45\text{Mev}$		49M53
			p 17 ^d Te		49M53
			τ	4 ^m	49M53
			β^+	2.9	49M53
			Sb- α -3n chem		49M53

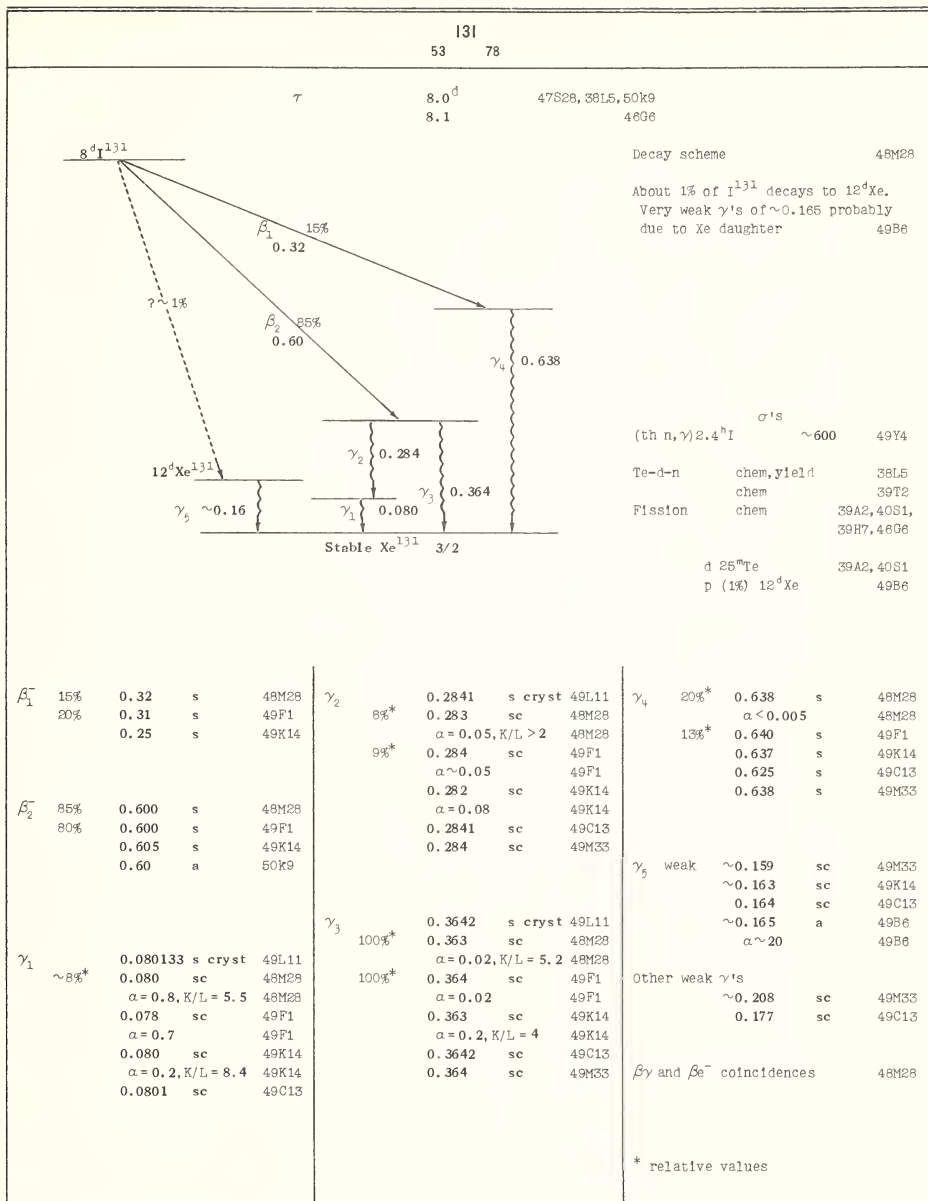
123 53 70				124 53 71			
τ	13^h	49M35, 49M53		τ	4^d 4.5		38L5, 44D9 49M53
K or IT		49M35		Decay scheme			β_1^+ 5% 0.67 s 49M35 β_2^+ 44% 1.50 s 49M35 β_3^+ 51% 2.20 s 49M35 Spectral shape consistent with $\Delta I=2$, yes 49M35 γ_1 0.603 sc 49M35 γ_2 0.73 s 49M35 γ_3 1.95 s 49M35 γ_4 1.72 s 49M35
γ	0.159 sc See also ~ 0.18 ac	49M35 Te ¹²³ 49M53		Te X-ray			
				$\beta\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences			
				No βe^- coincidences			
Sb ¹²¹ - α -2n chem		49M35		Sb- α -n chem	49M35		
Sb- α -2n chem, f		49M53		chem, yield	38L5		See also Te ¹²⁴
				Sb ¹²¹ - α -n chem, f	49M53		
Not produced by				Sb- α -3n chem, f	49M53		
I-fast n's		49M35		Te-p-n	44D9		

125 53 72				126 53 73					
τ	$\sim 56^d$	46R4		τ	13.0^d 13.1		38L5 48M33		
K		47G5, 46R4				β_1^- 73% 0.85 s 49M35 β_2^- 27% 1.27 s 49M35 γ 0.395 sc, s 49M35		I- γ -n rel yield threshold = 9.3 9.45 Sb- α -n chem, yield chem, f Te-d-n chem Te-p-n I-n-2n	48M33 49P5 49M17 49B3 38L5 49M35 38L5 44D9 38L5
Te K $_{\alpha}$ X-ray		47G5							
Sb- α -2n chem, f		49M53							
Te-d chem		47G5 46R4							

125 53 72				126 53 73			
τ	$\sim 56^d$	46R4		τ	13.0^d 13.1		38L5 48M33
K		47G5, 46R4					
Te K _a X-ray		47G5		β_1^- 73% 0.85 s 49M35			I- γ -n rel yield 48M33
				β_2^- 27% 1.27 s 49M35			threshold = 9.3 49M17
				γ 0.395 sc, s 49M35			9.45 49B3
Sb- α -2n chem, f		49M53					Sb- α -n chem, yield 38L5
Te-d chem, yield		47G5					chem, f 49M53
		46R4					Te-d-n chem 38L5
							Te-p-n 44D9
							I-n-2n 38L5

			127		128	
			53	74	53	75
			100%	37N2	τ	24.99 ^m 41H4
I	5/2	S	39T3, 38M6			
μ	2.7944		49P0		β_1^- 7%	1.59 s 46S10
		I	49Z2, 48P9		β_2^- 93%	2.02 s 46S10
		S	39S15			2.2 a 38L5
		Mic	49Q19			
Q	-0.75	Mic	48B23, 48S31, 48Q21, 48T11		γ	0.428 46S10
	-0.46	S	39M7, 39T3, 39S16		I-n- γ	σ 47S33
σ 's					$E_\gamma(\text{max}) = 7.0$	47J4
(th n, γ) ^{25}I	6.3		47S33		Te-d-2n	chem, yield 49K15
(1Mev n, γ) ^{25}I	0.11		49H5		Te-p-n	38L5 44D9
Other fast n values			49B4, 49WH			
Graphs Available						
$\sigma(\text{n}, \gamma) ^{25}\text{I}$	0.03-6Mev		48M19, 47GIF, 50Ad			

			129		130	
			53	76	53	77
τ	2-4x10 ^{1y}		49P19		τ	12.5 ^h 39T2
	long		47K4, 50L7			12.6 38L5
I	7/2	Mic	49L9			
μ	2.72	Mic	49Q19 (49P0)		β_1^- 40%	0.61 s 43R2
Q	-0.43	Mic	49L9 (49P0)		β_2^- 60%	1.03 s 43R2
β^-	~ 0.12		49P19		γ_1	0.417 sc 43R2
γ or X-ray	~ 0.03		49P19		$a_K = 12 \times 10^{-3}$	
$\beta/\gamma \sim 1$			49P19		γ_2	0.744 sc 43R2
Levels	0.3		Te ¹²⁹		$a_K = 3 \times 10^{-3}$	
	~ 0.8				γ_3	0.667 sc 43R2
σ 's					$a_K = 4 \times 10^{-3}$	
(th n, γ)	~ 15		49P19		γ_4	0.537 sc 43R2
(th n, γ) $^{12.5}\text{I}$	~ 8		47K4		$a_K = 7 \times 10^{-3}$	
Fission	chem		47K4		Order of $\gamma_2, \gamma_3, \gamma_4$ unknown. See Cs ¹³⁰	
					$\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidence rates support decay scheme 43R2	
					$a_L \ll a_K$ for all γ 's 43R2	
					I-n- γ chem, σ 47K4	
					Cs-n- α chem 40W5	
					Te-d-2n chem, yield 38L5	



132				133				134 ?			
53		79		53		80		53		81 ?	
τ	2.4 ^h		39A2	τ	21 ^h		49B47	τ	50.8 ^m		49L19
	2.3		39H8		22	39A2, 40W5, 50K6			54		39A2
β^- ~50%	0.9	a	50n6	β^- 6%	~0.5	ac	49B47	β^-	~1.6	a	49L19
	~1.35	a	43B2		94%	1.4 ac	49B47		~3.9	a	49L19
						1.4 a	50S19				
~50%	2.2	a	50n6	γ 94%*	0.53	s	49B47	γ	> 2.3		49L19
γ ~50%	0.6	a	50n6		0.528	s	47P13				
	0.85	a	43B2		5%*	~0.85	s				
~50%	1.4	a	50n6		1%*	~1.4	s				
Level	0.22		Te ¹³²				49B47				
				* % of disintegrations							
				$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences in ~5% of disintegrations							
Fission	chem		39A2, 39H7, 48G6, 48SP	No evidence for metastable state with $\tau > 10^{-6}$ s				Fission	chem		39A2, 39H7, 48SP
				Fission chem 39A2, 39H7, 40W5							
d ⁷⁷ Te			39A2, 39H7		d ⁸⁰ Te	39A2, 39H7		d ⁸³ Te			39A2, 39H7, 40P3
					p ^{5.3} Xe	45W5					

135				136			
53		82		53		83	
τ	6.68 ^h		47P13	τ	86 ^s		49S27
	6.7		50G9, 50K6		108		40S3
	6.6		41S2, 40D7				
β^- 35%	0.47	s	47P13	β^-	6.5	a	49S27
	40%	1.0	s				
	25%	1.4	s	γ	2.9	a	49S27
		1.4	a				
		1.55	a				
γ	1.27	s	47P13				
	1.3	a	50S32				
	1.8	s	47P13				
	1.6	a	50K6				
1.1%*	2.4	γ n	49L19	Fission	chem		41S2, 40W5, 48SP, 50K6
1.4 β not in coincidence with γ			47P13		p (~10%) ^{15.3} Xe		40G2, 45W5, 50G9
					p (~30%) ^{15.3} Xe		47P13
					p (~90%) ^{9.2} Xe		45W5, 40G2, 50G9
* % of disintegrations					p (~70%) ^{9.2} Xe		47P13
				Fission	chem		40S3

53 IODINE I

137 53 84			138 53 85			139 53 86		
τ	19.3 ^s 22 22.5 30	49S14 48H33 47R2 40S3	τ	5.9 ^s	49S14	τ	2.7 ^s	49S14
β^-		47S7, 48H33	β^-		49S14	β^-		49S14
Delayed n emitter		47S7						
E_n^-	0.56 a 0.7	48H33 46B22						
Delayed n's in ~7% of disintegrations		5012						
Fission	chem	47R2, 41S3, 43S1, 47S7	Fission	chem	49S14	Fission	chem	49S14
p 3.9 ^m Xe	49T4, 43S1, 49S14		p 3.3 ^m Cs	49T4, 49S14		p 8.5 ^m Ba	49S14	
No I found in fission with $\tau > 8^d$ except I^{129}								
		5017						

54 XENON* Xe

[illegible]

* "chem" on the Xenon pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means
Nuclear Data, National Bureau of Standards Circular 499

54 XENON* Xe

128			129			130		
54	74		54	75		54	76	
1.917%	47L2		26.24%	47L2		4.053%	47L2	
1.93	47D9		26.51	47D9		3.68	47D9	
1.90	37N2		26.23	37N2		4.07	37N2	
			I	1/2 S	34K2,34J1			
			μ	-0.9 S	34K2,34J1			
Level	0.43	I^{128}	Level	~ 0.5	Cs^{129}	Levels	0.51 ? 0.537 ? 1.20 ? 1.95 2.37	Cs^{130} I^{130}
131			132			132		
54	77		54	78		54	78	
τ	$\sim 12^d$	49B6	21.24%	47L2		26.93%	47L2	
	~ 14	47A4	21.04	47D9		27.12	47D9	
	11	44C11	21.17	37N2		26.96	37N2	
IT		49B6,44C11	I	3/2 S	34K2,34J1			
γ	~ 0.165	a 49B6	μ	+0.8 S	34K2,34J1			
	$\alpha \sim 20$	49B6	q	~ 0	38S10			
Xe K X-ray		49B6						
			Levels	0.080 ? 0.145 ? ~ 0.16 0.364 0.638	I^{131} Cs^{131} $12^d Xe^{131}$ I^{131} I^{131}	Levels	0.6 1.4 ?	I^{132}, Cs^{132} I^{132}
Fission	chem	47A4						
Xe-n-n		44C11						
	d ($\sim 1\%$) $B^d I$	49B6				(th n, γ) $5.3^d Xe$	0.2	43K5

*"chem" on the Xenon pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means
Nuclear Data, National Bureau of Standards Circular 499

54 XENON* Xe

133			134		
54 79			54 80		
τ	5.271 ^d	49M25	10.52%	47L2	
	5.3	50e5	10.54	47D9,37N2	
	5.4	41C2			
β	0.315	s 49T4			
	0.34	a 50e5			
	0.26	a 45W5			
	0.32	a 43S2,43B2			
γ	0.085	a 50e6			
	0.083	a 43B2			
X-ray	0.031	a 50e6	Level	>2.3	I ¹³⁴ ?
	0.040	a 50e5			
Fission	ms	49T4,49M25			
Cs-n-p	chem	45W5,44C11,45S2			
Ba-n- α	chem	45W5,44C11	σ 's		
Xe-n-2n		43R1	(th n, γ)9.2 ^h Xe	0.2	44T3
Xe-n- γ		43R1,44C11			
Te- α -n	chem	41C2			
Xe-d-p	chem	41C2			
d 21 ^h I		45W5			

135				136			
5%		81		54		82	
T_1	15.3 ^m	48B16		T_2	9.2 ^h	50n7,50g9	
	15.6	43R1			9.4	40W5	8.93%
	13	50n9			9.5	40D7	8.98
	10	40G2,45W5			9.6	43R1,41C2	8.95
β 0.93 γ_2 0.247 $2 \times 10^6 \text{ eV } \text{Cs}^{135}$				β 0.93 s 49T4,47P13 0.95 a 43B2 0.9 a 45W5 1.0 a 50h4			
Levels ?				Levels ?			
γ_1	0.52 s	47F13	Fission ms	49T4			
	0.54 ac	50n9	chem	40D7,45W5			
	~0.5 a	45W5	Xe-d-p	41C2			
	0.6 ac	43S2	Ba-n- α	45W5,43S2			
			Xe-n- γ	43R1			
Fission	chem	40G2,45W5	σ	44T3			
Xe-n- γ		46R7,43R1	Xe-n-2n	43R1			
Xe-n-2n		43R1	d (~90%) 6.7 ^h I	45W5,40G2,50g9			
	d (~10%) 6.7 ^h I	45W5,40G2,50g9	d (~70%) 6.7 ^h I	47P13			
	d (~30%) 6.7 ^h I	47P13	p 2X10 ⁶ Cs	45W5,50f5,50e7			
				σ 's (th n, γ) 37 ^h Cs 0.15 44T3 (~1MeV n, γ) 3.9 ^m Xe 0.001 49H28			

* "chem" on the Xenon pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means

Nuclear Data, National Bureau of Standards Circular 499

54 XENON* Xe

137 54 83			138 54 84			139 54 85		
τ	3.9 ^m 3.8 3.4	48S16 43S1 43R1	τ	17 ^m	40G5	τ	41 ^s ~30	50d1 40H4
β^-	~4	a 43B2	β^-		39H7	β^-		39H7
Neutrons emitted following 19 ^s I disintegration			I ¹³⁷					
Fission	ms chem	49T4 43S1	Fission	ms chem	49T4 40H4, 40G5, 43S2, 46PP	Fission	chem	40H5, 40H4
Xe-n- γ		43R1, 48S16						
	d 19 ^s I	49S14, 43S1, 49T4					p 85 ^m Ba p 9.5 ^m Cs	50d1, 39H3 39H3, 40H4
	p 37 ^r Cs	50t1, 50g16		p 33 ^m Cs	40H4, 40G5, 43S2			
140 54 86			141 54 87			142 54 88		
τ	16 ^s ~0.5 ^m	50d1, 46D14 40H4	τ	3 ^s 1.7	50d1 50o1			
β^-		40H4	β^-		50b2			
Fission	chem	40H4, 46PP	Fission	chem	50b2			
	p 12.8 ^d Ba	40H4, 50o1, 50d1, 50b2		p short Cs p 3.7 ^h La p 28 ^d Ce	50b2, 50d1 50b2 50o1, 50d1			

Nuclear Data, National Bureau of Standards Circular 499

54 XENON* Xe

143 54 89			144 54 90			145 54 91		
τ	$\sim 1^S$	50d1	τ	$\sim 1^S$	50d1	τ	0.8^S	50d1
Fission	chem	50b2	Fission	chem	50d2	Fission	chem	50d1
p 33^hCe		50b2, 50d1						
p 13.8^dPr		50o1	p 275^dCe		50d2	p 1.6^hCe		50d1
??								
τ	68^m	41C2	No Xe with $\tau > 5^d$ found in fission 50h1					
Xe-d-p		41C2						

* "chem" on the Xenon pages indicates separation which was carried out by physical means
Nuclear Data, National Bureau of Standards Circular 499

55 CESIUM Cs

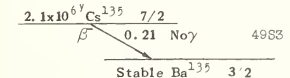
Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			127 55 72			128 55 73		
σ_a	$E_p = 0.025\text{ev}$ 29	49F3	τ	5.5^h	49F9			
σ_t	~ 50	42L1	β^+	~ 1.2	a	49F9		
			$e^- \gamma$	0.35	a	49F9		
			No γ 's harder than annihilation γ 's			49F9		
			X-ray			49F9		
			I- α -4n			ms, chem	49F9	
			p ^{34}dXe				49F9	
129 55 74			130 55 75			131 55 76		
τ	31^h	49F9	τ	30^m	49F9, 48R4	τ	9.6^d	49Y1
							10	47Y1
							10.2	50k12, 47K5
No β^+		49F9	γ	0.51	49F9	K		50k12, 47K5, 47Y1
γ	~ 0.5	49F9	X-ray			No β^+		50f7, 47F9
e^-	0.33	a				No γ		50k12, 47K5
K, L X-rays		49F9				γ	0.145	a, ac
							$\alpha \sim 32$	47Y1
						e^-	0.115	49Y1
						Xe K X-ray		47Y1, 49Y1, 47K5, 50k12, 47F9
						Levels	0.26	} ? Ba ¹³¹
							0.5	
							~ 1.2	
I- α -2n	ms, chem	49F9	I- α -n		49F9, 48R4	Ba-n- $\gamma\beta$	ms	49K7
						d ^{12d}Ba		50k12, 47K5, 47Y1

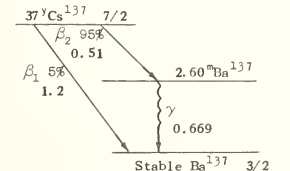
55 CESIUM Cs

132			133		
55	77		55	78	
τ	7.1 ^d	44C11	100%	37N2	
K		44C11	I	7/2 S 37F3, 34J2, 31K1 Z 34C4	
γ	0.62 a	44C11	μ	2.563	49P0
e^-	0.6 a	44C11	I	49B7, 49C2	
			M	39K10	
			q	≤ 0.3	40S9
Cs-n-2n			Possible level scheme		
			σ^1s (th n, γ) 3^hCs 0.016 47S33 (th n, γ) 2.3^hCs 26 47S33 (30Mev α , 2n) 19^hLa 0.03 48C3		

134					
55	79				
τ_1	3.15 ^h 3	45S2 40K7	τ_2	2.3 ^y 1.7 >254 ^d	50G19 40K7 45S2
			3.15^hCs^{134} β_1 2.4 a 45S2 γ_1 0.128 s 49C1 γ_1 0.15 s 47P10 γ_1 0.16 a 47M21 γ_1 0.7 a 45S2 2.3^yCs^{134} β_2 75% 0.658 s 47E2 β_2 95% 0.65 s 47S13 β_2 0.635 s 47P10 β_3 34% 0.090 a 49M38 β_3 25% 0.09 s 47E2 γ_2 28%* 0.568 s 47E2 γ_2 0.566 s 48S1 γ_3 100%* 0.602 s 47E2 γ_3 0.603 s 48S1 γ_3 0.610 s 47P10 γ_4 ~1.35 s 48S1 γ_5 100%* 0.794 s 47E2 γ_5 0.798 s 48S1 γ_5 0.799 s 47P10		
3.15^hCs^{134} produced by Ce-n- γ chem, σ 40K7 Cs-d-p chem 40K7 2.3^yCs^{134} produced by Ce-n- γ chem, σ 40K7, 38S8 Cs-d-p chem 40K7 Ba-d- α 43H10			Order of γ 's uncertain 48S1, 47E2 $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences 48S1 γ 1.63 < E < 2.3 in $7 \times 10^{-5}\%$ of disintegrations 49F5 No Xe K X-ray 48S1 $\gamma\gamma$ angular correlation indicates I = 4, 2, 0 48B18 * relative % of γ 's 47E2		

55 CESIUM Cs

135 55 80								136 55 81			
τ	$2.1 \times 10^{6.7}$ 5×10^6		49S3 49B5					τ	13.7^d 13 10.2		48G11 50g13, 50f8 44C11
I	7/2	M	49D1					β^-	~ 0.35 ~ 0.28		a a 48G11 50f8
μ	2.72	M	49D1					γ	0.9 1.2		a a 48G11 50f8
								$\gamma/\beta = 2$ $\beta\gamma$ coincidences			
Level in Cs^{135} 0.25 Xe^{135}											
σ^1s (th n, γ) 13.7^dCs ~ 15											
Fission	chem		49S3					Fission	chem		50f8, 48SP
								La-n- α	chem		48G11, 44C11
d 9.2^hXe 50e7, 50f5, 49S3, 45W5											

137 55 82								138 55 83			
τ	37^y 33		48E5 50g17					τ	33^m 32		50e8, 40H4 50g16
I	7/2	M	49D1					β^-	2.68 2.65		s a 49T4 40G5 (46B27)
μ	2.84	M	49D1					γ	1.2		a 50g16
Proposed decay scheme				49P2							
											
Ba X-ray in 2.60^m activity				48T3							
Fission				ms, chem chem				48H5 48SP, 48PP			
d 3.9^mXe				50t1, 50g16							

β_1^-	5%	1.2	s	49P2
	<5%	1.2	s	49O3
unallowed shape?				49O3, 49P2
β_2^-	95%	0.51	s	49L6
		0.521	s	49P2
		0.518	s	49O3
	100%	0.55	s	48T2
		0.57	a	48E5
spectral shape indicates $\Delta I=2$, yes				49O3, 49L6, 49P2
γ	0.669	sc		49P2
	0.663	sc		49O3, 48T2
	$\alpha = 0.12$			48T2
	$\alpha_K = 0.08$, K/L = 5.0			49O3
	0.12, K/L = 4.8			49P1
2.60 ^m delay				Ba ¹³⁷

Fission	ms chem		49T4 39H7, 40G5, 40S5, 48SP 43S2
Ba-n-p			
d 17^mXe			40G5, 40H4

55 CESIUM Cs

139 55 84			140 55 85			141 55 86		
τ	9.5 ^m 10 7	49S15 39A1 40H4	τ	66 ^s 40	49S15 40H4	τ	short	50b2, 50o1, 50d1
Fission	chem	40H5, 39H3	Fission	chem	39A1, 40H4	Fission	chem	50b2, 50d1
d 41 ^s Xe	40H4, 40H5, 39H3		d 16 ^s Xe	50b2, 50d1, 50o1		d 3 ^s Xe	50b2, 50d1	
p 85 ^m Ba	40H4, 40H5, 39H3		p 12.6 ^d Ba	50b2, 50d1, 50o1		p 28 ^d Ce	50o1, 50d1	
						p 3.7 ^h La	50b2	
142 55 87			143 55 88			144 55 89		
τ	$\sim 1.2^m$	42H6	τ	short	50b2, 50o1, 50d1	τ	short	50d2
Fission	chem	42H6	Fission	chem	50b2	Fission	chem	50d2
p 6 ^m Ba	42H6		d 1 ^s Xe	50b2, 50d1		d short Xe	50d2	
			p 13.6 ^d Pr	50o1		p 275 ^d Ce	50d2	
			p 33 ^h Ce	50b2, 50d1				

55 CESIUM Cs

145				
55	90			
τ	short	50d1		
Fission	chem	50d1		
d	0.8^{85}Xe	50d1		
p	4.5^{6}Pr	50d1		
p	1.8^{6}Ce	50d1		

56 BARIUM Ba

[illegible]

56 BARIUM Ba

133				134			
56		77		56		78	
τ_1	38.9 ^h 38.8 38	48Y1 43W3 48M33	τ_2	> 20 ^y 50k13, 47K5	2.42% 2.39	38N3 49H38	
IT		48Y1	K	50k13, 47K5			
γ	0.276 sc $\alpha = 2.45, K/L = 3.2$	41C3	γ	0.085 a, cc 48Y1 $\alpha = 0.34 K/L = 10$ 48Y1 0.320 a, cc 48Y1 $\alpha = 0.02$ 48Y1 0.36 a 47K5			
			Cs K X-ray	47K5	Levels	Cs ¹³⁴	
			See Cs ¹³³		0.79 1.40 1.96		
Fission	chem	49G13, 48SP					
Cs-p-n		44D9	Ba-n- γ	chem 48Y1			
Cs-d-2n	chem	41C3	σ	47K5, 50k13			
Ba-n- γ	chem	48Y1	Cs-d-2n	chem 48Y1			
Ba- γ -n	chem	48M33	Ba-d-p	48Y1			
	p > 20 ^y Ba	48Y1	d 39^d Ba	48Y1			
			Not p active Cs	47K5, 50k13			
135				136			
56		79		56		80	
τ	28.7 ^h	48Y1		6.59% 6.56	38N3 49H38	7.81% 7.74	38N3 49H38
IT		48Y1	I	3/2 S 37B9, 32M6, 49A10			
γ	0.3	49R5	μ	0.837	41H14		
e ⁻	0.28 a	49R5, 48Y1					
Ba K X-ray		49R5, 48Y1	Level	0.76	La ¹³⁵	Levels	Cs ¹³⁶
Ba-d-p		48Y1					
Ba-n- γ		48Y1					
Ba ¹³⁵ -n- γ	chem	49R5					
	Not produced by						
Cs-d-n, 2n		49R5					
Cs- α -p		49R5					

56 BARIUM Ba

137				138			
56		81		56		82	
τ	2.60 ^m 2.63 2.5	49M1 48T3 48E5	11.32% 11.25	38N3 49H38	71.66% 71.83	38N3 49H38	
IT		48T3	I	3/2 S 37B9, 32M8, 49A10			
γ	0.669 sc 0.663 sc $\alpha = 0.12$ $\alpha_K = 0.08, K/L = 5.0$ 0.12, K/L = 4.8	49P2 49O3, 48T2 48T2 49O3 49M1	μ	0.936	41H14		
Ba K X-ray		48E5				Levels	0.88 1.2
e ⁻ X coincidences		48T3					La ¹³⁸ Cs ¹³⁸
See Cs ¹³⁷						σ 's	
						(th n, γ) 85 ^m Ba	0.5 47S33
						(~1 Mev n, γ) 85 ^m Ba	2.6mb 49H5
						Values at other energies	49B4, 48WH
Ba-n- γ	chem	40K7					
d 37 ^f Cs		48E5, 48T3					

139				140			
56		83		56		84	
τ	8.5 ^m 8.4	50d4 48S27	τ	12.8 ^d 12.5	50e9, 47S25 42G2		
β^-	2.27 s 2.2 a	48S27 50K8	Proposed decay scheme	49B36	β_1^- 40% 25% β_2^- 60% 75%	0.48 s 0.465 s ~0.4 a 1.022 s 0.990 s 1.05 s 1.0 a	49B36 49L14 50e3 49B36 49L14 50w5 50e3
γ	0.165 sc 0.163 sc $\alpha = 0.20$ K/L = 6 0.6%*	49L14 48S27 48S27 48S27					
*% of disintegrations						γ_1	0.076 not observed
σ 's						γ_2	0.160 sc 49B36 0.160 s 49L14
(th n, $\gamma\beta$) 40 ^b La	3.8	45K17				γ_3	0.306 sc 49B36 0.310 s 49L14
(pile n, $\gamma\beta$) 40 ^b La	4.7	49Y3				γ_4	0.540 sc 49B36 0.535 s 49L14 0.54 s 50w5 0.52 a 50e3
Ba-d-p	chem	37P3, 40K7	Fission	ms 48H25 chem 39H7, 42H6, 46PP, 48SP		$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	49M13
Ba-n- γ	σ	47S33					
Ce-n- α		43W1					
Fission	chem	50K8, 39H7, 39H3					
			d 66 ^s Cs	42H6, 50b2, 50d1, 50d2, 50o1			
			p 40 ^b La	39H4, 46PP			

56 BARIUM Ba

141 56 85			142 56 86			143 56 87		
τ	18^m	42H6, 50g12	τ	6^m	42H6	τ	$<0.5^m$	42H6
β^-	~ 2.8	48L10						
γ		50g12						
Fission	chem	50b2, 50c1, 50d1, 48SP	Fission	chem	42H6, 48SP	Fission	chem	42H6, 48SP
d short Cs	50b2, 50c1, 50d1		d $1-2^m$ Cs	42H6		d short Cs	50b2, 50c1, 50d1	
p 3.7^h La	42H6		p 74^m La	42H6		p 19^m La	42H6	
144 56 88			145 56 89					
τ	short	50d2	τ	short	50d1			
Fission	chem	50d2	Fission	chem	50d1			
d short Xe	50d2		d 0.8^s Xe	50d1				
p 275^d Ce	50d2		p 1.8^h Ce	50d1				

57 LANTHANUM La

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			133 57 76		134 57 77	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 8.8	49P3	τ	4.0^h	49N8	
σ_t	26 10	42R2 42B4	K		49N8	
			β^+ few %	1.2	49N8	
			e^-	0.26 s	49N8	
			γ	0.8 a	49N8	
			K X-ray		49N8	
σ_t	Graphs Available 0.01-1000ev	50Ad, 47GIF	CS- α -4n	ms, chem	49N8	
135 57 78			136 57 79		137 57 80	
τ	19.5^h	48C3	τ	9.5^m 9.0 10	τ	$>400^y$ >30
K		48C3	K $\sim 67\%$			48C3 48I5
γ	0.76 a	48C3	β^+ $\sim 33\%$	2.1 s 2.1 a 1.8 a		
X-ray		48C3				
$X/\gamma = 50$		48C3	γ			
			No γ			
			X-ray		49N8, 49R7	
CS- α -2n	ms chem, σ	49N8 48C3	Ba 135 -d-n			
			Ba 136 -d-2n			
			Ba-d-n	chem		
			CS- α -n	chem		
				chem, σ		
					d ^{36}Ce ms	48I5

57 LANTHANUM La

138				139			
57		81		57		82	
τ	17.5 ^h	43W2, 49B3	0.089%	4719	99.911%		4719
K		43W2	No observable activity	4719	I 7/2 S		34A2
γ	0.88 a	43W2			μ 2.760		49Po
Ba K X-ray		43W2			I 49C2, 49D13		
					S 40W8		
					Levels 0.163		Ba ¹³⁹
					1.05		
					0.184		Ce ¹³⁹
					0.8		
					1.8 } ?		
					σ 's		
					(th n, γ) 40 ^h La	8.4	47S33
						>7	46B25
					(th n, γ)	8.8	49F3
					(1Mev n, γ) 40 ^h La	5mb	49H23
La- γ -n threshold = 12.9		49B3			(20Mev d, 4n) 36 ^h Ce	0.002	
Ba-d-n chem		43W2			(40Mev d, 4n) 36 ^h Ce	0.06	
Ba-p-n chem		43W2			(60Mev d, 4n) 36 ^h Ce	0.04	
					(20Mev d, 2n) 140 ^o Ce	0.09	48C3

140				140			
57		83		57		83	
τ	40.0 ^h	50b7, 43W2	β_1^- 70%	1.32 s	49B36	γ_5 1.6 s	49B36
	39.5	46B25	20%	0.90 s	4601	77% ^o 1.61 s	4601
						74% ^o 1.65 s	47R1
						1.63 s	46M6
Proposed decay scheme		49B36	β_2^- 20%	1.67 s	49B36		
			70%	1.40 s	4601		
				1.45 s	47R1	γ_6 ~2.5 s	49B36
						2.52 s	4601
			β_3^- 10%	2.26 s	49B36	6% ^o 2.3 s	47R1
			10%	2.12 s	4601	4% ^o 2.3 s	46M6
						3% ^o 2.49 γ n	47W1, 47W9
			γ_1	0.093? sc	49B36	γ 's from conversion lines	49C22
			γ_2	0.335 sc	49B36	0.068, 0.109, 0.131, 0.155,	
				0.333 s	4601	0.173, 0.242, 0.266, 0.323,	
				2% ^o 0.335 s	47R1	0.328, 0.434, 0.487, 0.524	
				1% ^o 0.335 s	46M6	$\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	48M14, 4601, 47M3
			γ_3	0.490 sc	49B36	Levels in La ¹⁴⁰	0.54 Ba ¹⁴⁰
				0.505 s	4601	others ?	
				5% ^o 0.49 s	47R1		
				7% ^o 0.49 s	46M6		
			γ_4	0.820 s	49B36	σ 's	
				0.832 s	4601	(th n, $\gamma\beta$) 28 ^d Ce	~3 49K4
				10% ^o 0.87 s	47R1	ϕ % of γ 's	
				15% ^o 0.83 s	46M6	$\phi\phi$ % of disintegrations	
Fission ms		48H25					
chem		50b7, 48SP					
La-d-p chem		43W2					
La-n- γ chem		42G1, 43W2					
Ce-n-p chem		43W2					
d 12.6 ^s Ba		42H6, 50F4					

57 LANTHANUM La

141 57 84			142 57 85			143 57 86		
τ	3.7 ^h 3.5	50k7 42H6	τ	74 ^m 77	42H6 50k7	τ	19 ^m 15	50g10 43H8
β^-	2.8 a	50k7	β^-		50k7			
No γ ?		50k7	γ		50k7			
Fission	chem	50k7,42H6,48SP	Fission	chem	50k7,42H6,48SP	Fission	chem	39H4,39H5
d 3^5Xe		50b2	d 6^mBa		42H6	d 1^5Xe		50b2
d 18^mBa		42H6				d $<0.5^m\text{Ba}$		39H4,39H5
Probably p 28^cCe		42H6,50b8,50k7				p 33^hCe		50g10
144 57 87			145 57 88					
τ	short	50d2	τ	short	50d1			
Fission		50d2	Fission		50d1			
d $\sim 1^5\text{Xe}$		50d2	d 0.8^5Xe		50d1			
p 275^dCe		50d2	p 1.8^hCe		50d1			

58 CER IUM Ce

[illegible]

58 CERIUM Ce

140			141		
58	82		58	83	
88.48%	47I9		28^d	50b8	
88.45	49H3		30	46B25	
			30.6	48P1	
			32.2	48S28	
			β_1^-	Not observed	
			β_2^- 70%	0.41 s	46S28
				0.4 a	46B25
				0.44 a	49M15
			β_3^- 30%	0.56 s	48S28
				0.55 a	50b8
				0.66 a	48P1
			γ_1	0.141 sc	48S28
				$\alpha = 0.2$	48S28
				0.13 a	49M15
				0.21 a	50b8
			γ_2	0.315 s	49T12
				0.4 a	49M15
				Impurity ?	49M15
			$\beta\gamma$ coincidences only for		
			$E_\beta < 0.25$. No $\gamma\gamma$		49T12
			$3 \times 10^{-7} s > \beta\gamma$ delay $> 10^{-3} s$		49B9
			$\beta\gamma$ delay of $70 \mu s$		47H24
			$\beta\beta^-$ coincidences		49M15, 48S28
Levels	1.6	La^{140}			
	2.5				
others ?		La^{140}, Pr^{140}			
σ^1s					
(th n, γ) $28^d Ce$	0.31	49K4	Fission	ms	48H5
	<0.4	46B25	Ce-n- γ	ms	48I5
(1MeV n, γ) $28^d Ce$	4.8mb	49H28		chem	50b9, 46B25
			Fission	chem	50b9, 48SP
			Ba- α -n	chem	48P1
			Ce-d-p	chem	50b8, 50b9, 48P1
			Ce-n-2n	chem	50b9, 48P1
			Pr-n-p	chem	43P3
			d $3.7^{hr} La$		50K7, 50b8

142			143			144		
58	84		58	85		58	86	
11.07%	47I9		33^h	42E3, 50b9,		27^d	50b10	
11.10	49H3			46B25		290	44J4	
			34	48P1		310	43B2, 43H6	
			β^-	1.36 a	50b9	β^-	0.348 s	50b8
				1.3 a	48P1, 46B25		0.30 s	47P10
							0.3 a	50b10
			γ	0.5 a	50b9	No γ		43B2, 50S23
				0.6 a	48P1			
σ^1s								
(th n, γ) $33^h Ce$	0.95	49K4	Ce-n- γ	ms	48I5	Fission	ms	48H25
	1.1	46B25		chem, σ	46B25		chem	50b10, 48SP
(~1MeV n, γ) $33^h Ce$	3.6mb	49H28	Ce-d-p	chem	48P1, 50b9			
			Fission	chem	50b9			
			Not produced by					
			Ce-n-2n		50b9			
			Ba- α		48P1			
			d $19^{hr} La$		50G10	d $\sim 1^{hr} Xe$		50d2
			p $13.8^{hr} Pr$		50b9	p $17.5^{hr} Pr$		43H6, 50H8

58 CERIUM Ce

145 58 87			146 58 88			
τ	1.8^h	50b11	τ	14.6^m 11 15	46PP 46G7 43Hg	
Fission	chem	46PP	Fission	chem	46PP, 46G7	
d 0.8^5Xe p 4.5^hPr		50d1 50b11, 50K10	p 25^mPr		46PP, 46G7	

59 PRASEODYMIUM Pr

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			140			141		
			59	81		59	82	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 11.2	49P3	τ	3.6 ^m	45H2	100%		42H2, 46I2
				3.4	42D7			
				~1.5	49W2			
			β^+	2.5 a	45H2	I	5/2 S	29W1
				~2.4 a	49W2			
				2.4 cc	42D7			
			K ~60%		49W2			
			γ ~2%	1.2 a	49W2			
			X-ray	0.038 a	49W2	Levels	0.141	Ce ¹⁴¹
							0.315 ?	Nd ¹⁴¹
				1.05				
				σ^+s				
				(th n, γ) ¹⁹ Pr	13	46B25		
					8.5	46W16		
				(th n, γ)	11.2	49P3		
				(~1Mev n, γ) ¹⁹ Pr	11mb	49H28		
				(9Mev d, 2n) ^{2.4} Nd	0.9	} 49W2		
				(19Mev d, 2n) ^{2.4} Nd	0.3			
				(19Mev d, 3n) ^{3.3} Nd	0.08			
				(10Mev p, n) ^{2.4} Nd	0.03			
				(9Mev d, p) ^{19.3} Pr	0.1			
				(19Mev d, p) ^{19.3} Pr	0.06			
			Pr- γ -n	relor	49P5, 46W13			
			threshold = 9.4		49H17			
			9.8		49B3			
			Pr-n-2n		42D7			
			d ^{3.3} dNd		49W2			

142			143		
59 83			59 84		
τ	18.9 ^h	48K21	τ	13.8 ^d	50b13
	19.2	46B25		13.7	49B56
	19.3	42D7		13.5	48P1
β^-	0.215 a $\beta\gamma$	49M12	β^-	0.932	49F18
	0.35 a $\beta\gamma$	49J3		0.922	49B56
	2.23 s	47P10		0.920 s	49T12
3 groups present		47P10		0.93 s	48S28
	2.14 s	42D7	Absorption values in agreement: 49M15, 46P1, 46B25, 44J4		
$\beta\gamma$ ~5		47P10	No γ	50s20, 50b12, 48P1	
$\beta\gamma$ ~25		42D7			
$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	49J3, 49M12				
No $\beta\beta$ coincidences	49M12		No delayed coincidences	49B9	
No γ in coincidence with 2.2 β	49M12				
			Level	0.5	Ce ¹⁴³
Pr-n- γ	chem	48K21	Fission	ms	46H5
	σ	48W16, 46B25		chem	43H8, 50b12
Ce-d-2n		48P1	Ce-d-n		48P1
				d ³³ Ce	50b9, 50b12, 50s21, 46PP, 46B25

59 PRASEODYMIUM Pr

144				145				146			
59		85		59		86		59		87	
τ	17.5 ^m		50n10,50s23	τ	4.5 ^h		50k10	τ	24.6 ^m		46PP
	17		46G6,43H8		4.7		50b11		25		46G7
	18		43G14								
β^-	3.07	s	50n8	β^-	3.2	a	50k10	β^-	~3	a	46PP
	2.99	s	47P10								
	3.1	a	43B2,43H8, 46G6	No γ			50k10	γ	1.4	a	46PP
									hard		46G7
γ	0.135	sc	50n8								
weak	0.22	a	50s23								
weak	1.25	a	50s23								
Fission	ms		48H25	Fission	chem		50b11,50k10	Fission	chem		46G7,46PP
	chem		50n10,46SP								
d 275 ^d Ce			43H8,50n10	d 1.8 ^h Ce			50b11,50k10	d 15 ^m Ce			46G7

60 NEODYMIUM Nd

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			139 60 79		140 60 80	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 45 54	49P3 49H2			τ	3.3 ^d 49W2
σ_t	65 72	42R2 42B4			K	49W2
					γ weak	1.2 49W2
					Probably belongs to Pr ¹⁴⁰ 49W2	
					K X-ray	49W2

60 NEODYMIUM Nd

144 60 84			145 60 85			146 60 86		
	23.87% 23.91	4812 48M27		8.30% 8.35	4812 48M27		17.18% 17.35	4812 48M27
Levels	0.135 1.25 others ?	Pr ¹⁴⁴				Level	1.4	Pr ¹⁴⁶
(pile n,γ)	σ's <15	49H12	(pile n,γ)	σ's <30	49H12	(th n,γ) ^{11d} Nd (pile n,γ)	σ's 1.4 20	46B25 49H12
147 60 87			148 60 88			149 60 89		
τ	11.0 ^d 11.1 12.1	47M28,50m1 46B25 47M22		5.72% 5.78	4812 48M27	τ	1.7 ^h 2.00	47M28,50m5 46B25
β ⁻	40% ~0.4 a 60% 0.90 a 0.76 0.8	47M28,50m1 47M28,50m1 47M22 46B25				β ⁻	1.5 a 1.6 a	47M28,50m5 46B25
γ	40% ~0.58 a 0.45 a	47M28,50m1 47M22				γ or X-ray		47M28,50m5
e ⁻	0.03 a	47M28,50m1						
X-ray	~0.040 a	47M28,50m1						
				σ's (th n,γ) ^{2h} Nd (pile n,γ)	2.8 46B25 49H12			
Nd-n-γ	chem	50m1, 48K21, 47M28 46B25				Nd-n-γ	chem σ	47M28,50m5 46B25, 49H12
Fission	chem	47M28,50m1				Nd-γ-n, threshold = 7.4		49H17
p 47Pm		50m3				p 47Pm		47M28,50m5

60 NEODYMIUM Nd

150						151		
		60	90			60	91	
5.60%	46I2	τ	$<8 \times 10^{10} \text{y}$	34L3	τ	short		50m5
5.69	48M27	β^-	~ 0.011 a	34L3				
(pile n, γ)	$\sigma^{\prime}s$	<45	49H12	Natural source Mass assignment	34L1 48K22	Nd-n- γ		50m5
						p 12 ^m Pm		50m5

61 PROMETHIUM Pm

143 61 82			144 61 83			145 61 84		
τ	$\sim 200^d$ $\sim 1^y$	42W2 48W14						
K		48W14						
γ	0.67 a	42W2						
						Levels	0.242 0.95	Sm^{145}
Pr- α -2n		48W14						
Nd-d-n		43K1						
Pr- α		42W2						
146 61 85			147 61 86			148 61 87		
τ	2.7^h	43K1	τ	4^y 3.7	50m3, 50b15 50S26	τ	5.3^d	43K1, 47P4
β^-	2	43K1	β^-	0.223 s 0.227 s	49P20, 48L8 49L23	β^-	~ 2.5 2	a 47P4 43K1
γ		43K1	No γ		50S26, 50m3, 47M28	γ	~ 0.8	a 47P4
			Level	~ 0.5	Nd^{147}			
				σ 's				
			(th n, γ)	5.3^dPm	60			47P4
Nd-d-n		43K1	Fission	ms	48H25	Pm^{147} (from fission)-n- γ		
Nd-p-n		43K1		chem	50m3	ms, σ		47P4
Nd- α -p		41L2	Nd-n- $\gamma\beta$	chem	47M28, 50m3	Nd-p-n		43K1
			d 11^dNd		50m3, 48H25	Nd-d-2n		43K1

61 PROMETHIUM Pm

[illegible]

61 PROMETHIUM Pm

155 61 94	156 61 95	
	τ $< 5^m$ 50W9	
	$p \sim 10^h \text{ cm}$ 50W9	

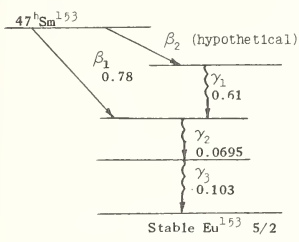
62 SAMARIUM Sm

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			α activity of Sm		144 62 82	
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ σ_s 8100 49H2 10,600 49P3 σ_t 8800 Averaged over Maxwell distribution with $kT = 0.025\text{ev}$. From data of 47S31			Natural element α emitter 32H1, 36H4,33L1 τ (total Sm) $0.93 \times 10^{12} \text{y}$ 48L9 1.0×10^{12} 36H4 Radioactive isotope assigned to Sm^{152} 48D2		3.16% 48I1 2.95 48M27	
Resonances E_o σ_o Γ 0.096ev 15,500 0.074 47S31 0.096 12,800 0.070 46B26 Assigned to Sm^{149} 47L19 10 2,800 47S31 10 49G9 Assigned to Sm^{152} 49G9 33 47S31 Graphs Available σ_t 0.02-70ev 47S31,47GIF 0.02-0.17ev 46B26,47GIF			α 2.14 photographic plate 46C1 2.2 cc 36H4 No α activity found from Sm-200Mev p 49T13			
145 62 83			146 62 84		147 62 85	
τ >150 ^d 48C9 >72 47I7 60 42K3 γ 0.242 sc 48C9 0.95 a 48C9 Sm-n- γ ms 47I7 Sm-d-p 42K3 Nd- α -n 42K3					15.07% 48I1 14.62 48M27	

62 SAMARIUM Sm

148			149			150		
62	86		62	87		62	88	
	11.27%	48I1		13.84%	48I1		7.42%	48I1
	10.97	48M27		13.55	48M27		7.27	48M27
Level	~0.8	Pm ¹⁴⁸	Levels	0.25 ~0.5 ?	Pm ¹⁴⁹ Eu ¹⁴⁹			
				σ 's				
				(th n, γ) 65,000				
				Averaged over Maxwell distribution				
				kT = 0.025ev. From data of 47S31,				
				47L19, 48I1				
						Sm-n- γ		49K15
						E_{γ} (max) = 6.6		
151			152					
62	89		62	90				
τ	~10 ³ y	49M5		26.63%	48I1			
	~20	47I7		27.34	48M27			
β^-	0.074 s	49M5						
	0.079 s	49K5						
	0.06 a	48P7						
No γ ?		48P7	α activity assigned to this					
No γ		49M5	isotope			48D2		
γ	0.021 pc	49S35	See α activity box					
β spectrum may have forbidden shape		49M5	Levels ?			Eu ¹⁵² Eu ^{152,154}		
L X-ray		49S35	σ 's					
			(th n, γ) 47 ^h Sm			135 47S33		
						280 46B25		
Sm-n- γ	ms	47I7						
Fission	chem	49M5						

62 SAMARIUM Sm

153 62 91						154 62 92			
τ		47 ^h		46B25, 42K3, 50W6		22.53% 23.29		48I1 48M27	
Proposed decay scheme		49M2							
									
		β_1^-		0.78	a	48B5			
				0.73	a	50W6			
		γ_1 weak		0.61	a coin	48B5			
				~0.6	s	48M6			
				0.57	a	50W6			
		γ_2		0.0695	sc	48H18	Levels ?		Eu ¹⁵⁴
				$\alpha \sim \infty$	K/L ~0.5	49M2			Eu ^{152, 154}
		γ_3		0.103	sc	48H18			
				0.102	sc	48C9			
				0.11	s	48M6			
				0.11	a coin	48B5	σ 's (th n, γ)25 ^m Sm		5.5 47S33
Eu K, L X-rays		46B25, 48B5							
(K X-ray) $\beta \sim 0.7$		48B25							
No coincidences delayed $> 1.5\mu s$		48B5		βe^- , βX , 0.11 $\gamma\beta$, 0.11 γX , XX coincidences		48B5			
Sm-n- γ		ms	46H8	Sm-n-2n					
		σ	46B25, 47S33	Sm-d-p					
Fission			50W6, 48SP	Nd- α -n					
Sm- γ -n			41L2	d $< 5^m$ Pm		50W6			

155 62 93				156 62 94			
τ		25 ^m 21		50W7 42K3, 38P5		τ ~10 ^h 50W9	
β^-		1.9	a	50W7	β^-	~0.8	a
		1.8		42K3			
γ		~0.3	a	50W7			
Sm-n- γ		41L2, 38P5, 36H1		Fission chem		50W9	
		σ					
		47S33					
Sm-d-p		42K3					
Fission		50W7					
Assignment on basis of fission yield and decay energy							

63 EUROPIUM Eu

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			146 63 83		147 63 84	
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ σ_a 4200 49P3 σ_t 4800 47S31 4120 42R2					τ 53 ^d 50m9 40 43E6	
Resonances E_0 σ_0 Γ -0.011ev 5570 0.08 47S31 Assigned to Eu ¹⁵¹ 46B26 0.465 5670 0.2 47S31 Assigned to Eu ¹⁵³ 46B26 3.3 47S31 Assigned to Eu ¹⁵¹					γ 0.42 1.0 γ 's ~ equal intensity	} 50m9
Additional resonances at 9.2, 22ev 47S31						
Graphs Available σ_t 0.007-70ev 47S31, 47G1S 50Ad					Sm-d-2n 50m9, 43K1	

148 63 85			149 63 86		150 63 87	
			τ 14 ^d 50m9		τ 27 ^h 38P6	
			γ or X-ray 50m9		β^+ 38P6	
			e^- ~0.5 50m9			
			Sm-d-n 50m9		Eu-n-2n 38P6	

63 EUROPIUM Eu

151 63 88				152 63 89			
	47.77%	48H31		τ_1	9.2 ^h 9.3	38P5 46B25	τ_2 5.3 ^y 49H4
I	5/2 S	35S1		K		46B25, 47M23	K β^- 80% 0.9 a 49M5, 49H4 20% 1.7 a 49M5
μ	3.4 S	36S9		β^-	0.36 a 47M23 1.8 a 47M23 1.88 s 39T1		γ ~0.3 a 49M5 probably corresponds to soft γ 's of Eu ^{152, 154} 49M5 ~1.2 a 49M5 probably associated with K capture 49M5
q	~+1.2 S	38S10		γ	0.123 sc 0.163 sc 0.725 sc 1.0 a 47M23	39T1	K/ β =5 49H4(49M5)
				K/ β =0.6 0.22		46B25 49H4	σ 's (pile n, γ) 3200 49H4
	σ 's						Eu-n- γ ms, σ 49H4 Radiation of Eu ¹⁵² produced by Eu-n- γ not distinguishable from that of Eu ¹⁵⁴ . Above radiation assigned by comparison of radiation of mixture with that of fission product Eu ¹⁵⁴ . See also Eu ^{152, 154} .
(th n, γ) 9 ^h Eu	1400 47S33 1500 46B25			Eu-n- γ	ms, σ 49H4, 46H8 chem, σ 49K21, 41F3		
(pile n, γ)	5200 49H4			Eu-n-2n	38P5		
(th n, γ) long Eu	2500 46B25			Eu-d-p	chem 41F3		
(th n, γ) long Eu	per Eu atom 47S33 1500 per Eu atom						
152, 154 63 89, 91				153 63 90			
K		47M23, 46B25			52.23%	48H31	τ 5.4 ^y 49H4
β^-	0.75 s 48S24 0.751 s 48O9 1.57 s 48S24 1.57 s 48O9 1.4 a 48K7			I	5/2 S	35S1	β^- 50% 0.3 a 49H4(49M5) 40% 0.7 a 10% 1.9 a
γ	48O9 48S24 0.040 sc 0.122 sc 0.123 sc 0.247 sc 0.247 sc 0.286 sc 0.286 sc 0.342 sc 0.344 sc 0.408 sc 0.412 sc 0.442 s 0.772 s 0.959 s 1.082 s 1.402 s			μ	1.5 S	38S9	γ ~1.2 a 49H4, 49M5 0.3 and 0.7 β 's probably in coincidence with ~1.2 γ 49M5 K/ β < 0.05 49H4 Radiation of Eu ¹⁵⁴ produced by natural Eu-n- γ not distinguishable from that of Eu ¹⁵² . See also Eu ^{152, 154} .
				q	~+2.5 S	38S10	σ 's (pile n, γ) 5.4 ^y Eu 240 49H4
				Levels	0.102 Gd ¹⁵³ , Sm ¹⁵³ 0.172 Sm ¹⁵³ 0.78 Sm ¹⁵³		
γ	1.23 a 48O9 0.9 a 48K7 See also 48C26						
Eu-n- γ		48S24					Eu-n- γ ms, σ 49H4 Eu ¹⁵³ (fission)-n- γ 49M5
Eu-d-p	chem	41F3, 48K7					

63 EUROPIUM Eu

155 63 92			156 63 93			157 63 94		
τ	1.7 ^y 2	49H4 50W10	τ	15.4 ^d	50W9, 49H4	τ	15.4 ^h	50W8
β^-	80% 0.154 s 20% 0.243 s 2.23 a	49M5 49M5 50W10				β^-	75% ~1.0 a 25% ~1.7 a	50W8 50W8
γ	60%* 0.085 sc 40%* 0.099 sc 0.0844 critical a	49M5 49M5 50W10	β_1	~0.5	a 50W9	γ	0.2 a 0.6 a	50W8 50W8
β_2 40% 2.5 γ 2.0 Stable Gd ¹⁵⁶			β_2	2.5	a 50W9			
*% of γ 's 0.154 β in coincidence with γ No $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences σ 's (pile n, γ) 7,900 14,000 ~30,000 From expected and observed fission yields. Sm-n- $\gamma\beta$ ms Fission chem Eu-n- γ , n- γ		49M5 49M5 49M5 49H4 47I7 49M5 47I7 48SP, 50W10 49H4	γ	2.0	a 50W9			
			Eu ¹⁵⁵ -n- γ ms Eu-n- γ ms Fission chem		47I7 49H4 50W9, 48SP	Fission chem		50W8, 48SP
			d 10 ^h Sm		50W9	Mass assignment from fission yield and decay energy.		
158 63 95								
τ	60 ^m	50W8						
β^-	~2.6	50W8						
Fission chem		50W8						
Mass assignment from fission yield.								

64 GADOLINIUM Gd

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			α activity of Gd or Tb		151 64 87	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$		τ	$\sim 7^m$	49T13	
	36,700	49H2	α	4.2	49T13	
	σ_t 48,000	47B15				
	42,000	47S31				
	See also 48WH		τ	$\sim 4^h$	49T13	
	Resonance		α	~ 4	49T13	
E_o	σ_o	Γ	α/K capture	$\sim 1\%$	49T13	
0.028ev	45,000	0.24			49T13	
0.044	32,000	0.10				
		47S31	Both activities produced by			
			Gd-200Mev p		49T13	
			Dy-200Mev p		49T13	
			Not produced by			
			Sm-200Mev p		49T13	
			No α activity with $\tau < 10^{12}y$			
			found in natural Gd		48K27	
	Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.002-0.2ev	47B15, 47GIF				
	0.005-0.2ev	47S31, 47GIF				
152 64 88			153 64 89		154 64 90	
0.20%	48H31	τ	225 ^d	49K1	2.15%	48H31
0.2	41W13		154	49H11	2.86	41W13
			155	48H28		
		K		49K1, 48H28		
		γ	0.026* pc	49S35		
			0.100 sc	49K1		
			0.102 sc	48C9		
			others?	48H28, 48C9,		
				49H11		
			0.260 a	49H11		
		Eu K X-ray		49K1, 49H11	Levels ~ 0.3 ?	Tb ¹⁵⁴
		Levels ~ 0.2 ?		Tb ¹⁵³	~ 1.2	Tb ¹⁵⁴ , Eu ¹⁵⁴
		~ 0.45 ?			See also Eu ^{152, 154}	
σ 's						
(th n, γ) ²²⁵ Gd	<125	47S33	Gd-n- γ	ms, σ		
No activity found				chem	47I7	
					49K1	
			Eu-d-2n	chem	41F3, 48K7	
			* Probably in Tb ¹⁶¹		50S7	

64 GADOLINIUM Gd

155			156			157		
64	91		64	92		64	93	
14.78%	48H31		20.59%	41W13, 48H31		15.71%	48H31	
15.61	41W13					16.42	41W13	
Levels	0.085	Eu ¹⁵⁵	Level	2.0	Eu ¹⁵⁶	Levels	0.2	Eu ¹⁵⁷
	0.099						0.6	
(pile n, γ)	σ 's					(pile n, γ)	σ 's	
	69,000	47L19					240,000	47L19
158			159			160		
64	94		64	95		64	96	
24.78%	48H31	τ	18.0 ^h	48K3, 49B1		21.79%	48H31	
23.45	41W13		17.9	48K21		20.87	41W13	
			20.0	47S33				
		β^-	0.85	a 48K3				
			0.95	a 49B1				
			0.9	a 48K21				
		γ	0.055	a 49B1				
			0.38	a 49B1				
			~0.3	a 48K3				
			0.35	a 48K21				
		No delayed coincidences		49H26				
(pile n, γ) 18 ^h Gd	σ 's					(pile n, γ) 3.6 ^h Gd	σ 's	
	4.5	49B1					0.18	49B1
	4	47S33					0.1	49D17
Gd-n γ		48K15	Gd-n γ	chem, σ	48K1, 49B1	(pile n, γ) 6.7 ^d Tb	0.16	49B1
$E_{\gamma}(\text{max}) = 6.3$			Gd-d-p		48K3			
			Not produced by Tb-n-p		48K3			
			Not p 6.7 ^d Tb chem		48K21			

64 GADOLINIUM Gd

161 64 97				
τ	3.6 ^m 3.3 4.5	49B1 49D17 46I3	No long lived Gd with half life between 0.3' and 30' found in fission 49M5	
β^-	1.5 a ~2	48K21 49D17	Gd-n- γ emits conversion e ⁻ with mean half life <10 ⁻⁷ sec relative to the capture γ 's 48S32	
γ	0.37 a	48K21		
e ⁻	~0.066	49D17		
Gd-n- γ	σ	49D17, 49B1		
p 6.75 ^d Tb		49K23		

65 TERBIUM Tb

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			α activity of Tb or Gd			151 65 86		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 55	49P3	τ	$\sim 7^m$	49T13			
			α	4.2	49T13			
			τ	$\sim 4^h$	49T13			
			α	~ 4	49T13			
			$\alpha/\text{K capture}$	$\sim 1\%$	49T13			
			Both activities produced by					
			Gd-200Mev p	49T13				
			Dy-200Mev p	49T13				
			Not produced by					
			Sm-200Mev p	49T13				
152 65 87			153 65 88			154 65 89		
τ	4.5 ^h	48W12	τ	5.1 ^d	48W12	τ	17.2 ^h	48W12
K		48W12	K		48W12	K		48W12
K X-ray		48W12	e^-	0.15 a 0.4 a	48W12 48W12	β^+	2.6 a	48W12
			K, L X-rays		48W12	γ	1.4 a	48W12
						e^-	~ 0.22 a ~ 1.0 a	48W12 48W12
						K, L X-rays		48W12
Eu- α -3n	chem	48W12	Eu- α -2n	chem	48W12	Eu- α -n	chem	} 48W12
						Eu- α -3n	chem	
						Gd-p-n	chem	

65 TERBIUM Tb

155 65 90			156 65 91			157 65 92		
τ	$\sim 1^y$	48W12	τ	5.9^d	49B1			
K		48W12	γ	$\sim 0.3 \text{ a}$	49B1			
e^-	0.1 a	48W12		1.1 a	49B1			
K, L X-rays		48W12	e^-	soft	49B1			
Du- α -2n	chem	48W12	Gd-d ?		49B1			
			Gd-p		49B1			
158 65 93			159 65 94			160 65 95		
τ	3.6^m	38P5		100%	48H31	τ	72.5^d	48K21
			I	$3/2 \text{ S}$	34S2		73.5	46B25
β^+		38P5					77.3	48C9
						β^-	0.546 s	48C9
							0.882 s	48C9
							0.71 a	48K3
							0.75 a	46B9
			Levels	$0.055 ?$	Gd 159	γ	0.086 s	} 48C9
				$0.35 ?$			0.195 s	
							0.212 s	
							0.297 s	
			(th n, γ) ^{73d}Tb	$\sigma's > 22$	46B25		3.3^b activity formerly assigned here shown to be Dy 160	49F7
Tb-n-2n		38P5	(th n, γ)	55	49P3			
						Tb-n- γ	ms	47I7
							σ	46B25
						Gd-d-2n		48K3

65 TERBIUM Tb

161				
65	96			
τ	6.75 ^d 7.0	49B1 49K1	No long lived Tb with half life between 0.3 ^y and 30 ^y formed in fission.	49M5
β^-	0.52 a 0.5 a	49B1 49K1		
γ	0.026? pc 0.05 a	50S7 49B1		
no harder γ		49B1		
	~ 0.045 a	49K1		
5.5 ^d activity formerly assigned here probably mixture of 6.75 ^d Tb and 5.9 ^d Tb		49B1		
Level	0.37	Gd ¹⁶¹		
Gd-p		49B1		
Gd-d-n		49B1, 48K3		
Gd-n- $\gamma\beta$	chem, σ	49B1		
	d 3.6 ^m Gd	49K23		

66 DYSPROSIUM Dy

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element	α activity of Dy or Ho	155 66 89																												
$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ σ_t 1150 47B15 Resonances <table><tr><th>E_0</th><th>σ_0</th><th>Γ</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>-1.01ev</td><td>79,000</td><td>0.20</td><td>47S31</td></tr><tr><td>1.74</td><td></td><td></td><td rowspan="3">} 47S30</td></tr><tr><td>5.5</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>~20 ?</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> Graphs Available <table><tr><th>σ_t</th><th></th><th></th></tr><tr><td>0.007-0.2ev</td><td>47GIF, 47B15</td><td rowspan="3">Produced by Dy-200Mev p 49T13</td></tr><tr><td>0.07-20ev</td><td>47GIF, 47S30</td></tr><tr><td>0.02-0.4ev</td><td>47GIF, 47S31</td></tr></table> Not produced by Sm or Gd-200Mev p 49T13	E_0	σ_0	Γ		-1.01ev	79,000	0.20	47S31	1.74			} 47S30	5.5			~20 ?			σ_t			0.007-0.2ev	47GIF, 47B15	Produced by Dy-200Mev p 49T13	0.07-20ev	47GIF, 47S30	0.02-0.4ev	47GIF, 47S31	τ 20^m 49T13 α 4.1 49T13	
E_0	σ_0	Γ																												
-1.01ev	79,000	0.20	47S31																											
1.74			} 47S30																											
5.5																														
~20 ?																														
σ_t																														
0.007-0.2ev	47GIF, 47B15	Produced by Dy-200Mev p 49T13																												
0.07-20ev	47GIF, 47S30																													
0.02-0.4ev	47GIF, 47S31																													
156 66 90	157 66 91	158 66 92																												
0.052% 49I2		0.0902% 49I2																												

66 DYSPROSIUM Dy

¹⁵⁹ 66 93			¹⁶⁰ 66 94			¹⁶¹ 66 95		
T K Tb K, L X-rays e ⁻ soft	146 ^d	49K2	2.29%	49I2	18.88%	49I2		
Dy-n-γ		49K2	Levels 0.086 } 0.195 } 0.212 } ? 0.297 } 1.15 }	Tb ¹⁶⁰	Levels ~0.05 ~0.2 ~0.65		Tb ¹⁶¹ Ho ¹⁶¹ Ho ¹⁶¹	
¹⁶² 66 96			¹⁶³ 66 97			¹⁶⁴ 66 98		
	25.52%	49I2	24.97%	49I2	28.18%	49I2		
Level	1.1	Ho ¹⁶²	Level	~0.45	Ho ¹⁶³		(t h n, γ) 1.3 ^m Dy 2860 47G14 (t h n, γ) 2.4 ⁿ Dy 2200 46B25 2620 47S33	

66 DYSPROSIUM Dy

165			
66		99	
τ_1	1.25 ^m 1.2	46F1 48H36	τ_2 2.42 ^h 2.33
			47S14 47S33, 46B25
Tentative decay scheme proposed by 47S14			
β_1^-	0.42	s	47S14
β_2^-	0.88	s	47S14
β_3^-	not measured		
β_4^-	1.25	s	47S14
γ_1	0.109	sc	49C1
	0.102	sc	48H36
	0.18	ac	44F2
γ_2	0.76	s	47S14
	~1.0	s	46M6
γ_3	0.36	s	47S14
	0.37	s	46M6
γ_4	0.091	sc	47S14
~0.25 γ 's per disintegration			47S14
No delayed coincidences			49M26
σ 's			
(th n, γ) 81 ^h Dy			5000 49K22
166 66 100			
τ	81 ^h	49K22	
β^-	0.4	a	49K22
Dy-n-γ, n-γ chem, σ 49K22			
p 27.3^hHo 49K22			

67 HOLMIUM Ho

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			α activity of Ho or Dy			159 67 92		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 67	49P3	τ	20 ^m	49T13			
σ_t	52 47	42B4 42R2	α	4.1	49T13			
				Produced by Dy-200Mev p	49T13			
				Not produced by Sm or Gd-200Mev p	49T13			

160 67 93			161 67 94			162 67 95		
τ	$\sim 20^m$	48W12	τ	60 ^d	48W12	τ	4.5 ^h	48W12
K ?		48W12	K ?		48W12	K, β^+		48W12
X-ray		48W12	e ⁻	0.16 a 0.6 a	48W12 48W12	e ⁻	0.3 a	48W12
			γ		48W12	γ	1.1 a	48W12
			K, L X-rays		48W12	K, L X-rays		48W12
Tb- α -3n		48W12	Tb- α -2n chem Dy-d-n, 2n, 3n chem Dy-p-n chem	} 48W12		Tb- α -n chem Dy-p-n chem		48W12 48W12

67 HOLMIUM Ho

163 67 96			164 67 97			165 67 98		
τ	7 ^d	48W12	τ	38.6 ^m 35 47	48W13 48W12 38P5	100%		34A1
K		48W12	β^-	0.7 a	48W12	I	7/2 S	35S2
e ⁻	0.4 a	48W12						
K, L X-rays		48W12				Levels	0.091 0.36 0.76	Dy ¹⁶⁵
						σ^1s (th n, γ) ²⁷ hHo	60 49 67	47S33 46B25 49P3
						(th n, γ)		
						(38MeV, 3n) 7.7 ^h Tm	1.1	49W3
						(30MeV, 3n) 7.7 ^h Tm	5x10 ⁻⁴	
						(38MeV, 2n) 9.6 ^d Tm	7x10 ⁻³	
						(30MeV, 2n) 9.6 ^d Tm	0.1	
						(19MeV, 2n) 9.6 ^d Tm	10 ⁻³	
						(39MeV, n) 85 ^d Tm	10 ⁻⁴	
Dy-p-n	chem	48W12	Dy-p-n	chem	48W12	(30MeV, n) 85 ^d Tm	3x10 ⁻³	
			Ho-n-2n		38P5	(19MeV, n) 85 ^d Tm	0.2	
			Ho- γ -n	rel σ	48W13			

166 67 99								
τ	27.3 ^h 27.7 26.8	46B25, 48K21 49C15 49G1						
β^-	1.8 a 1.88 s 1.64 a	49K22, 46B25 49G1 49C15						
γ	0.073 s 0.080 sc 0.081 sc	49K2 49G1 49C15						
1.5%	1.2 a 0.92 a	49G1 49C15						
No delayed coincidences		49M26						
Ho-n- γ	ms σ chem	47I2 46B25, 47S33 49C15, 48K21						
Dy-n- γ , n- $\gamma\beta$	chem	49K22						
d 81 ^h Dy		49K22						

68 ERBIUM Er

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element		161 68 93	
σ_a $E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 166 49P3 σ_t ~ 165 (extrapolation) 49B2 185 42B4 233 42R2 Resonance E_o σ_o $\sim 0.5\text{ev}$ ≥ 1700 49B2 Graph Available σ_t 0.03-0.7 ev 49B2			
162 68 94		163 68 95	
0.1% 41W8		1.5% 41W8	

68 ERBIUM Er

165 68 97	166 68 98	167 68 99
	32.9% 41W8 Levels 0.073 Ho¹⁶⁶ ~1.0 Ho¹⁶⁶ 1.7 Tm¹⁶⁶ others ?	24.4% 41W8 Levels 0.22 ? Tm¹⁶⁷ 0.95 ?
168 68 100	169 68 101	170 68 102
26.9% 41W8 Levels 0.21 ? Tm¹⁶⁸ 0.85 ?	τ 9.4^d 48K11 β^- 0.33 s 48K11 No γ 48K11 Er-n-γ chem 48K11	14.2% 41W8 (th n,γ)th Er σ's >7 46B25

68 ERBIUM Er

[illegible]

69 THULIUM Tm

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			165		166	
			69	96	69	97
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025 \text{ eV}$ 118	49P3			τ	7.7 ^h 49W3
σ_t	114 69	42B4 42R2			β^+	2.1 a 49W3
					K	49W3
					e^-	0.24 a 49W3
					$\beta^-?$	~ 1 a** 49W3
					γ	1.7 a 49W3
					Er K X-ray	49W3
					** Magnetic counter used	
					Ho- α -3n	chem, σ 49W1
					Er-p-n	chem 49W1
167			168		169	
69 98			69 99		69 100	
τ	9.6 ^d	49W3	τ	85 ^d 49W3		100% 34A1
K		49W3	K	49W3	I	1/2 S 34S3
e^-	0.21 a	49W3	e^-	0.16 a 49W3		
γ	0.22 a 0.95 a	49W3 49W3	$\beta^-?$	0.5 a 49W3		
			γ	0.21 a 0.85 a		
Er K X-ray		49W3	Er K X-ray	49W3	Levels	? Yb ¹⁶⁹
Er L X-ray (20% of K)		49W3	Er L X-ray (20% of K)	49W3		
Ho- α -2n	chem, σ	49W1	Ho- α -n	chem, σ	σ 's	
Er-p-n	chem	49W1	Er-p-n	} 49W1	(th n, γ) 129 ^d Tm	126 47S33
			Tm-n-2n		(th n, γ) -	95 46B25 118 49P3
					(32Mev α , 3n) 2.1 ^d Lu	0.01 49W12

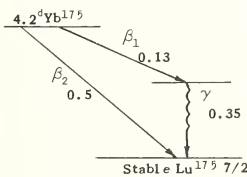
69 THULIUM Tm

170			171					
69 101			69 102					
τ	129 ^d 127 125	48K21 46B9 46B23	$\beta_1^- \sim 10\%$	0.886 s	49F13	τ	630 ^d	48K21
129^dTm¹⁷⁰ $\beta_1^- \sim 10\%$ 0.886 $\beta_2^- \sim 90\%$ 0.97 γ_1 0.084 Stable Yb¹⁷⁰	$\beta_2^- \sim 90\%$	0.970 s	49G10, 49F13	β^-	0.10 s	48K21		
		0.97 s	49S5	No γ	48K21			
		0.98 s	48K21					
	γ_1	0.0839 sc	49F13					
		$\alpha_K = 0.4$	$\alpha_L = 2.75$			49F13		
			$\alpha_M = 0.85$			49F13		
		0.0855 sc	49S5*					
		K/L = 0.71	49S5					
		0.0827 sc	49G10					
		$\alpha_K = 0.4^{**}$	49G10					
		$\sim 25\%$	0.0826 s			49G3		
		$\alpha_L \sim 0.4$, K/L ~ 0.9	49G3					
		0.0843 sc	49C15					
		0.083	48K21					
$\beta\gamma$ coincidences	49G10, 49K2		γ 's of 0.20 and 0.44 (49G3) not found	49G10, 49F13				
No delayed coincidences	49M26		* α 's given on assumption of only one β					
			**Independent of decay scheme but definition not clear.					
Tm-n- γ	chem	48K21						
Tm-d-p		48K18				d of an Er	48K11	

70 YTTERBIUM Yb

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			167 70 97		168 70 98	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 36	49P3	<0.002%	49H8	0.14% 0.06	49H8 38D6, 41W9
σ_t	46 50	42R2 42B4				
					(th n, γ) ^{33d}Yb	σ^t s 18,300 35,000 46B25 46A2
169 70 99			170 70 100		171 70 101	
τ	33d 33.5 32.5	46B9 47I13 48K18	3.03% 4.21	49H8 41W9	14.34% 14.26	49H8 41W9
K		46B9			I	1/2 S 38S10
γ sc	46I7 0.064 0.095 0.110 0.121 0.133 0.142 0.160 0.178 0.199 0.308	49C23 0.094 0.110 0.130 0.178 0.198 0.308	Levels 0.084 ~2.5	Tm 170 Lu 170	μ	0.45 S 38S11
Tm X-ray		46B9			Levels	? Lu 171
No $\beta\gamma$ delay		49M26				
Yb-n- γ	chem σ	48K21 46B25, 46A2				

70 YTTERBIUM Yb

172 70 102			173 70 103			174 70 104		
21.88% 21.49			16.18% 17.02			31.77% 29.58		
49H8 41W9			49H8 41W9			49H8 41W9		
			I 5/2 S 38S10					
			μ -0.65 S 38S11					
			Q + 3.9 38S10					
Levels ? Lu ¹⁷²								
						(th n, γ) ⁴ Yb		
						σ 's		
						74 46B25		
						24 46A2		
175 70 105			176 70 106			177 70 107		
τ 4.2 ^d 46A2, 48K21			12.65% 49H8			τ 1.8 ^h 49M41		
4.1 46B9			13.38 41W9			2.4 46B9		
						1.9 46A2		
						β^- 1.3 a 46B9		
						1.2 cc 46A2		
β_1^- 0.13 a 46B9						γ 0.15 49M41		
β_2^- 0.50 a 46B9						0.13 ^{μs} delay		
β_2^- 0.45 cc 46A2						No other γ follows the delay 49M41		
γ 0.35 a 46B9								
$\beta\gamma$ coincidences 46B9								
Yb-n- γ ms 47I8								
chem 48K21								
σ 46B25, 46A2								
			σ 's			Yb-n- γ chem 48K21		
			(th n, γ) 1.8 ^h Yb 6.7 46B25			σ 46B25, 46A2		
			(th n, γ) 1.8 ^h Yb 4.5 46A2					

70 YTTERBIUM Yb

70 [?]			70 [?]			
τ	6 ^s	49D16	τ	50 ^s	49D16	
e^-	~ 0.200	49D16	γ	0.025	49D17	
Yb K X-ray		49D17	e^-	0.010-0.020	49D16	
			Yb L X-ray		49D17	
Yb-n- γ $\sigma(\text{atomic}) = 0.34$		49D17	Yb-n- γ $\sigma(\text{atomic}) = 0.4$		49D17	

71 LUTETIUM Lu

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			170 71 99			171 71 100		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 108	49P3	τ	2.1^d	49W12	τ	8.5^d	49W12
σ_t	99 165	42R2 42B4	K		49W12	K		49W12
			γ	~ 2.5 a	49W12	e^-	0.17 a ~ 0.5 a	49W12 49W12
			e^-	0.1 a	49W12			
			K,L X-rays		49W12	K,L X-rays		49W12
			Tm- α -3n	chem, rel σ	49W12	Tm- α -2n	chem, rel σ	49W12
			Yb-d-2n, 3n		48W12	Yb-d-n, 2n, 3n		48W12
			Not produced by Yb- α , Tb-p		49W12	Not produced by Yb- α		49W12
172 ? 71 101?			172 ? 71 101?			172 ? 71 101?		
τ	3.40^d	49W12	τ	4.0^h	49W12	τ	500^d	49W12
K		49W12	β^+	1.2 a	49W12			49W12
$\beta^+ \sim 20\%$	1.8 a	49W12	γ	Possibly annihilation	49W12	e^-	~ 0.1 a ~ 0.16 a	49W12 49W12
K X-ray		49W12				K,L X-rays		49W12
Tm- α -n	chem, rel σ	49W12	Tm- α -n	chem, rel σ	49W12	Tm- α -n	chem, rel σ	49W12
Yb-p-n	chem	49W12	Yb-p-n	chem	49W12	Ta-d		49W12
d>60 ^d Hf		49W12				d of a Hf		49W12

71 LUTETIUM Lu

173 ?			174 ?			175		
71	102 ?		71	103 ?		71	104	
τ	6.7 ^d	49W12	τ	160 ^d	49W12		97.5%	39M3
K		49W12	K	~75%	49W12	I	7/2 S	35S3
γ		49W12	β^-	~25% 0.6 a	49W12	μ	2.6 S	36G3
e^-	0.13 a	49W12	γ		49W12	q	+5.9	36G3
	~0.6 a	49W12	e^-	0.16 a	49W12			
K, L X-rays		49W12	K, L X-rays		49W12	Levels	0.35 1.5	Hf ¹⁷⁵ , Yb ¹⁷⁵ Hf ¹⁷⁵
Yb-p-n	chem	49W12	Lu-n-2n	chem	} 49W12	σ 's		
			Hf-d- α	chem		(th n, γ) 3,7 ^h Lu	16	47S33
			Lu-d-p-2n	chem, σ			27	46B25
							45	46A2
d ~ 5 ^h Hf		49W12				(10Mev p, n) 70 ^d Hf	0.03	49W11
						(19Mev d, 2n) 70 ^d Hf	0.05	49W11
						(19Mev d, p) 3,7 ^h Lu	0.044	49W12
						(~1Mev n, γ) 3,7 ^h Lu	0.10	49H28

176			176			176		
71	105		71	105		71	105	
τ	3.75 ^h	49W12					2.5%	39M3
	3.67	46A2						
	3.7	46B9	τ				$2.4 \times 10^{10} \text{ y}$	39L13 (47F7)
β^-	1.04 a	48W12	I	≥ 7 S	39S14	K	67%	47F7
	1.15 a	46B9	μ	3.8 S	39S14	β^-	33% 0.40 a	43F2, 47F7
	1.25 cc	46A2	q	+6-8	39S14		0.22 a	39L13
No γ		46B9				γ	67% 0.26 a	47F7
						K X-ray		47F7
Lu-n- γ		46B9				σ 's		
	chem	48K21	(th n, γ) 6.7 ^d Lu	3640	47S33			
	σ	47S33, 46B25, 46A2		3600	46B25			
Lu- γ - γ	σ	47D4	(~1Mev n, γ) 6.7 ^d Lu	4400	46A2			
Lu-d-p	σ	49W12	(19Mev d, p) 6.7 ^d Lu	0.30	49H28			
Mass assignment from yield relative to 6.7 ^d Lu in d-p and fast n- γ reactions		49W12, 46A2		0.04	49W12			

71 LUTETIUM Lu

177
71 106

τ	6.70 ^d	49W12	β_1^- 18.3%	0.169 s	49D5
	6.8	46B9, 49C15			
	6.6	46A2, 43F2	β_2^- 16.7%	0.366 s	49D5
	7.0	49D5			
Proposed decay scheme					
Stable Hf ¹⁷⁷ 1/2 or 3/2					
No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences (3×10^{-7} to 10^{-3})					
Lu-n- γ	ms	47I8	Level in Lu ¹⁷⁷		Yb ¹⁷⁷
	σ	47S33, 46A2, 46B25	0.15		
	chem	46K21			
Lu-d-p	σ	48W12			
Hf-d- α		49W12			

72 HAFNIUM Hf

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			170 72 98		172 ? 72 100 ?	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 103 157	49F3 49H2			τ	$>50^d$ 49W12
σ_t	175	42L1				3.4 ^d Lu shown to grow from long-lived Hf parent, but presence of 67 ^d Hf prevents identification. 49W12
E_o	Resonance ~1.0ev This resonance formerly attributed to Zr.	49B2				
σ_t	Graphs Available 0.02-1.5ev	49B2				p 3.4 ^d Lu 49W12
172 ? 72 100 ?			173 ? 72 101 ?		174 72 102	
τ	22.0 ^h	49W12	τ	~5y 49W12		0.18% 44M2, 49H3
K or IT		49W12	K			
e ⁻	0.12 0.22	49W12 49W12	No e ⁻			
K, L X-rays		49W12	K, L X-rays			
Yb- α -2n, 3n chem		49W12	Yb- α -n, 2n, 3n chem Ta-d chem	49W12 49W12		
Not p 6.7 ^d Lu		49W12	p 6.7 ^d Lu	49W12		

72 HAFNIUM Hf

175 72 103			176 72 104			177 72 105		
τ	70 ^d	49W11	5.15%	49H3		18.39%	49H3	
			5.30	44M2		18.47	44M2	
K		} 49W11				I	1/2 or 3/2 S	35R1
γ	0.350 a							
	$\alpha \sim 0.4$							
	1.5							
Lu K, L X-rays			Levels	0.19 ?	Ta ¹⁷⁶	Levels	0.112	Lu ¹⁷⁷
			2 ?	Ta ¹⁷⁶			0.317	Lu ¹⁷⁷
			?	Lu ¹⁷⁶			others ?	Ta ¹⁷⁷
Lu-d-2n	chem, σ	49W11						
Lu-p-n	chem, σ	49W11						
Yb- α		49W12						

178 72 106			179 72 107				
27.08%	49H3	τ	19 ^S	46F1	13.78%	49H3	
27.10	44M2				13.84	44M2	
		IT		46F1	I	1/2 or 3/2 S	35R1
		γ	0.15 sc	46H37			
			$\alpha > 19$, K/L = 0.9				
			0.19 a	46F1			
Levels	?	Ta ¹⁷⁸					
			Hf-n- γ	46H37, 46F1			

72 HAFNIUM Hf

180		181	
72	108	72	109
35.44%	49H3	τ	46 ^d
35.11	44M2		47
		β^-	0.405 s 49C11
			0.460 s 48H55
			0.41 s 49J5
		$\beta\gamma$ delay of 20.1 μ s	48B14
		$\beta\gamma$ delay of 22 μ s	48D5
		$\sim 0.5 \gamma$ in parallel with delayed γ .	
		No $\beta\gamma$ delay between 3×10^{-8} s and 10^{-3} s other than 22 μ s.	48D5
		γ_2 and γ_5 follow the delay, γ_3 and γ_4 do not.	49M26
		No delayed $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	49H34
		Hard γ 's not in coincidence	49H34
		$\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	49W20
		Delayed e ⁻ 's of γ_2 and γ_5 in instantaneous coincidence.	48H55
		Hf ¹⁸¹ produced by	49M6
		Hf-n- γ σ	49B9, 48B14
		Ta-n-p ?	47S33
			47N4
		γ_1	0.087 s 49J5
		Possibly in parallel with γ_3	
		γ_2	0.133 s 49H34
			0.130 s 49C11
			0.128 s 48H55
			0.134 s 49J5
		Highly converted. K/L < 1, exact value obscured by γ_3 .	49C11
		γ_3	0.136 s 49H34
			0.134 s 49C11
		γ_4	0.344 s 49H34
			0.337 s 49C11
		$\alpha \sim 0.02$, K/L = 4	49C11
		22%* 0.347 s, K/L = 5	49J5
		0.342	48H55
		γ_5	0.480 s 49H34
		78%* 0.471 s	49C11
		$\alpha \sim 0.02$, K/L = 3	49C11
		0.485 s, K/L = 5	49J5
		0.472 s	48H55
		* Relative values	

73 TANTALUM Ta

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			175 73 102		176 73 103	
σ_s coh	6.1	49S12			τ	8.0 ^h 49W13
σ_s bound	7.0	49S12			K	49W13
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$				No β^+	49W13
	21	49P3			β^- or e^-	~ 1 49W13
	36	49H2			γ	2 a 49W13
σ_s	4.9	(48WH)			e^-	0.12 a 49W13
σ_t	26	47H25				0.18 a 49W13
					K, L X-rays	49W13
	Resonances				Lu- α -3n	chem 49W13
E_o	$\sigma_o \Gamma^2$					
4.1ev	~ 44	} 47H25				
10.0	~ 25					
13.0	~ 3					
22	~ 18					
37	~ 400					
	Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.025-600ev	47H25, 47G1F				
	See also	49H16				
	0.02-1.5Mev	49B28, 50Ad				
177 73 104			178 73 105		179 73 106	
τ	2.50 ^d	49W13	τ	15.4 ^d 49W13	τ	$\sim 120^d$ 49W13
K		49W13	β^- or e^-	1.5 49W13	e^-	0.120 49W13
γ	~ 1.4	49W13	No γ ?	49W13	Soft γ 's	49W13
e^-	0.1 a	49W13			K X-ray or γ	49W13
K, L X-rays		49W13				
Levels	?	W ¹⁷⁷				
Lu- α -2n, 3n	chem	} 49W13	Lu- α -n, 2n	chem 49W13	Lu- α -n	chem
Hf-p-n			Hf-p-n	chem 49W13	Ta-d-p-3n	chem
Ta-d					Ta-p-p-2n	chem
					Hf-p	
d 2.2 ^h W		49W13				d 21 ^d W 49W13

73 TANTALUM Ta

180 73 107			181 73 108							
τ	8.00 ^h 8.2	49W13 3801		100%	38D5, 48W9					
K		49W13, 3801	I	7/2	S 33M1, 33G2					
β^-	0.7	49W13	μ	2.1	S 35G1					
β^- or e^-	0.48	3801	q	$\sim +6$	S 43S15					
γ	1.3	49W13								
Hf K X-ray		49W13	Levels	? ?	Hf ¹⁸¹					
			$\beta\gamma$ delay of 20 μ s in Hf ¹⁸¹							
			σ 's							
			(th n, γ) 117 ^d Ta 21		47S33					
				7	41H8 (48W1)					
			(th n, γ) 16.4 ^m Ta 0.034		47S33					
Ta-n-2n		3801, 37P2	(19Mev d, 2n) 140 ^d W 0.05		49W14					
	chem	49W13								
Ta- γ -n	threshold = 7.7	49M17								
Ta-d-pn	chem	49W13								
Ta-p-pn	chem	49W13								
	threshold = 6	49B34								
182 73 109										
τ_1	16.4 ^m 16.2	48H37 47S2	τ_2	117 ^d 123.5 99	47S33, 43Z1 49C19 40H8	<u>49C19</u>	<u>49B21</u>	<u>49G14</u>	<u>47R1</u>	
						0.178		0.180		
						0.197	0.198			
IT		48H37	β^-	0.25 ?	s 49B21	0.212		0.209		
				0.53	s 47R1, 49B21	0.220	0.222	0.220	0.22	
γ	0.18 s K/L = 0.25	48H37		0.50	s 47J1	0.227				
							0.243			
							0.255			
β^-	0.2 a	47S33	γ	<u>49C19</u>	<u>49B21</u>	<u>49G14</u>	<u>47R1</u>			
				0.0462				0.261		
				0.0583				0.264	0.261	
				0.0647				0.290?		
				0.0668				0.299?		
				0.0761	0.071			0.301		
				0.0837	0.082	0.084		0.307		
				0.0931				0.328		
				0.0992	0.098			0.324		
				0.107	0.103			1.133	1.12	1.13
				0.109				1.219	1.19	1.22
				0.112	0.112			1.237	1.23	
				0.118						
				0.123	0.122					
				0.138	0.132					
				0.150	0.141	0.151	0.15			
				0.158	0.157					
				0.159	0.165					
				0.171	0.172					
16 ^m activity from Ta-fast n's with β^- of 0.6, e^- , and X		49W13				1.13, 1.22, and 1.24 γ 's most intense. 0.157, 0.165, and 0.222 γ 's also prominent				
Ta-n- γ	chem, σ	47S33				βe^- coincidences			48S17	
						No delayed coincidences			49B9, 49M26	
						Ta-n- γ			3801	
									47S33	
						Ta-d-p			43Z1	

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			177 74 103		
σ_s coh	3.3	49S12	τ	2.2^h	49W13
σ_s bound	5.7	49S12	K		49W13
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 17.7 28.0	49P3 49H2	γ	~ 0.45 a 1.2 a	49W13 49W13
σ_s	5	(48WH)	e^-	0.13 a ~ 0.4 a	49W13 49W13
σ_t	23	47H25	K, L X-rays		49W13
Resonances					
E_0	$\sigma_0 \Gamma^2$				
4.0ev	~ 13	} 47H25			
7.4	~ 5				
18	$\sim 3,000$				
45	~ 400				
180	$\sim 10,000$				
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.014-5000ev	47H25, 47GIF	Ta-d-8n	chem	49W13
	See also 49H16		Ta-p-6n	chem	49W13
	0.023-4Mev	47GIF			
	0.023-1.4	50Ad			
			p 2.5 ^d Ta		49W13

178 74 104			179 74 105		
<0.001% if stable form exists			τ_1	30^m	49W13
		49D7	K		49W13
			K, L X-rays		49W13
			No γ , no e^-		49W13
			τ_2	21.0^d	49W13
			K		49W13
			e^-	0.1 ~ 0.5	49W13 49W13
			K, L X-rays		49W13
			Ta-d-4n		49W13
			Ta-p-3n		49W13
			Ta-d-4n		49W13
			Ta-p-3n		49W13
			p 120 ^d Ta		49W13

74 WOLFRAM W

[illegible]

185			186		
74 111			74 112		
τ	73.2 ^d 74.5 76	48S18 40F1 49C7	28.64% 29.17 28.41 28.49 28.85	48W9 46I1 48W3 48M27 49H3	
β^-	0.428 s 0.43 s	48S24 48P2, 48S18			
No γ		48P2, 47C2			
γ	0.134 sc	49C7			
No delayed coincidences		49B9, 49M26			
			Levels ?	Re ¹⁸⁶	
			σ 's (th n, γ) ^{24}W 34 57 41H8 (48WH) (~1MeV n, γ) ^{24}W 0.066 49H5 Other fast n values 48WH, 49B4		
Re-d- α	chem	40F1			
W-n- γ	chem	40F1, 40M5			
	σ	47S33			
W-n-2n	chem	40F1, 40M5			
W-d-p	chem	40F1			

187					
74 113					
τ	24.1 ^h 24.0 25.0	40F1 40M5 49C7			
Half life of metastable state; 0.53 ^{us} 0.55 ^{us}	49B9 49M29				
γ and soft β precede delay. Delayed radiation consists of e^- of 0.13-0.15 and γ of 0.1	48D5				
W-n- γ	σ	47S33, 41H8			
	$E_\gamma(\text{max}) = 7.1$	49K15			
W-d-p	chem	48P2			
			$\beta_1 \geq 12\%$ 1.318 s 49L10 30% 1.33 s 48P2 1.34 s 48H52		
			$\beta_2 \geq 65\%$ 0.627 s 49L10 70% 0.63 s 48P2 ~0.65 s 48H52		
			γ_1 0.478 s 49L10 0.462 s 48H52		
			γ_2 0.133 s 49L10 0.138 s 49B23 0.129 s 48H52 0.5 ^{us} delay		
			γ_3 0.615 s 49L10 0.652 s 48H52		
			γ_4 0.680 s 49L10 0.696 s 49B23		
			γ_5 0.078 s 49B23 0.086 sc 41V1		
			$\beta^- \sim 0.38, \leq 23\%$; γ 's 0.204, 0.767 also found 49L10		

75 RHENIUM Re

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element		?	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 84 49P3	τ	30m 40C5 $^{30-55}$ 44D9
σ_t	98 47G1F		
	Resonances E_0 Γ $^{2.30\text{ev}}$ 47G1F ~ 27 ~ 3 49G9 Probably more than one 49G9		
σ_s	Graphs Available $^{0.015-10\text{ev}}$ 47G1F, 50Ad See also 49H16	W-P-n	chem 40C5, 44D9

182						183					
75 107						75 108					
τ_1	64.0 ^h	49W14	τ_2	12.7 ^h	49W14	τ	240 ^d		49W14		
K or IT		49W14	K or IT		49W14	K			49W14		
No β^+		49W14	γ	0.110 sc 0.129 sc 0.222 sc 0.250 sc 0.346 sc 1.5 a	} 49W14	No β^+			49W14		
γ	0.110 sc 0.129 sc 0.222 sc 0.250 sc 0.346 sc 1.5 a	} 49W14		0.222 sc 0.250 sc 0.346 sc 1.6 a		γ	0.081 sc 0.252 sc 1.0 a	} 49W14			
K, L X-rays			49W14	K, L X-rays		49W14	K, L X-rays			49W14	
Ta- α -3n	chem, rel σ	49W14	Ta- α -3n	chem, rel σ	49W14	Ta- α -2n	chem, rel σ		49W14		
W-p-n	chem	49W14	W-p-n	chem	49W14	W-p-n	chem		49W14		

75 RHENIUM Re

184						185					
75			109			75			110		
τ_1	50 ^d	49W14,46S6	τ_2	2.2 ^d	49W14			37.07%		48W9	
	52	40F1									
	54	40C5									
No β^-		49W14	K or IT		49W14	I	5/2	S	31M1,31Z1		
K or IT		49W14				μ	3.3	S	38S10,38S9		
γ	0.043 sc	} 49W14	γ	0.043 sc	49W14	q	+2.8		38S10		
	0.159 sc			0.159 sc	49W14						
	0.205 sc		e^-	0.2 a	49W14	Level	0.75		Os ¹⁸⁵		
	0.285 sc			1.1 a	49W14						
	1.05 a	46S6	K, L X-rays		49W14						
	0.75	47C2									
	0.85 a	40F1									
	1 a	49W14,40C5									
K, L X-rays		49W14									
Ta- α -n	chem, rel σ	49W14	Ta- α -n	chem, rel σ	49W14						
Re-n-2n	chem	40F1,49W14	W-p-n	chem	49W14						
W-p-n	chem	40C5,48W12									
W-d-p		40F1									

186						187					
75			111			75			112		
τ	92.8 ^h	47G1						62.93%		48W9	
	91	48C23,49G3									
	90	40F1,39S5				τ		4×10^{12} ?		48N1,48S25	
β^-	~3% 0.64 s	} 49G3	I	5/2	S	31M1,31Z1	β^-	0.043 a		48N1	
	~30% 0.95 s		μ	3.3	S	38S10,38S9					
	~67% 1.09 s		q	+2.6	S	38S10					
	1.07 s	49B21									
	1.068 s	49L6									
Fermi plot straight											
No γ 's		47G1									
γ	0.138 sc	49B21	Levels	0.078		W ¹⁸⁷					
	$a_K = 0.029, K/L = 0.4$			0.211							
37%	0.132 sc	49G3		0.5 ^{μs} delay							
				0.680							
	0.214 s	49B21									
2.3%	0.275 s, a	49G3									
0.7%	0.7 a	49G3									
No delayed coincidences		49B9									
Re-n- γ	ms	47H7									
Re-d-p	chem	47G1									
W-d-2n	chem	40F1									
Re-n-2n	chem	40F1									
Re- γ -n	rel σ	48P3									
W-p-n	chem	40C5									

75 RHENIUM Re

188 75 113				
τ	18.9 ^h		47G1	
	18		40F1	
	16		48C23	
β^-	2.10	s	49B21	
	2.05	a	47G1	
γ	0.15	sc	49B21	
	0.154	sc	48C23	
	0.16	s	46M6	
	0.48	s	} 46M6, 49B21	
	0.64	s		
	0.95	s		
	1.40	s	49B21	
	1.43	s	46M6	
	1.39	a coin	48M1	
Re-n- γ	ms		47H7	
	chem		40F1	
Re-d-p	chem		47G1	

76 OSMIUM Os

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			183 76 107		184 76 108	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 15	49P3			0.018%	37N3
σ_s	11	37G1				
σ_t	29 ce	47W8				
Resonances						
E_o	$\sigma_o \Gamma^2$					
6.5ev	~ 10	} 47W8			Levels	0.043 ?
8.8	35					0.159 ?
20	25					others?
28	8					
42	10					
86						
Graph Available						
σ_t	0.1-5000ev	47GIF, 47W8				
185 76 109			186 76 110		187 76 111	
τ	97 ^d 95	48K8 47G1	1.59%	37N3	1.64%	37N3
K		48K8, 47G1				
γ	0.75 a	48K8				
K, L X-rays		48K8				
$\gamma/X\text{-}1$		48K8				
			Levels	0.138 ? others?	Re ¹⁸⁶	
Re-d-2n	chem	46G3, 48K8				
Os-n- γ	chem, σ	48K8				

76 OSMIUM Os

188			189			190		
76	112		76	113		76	114	
13.3%		37N3	16.1%		37N3	26.4%		37N3
			I	1/2 S	36K3			
Levels	0.16 ?? others ?	Re ¹⁸⁸				Level	0.25 ?	Ir ¹⁹⁰
						(th n, γ) ^{15d} Os	σ 's 8	47S33
191			192			193		
76	115		76	116		76	117	
τ	15.0 ^d 16.1 17	48K8 48S18 41S7	41.0%		37N3	τ	32 ^h 30	47G1,41S7 47S33,40Z1
β^-	0.142 s 0.15 a 0.35 a 0.64 a Ir?	48S18 48M1 41S7 47W4				β^-	1.15 a 0.95 a 1.5 a	48M1 47G1 41S7
γ	0.039 sc 0.127 sc K/L=1.4 0.129 sc	48S18 48S18 49S28 47C5				e^-	0.14 a	48M1
K γ , L X-rays		48K8				γ	1.58 a 1.17 a	48M1 47G1
(X γ)/ $\beta \sim 1$		48K8				βe^- coincidences No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		48M1 49B9
			(th n, γ) ^{32h} Os	σ 's 1.6	47S33			
Os-n- γ	chem σ	41S7, 40Z1 47S33				Os-n- γ	chem σ	47G1, 41S7 47S33
Os-fast n's, see Os ¹⁹³		41S7				Os-d-p Ir-d Os-fast n's 32 ^h activity twice 15 ^d	chem 47G1 41S7	47G1 41S7

77 IRIDIUM Ir

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				188 77 111	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 464 472	49P3 49H2			
σ_t	430	47R6			
Resonances					
E_0	$\sigma_0 \Gamma^2$	σ_0	Γ		
0.64 ev	5-20			47R6	
0.635	~530	0.25		47S31	
1.27	5-20			47R6	
1.35		~610	0.36	47S31	
1.29			0.10	49G9	
(assigned to Ir ¹⁹³)				49G9	
5.2	~55			47R6	
6.0				47S31	
8.7	~50			47R6	
25				47R6	
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.055-15ev	47S31, 47GIF			
	0.22-1000ev	47R6, 47GIF			
	0.05-1.6ev	47W10			

189 77 112				190 77 113		191 77 114	
τ				10.7 ^d	47G1	38.5%	36S4
e^- or β^-				0.091	a 47G1	I 1/2 S	35V1
γ				0.2 ^c	a 47G1	μ negative	39S17
X-ray					47G1	μ $\frac{\mu(\text{Ir}^{191})}{\mu(\text{Ir}^{193})} = -0.92$	39S17
						Levels ?	Os ¹⁹¹ , Pt ¹⁹¹
						σ 's	
						(th n, γ) 1.4 ^m Ir	~250 47G6
						(th n, γ) 70 ^d +1.4 ^m Ir	1000 47S33
						(19Mev d, 2n) 3 ^d Pt	~0.09 49W8
						(38Mev α , 3n) 4.0 ^b Au	~1.5 49W8
Os-d-n chem				47G1			
Ir-n-2n				47G1			
Not produced by Ir-n- γ or Ir-d				47G1			

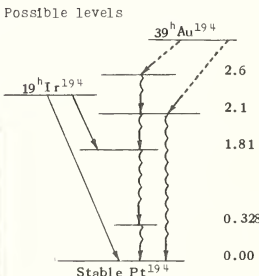
77 IRIDIUM Ir

192 77 115			
τ_1	1.42 ^m 1.5	48H37 37M4	τ_2 70 ^d 75 68 47S33 47G1 48M14
IT ?		47G6	β^- 0.67 s 47L6 0.62 s 47J1
γ	0.0574 sc 0.0555 sc	48C1 48H37	Conversion lines obscure end point.
Softer γ 's with $\sim$ half above energy possibly due to 2-quantum transitions		47G6	γ 48H3 47L6 47C12 43D1 0.137 0.208 0.209 0.296 0.295 0.269 0.308 0.307 0.294 0.317 0.316 0.315 0.468 0.466 0.467 0.488 0.477 0.591 0.586 0.607 0.601 0.603 0.615 0.610
Ir L X-ray		47G6	0.651
Suggested level scheme			
$e^-/\beta^- = 0.29$		47C12	
0.32		47W5	Ir-n- γ ms 48R3
E_{γ} per $\beta^- = 0.6$		48S17	σ 47S33
$\beta\gamma^-$ coincidences		48M14	Ir-n-2n 37M4, 47G1
No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		48S17	Ir-d-p chem 48W1
		49B9,	Pt-d- α chem 48W1
		49M26	

193 77 116				194 77 117				
	61.5%		36S4	τ	19.0 ^h 20.7 19.5		47G1 47S33 41W7	
I	3/2	S	35V1		β_1^-	2.18 s 2.1 a	41W7 47G1, 37M4	
μ	$\frac{\mu(\text{Ir}^{191})}{\mu(\text{Ir}^{193})} = -0.92$		39S17		β_2^-	0.48 a	$\beta\gamma$	48M14
Levels	?		Os ¹⁹³ , Pt ¹⁹³		γ_1	1.43 a 1.35 s 1.65 a	coin s a	48M14 43M4 47G1
					γ_2	0.38 a		47G1
				See also Pt ¹⁹⁴				
	(th n, γ) ¹⁹³ Ir 130		47S33	$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences			48M14	
	(19MeV d, 2n) ^{4.3d} Pt ~ 0.07	}	49W8	No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences			49B9	
	(38MeV α , 2n) ^{185d} Au ~ 0.1							
	(38MeV α , 3n) ^{39b} Au ~ 1							
				Ir-n- γ	ms		48R3	
					σ		47S33	
				Ir-d-p	chem		48W1	
				Pt-d- α	chem		48W1	

78 PLATINUM Pt

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			190 78 112		191 78 113	
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 8.1 13.3	49P3 49H2	$\sim 0.006\%$	49D8	τ	3.00 ^d 49W8
σ_s	12	(48WH)			K	49W8
σ_t	16.6 ce	47H25			γ	0.57 a, ac 49W8 1.5 a 49W8
E_o	Resonances				K, L X-rays	49W8
11.5ev	$\sigma_o \Gamma^{-2}$ ~ 55	} 47H25				
18.2	~ 30					
100 ?						
Graph Available						
σ_t	0.004-5000ev	47GIF, 47H25			Ir-d-2n chem, σ 49W8 Pt-n-2n chem 49W8	
					d 1 ^d Au	49W8

192 78 114			193 78 115		194 78 116	
	0.78% 0.8	47I12 38S4	τ	4.33 ^d 3.5	49W8 48H37	32.8% 30.2 47I12 38S4
			K		49W8	
			e^-	0.115 a 48M7, 49W8 0.112 s 48H37		
			γ	0.126 sc 48H37 K/L = 0.23 48H37 0.18 49W8 ~ 1.5 49W8		
Levels	many low ~ 2	Ir-192 Au-192	K, L X-rays (K X-ray)/(L X-ray) ~ 0.5 $\gamma\gamma$ or γX coincidences	49W8, 48M7 49W8 48M7	Possible levels 	
σ 's	(th n, γ) 3.3 ^d Pt 150 ? 47S33 40% may be due to Au-199 growth 47S33 (19MeV d, p) 4.3 ^d Pt ~ 0.05 49W8 (19MeV d, 2n) 4.0 ^h Au ~ 0.1 49W8		Pt-n- γ chem 48M7, 49W8 Pt-n-2n 48H37, 49W8 Pt-d-p chem } 49W8 Ir-d-2n chem, σ Ir- α -pn chem			0.328 0.00
			d 16 ^h Au	49W8		

78 PLATINUM Pt

195					196		
78		117			78	118	
τ	80 ^m	41S8	33.7%	47I12	25.4%	47I12	
	78	48H37	35.2	36S4	26.6	36S4	
	87	48M33					
I^{π}		48H37	I	1/2 S	36J1, 37T3		
γ	0.337	48H37	μ	0.6	S	36S8	
	$\alpha = \alpha, K/L = 1.3$	48H37					
Levels 80^mPt¹⁹⁵ 0.337 185^dAu¹⁹⁵ 0.129 0.096 0.000 Stable Pt¹⁹⁵					Levels	0.358	Au ¹⁹⁶
						0.688	
Hg-n- α	chem	41S8					
Pt-d-p		41S8					
Pt-fast n's		48H37, 41S8					
Pt- γ		48M33					
Not produced by Pt-n- γ		48H37, 41S8					
No active daughter		48H37					
					σ 's		
					(th n, γ) 18 ^b Pt	1.1	47S33
					(9Mev d, p) 18 ^b Pt	16mb	42K7

197			198			199		
78		119	78	120		78	121	
τ	18 ^h	48W13, 37M4	7.23%	47I12	29 ^m	41S8		
	19	41S8	7.2	36S4	31	37M4		
β^-	0.65 a	41S8			β^-	1.8	a	41S8
	0.72 a	41K5						
No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		48B9						
			σ 's					
			(th n, γ) 29 ^m Pt	3.9	47S33	Pt-d-p	chem, σ	42K7
			($\sim$ 1Mev n, γ) 29 ^m Pt	0.06	49B5	Pt-n- γ	chem	37M4
			Other fast n values		49B4		σ	47S33
			(9Mev d, p) 29 ^m Pt	29mb	42K7	Hg-n- α	chem	41S8
Pt-d-p	chem, σ	42K7				Not produced by Pt-fast n's		41S8
Pt-n- γ	chem	37M4						
Hg-n- α	chem	41S8						
Pt-n-2n		41S8						
Pt- γ -n	rel σ	48W13						
						p 3.3 ^d Au		48M7, 37M4

197			198			199		
78		119	78	120		78	121	
τ	18 ^h	48W13, 37M4	7.23%	47I12		τ	29 ^m	41S8
	19	41S8	7.2	36S4			31	37M4
β^-	0.65 a	41S8				β^-	1.8 a	41S8
	0.72 a	41K5						
No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		49B9						
			σ 's					
			(th n, γ) 29 ^m Pt	3.9	47S33			
			(~1Mev n, γ) 29 ^m Pt	0.06	49H5			
			Other fast n values		49B4			
			(9Mev d, p) 29 ^m Pt	29mb	42K7	Pt-d-p	chem, σ	42K7
Pt-d-p	chem, σ	42K7				Pt-n- γ	chem	37M4
Pt-n- γ	chem	37M4					σ	47S33
Hg-n- α	chem	41S8				Hg-n- α	chem	41S8
Pt-n-2n		41S8				Not produced by Pt-fast n's		41S8
Pt- γ -n	rel σ	48W13						
						p 3.3 ^d Au 49M7, 37M4		

Pt-d-p chem, σ 42K7
Pt-n- γ chem 37M4
Hg-n- α chem 41S8
Pt-n-2n 41S8
Pt- γ -n rel σ 48W13

Pt-d-p chem, σ 42K7
Pt-n- γ chem 37M4
 σ 47S33
Hg-n- α chem 41S8
Not produced by Pt-fast n's 41S8
p 3.3^dAu 48M7, 37M4

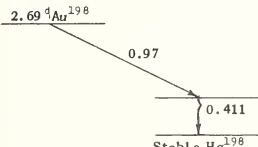
79 GOLD Au

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			185-188 79					
σ_s coh	7.5	49S12	τ	4.3 ^m	49T13			
σ_s bound	~9	49S12						
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$	See Au ¹⁹⁷	K		49T13			
			β^+		49T13			
σ_s	6.5 (48WH)							
	7.6	49C21						
σ_t	104	49C21, 44A2						
	100	47B15						
	99	47S31						
			α	5.2 ic	49T13			
			$\alpha/\text{K capture}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	49T13			
	Resonances							
E_0	$\sigma_0 \Gamma^2$	Γ						
4.8ev	600	47H25						
4.8		49G9						
4.6	0.15	48C24						
>300	0.5	49H16						
	Graphs Available		Au-d	chem	49T13			
σ_t	0.015-0.3ev	47G1F, 44A2						
	0.01-0.13ev	47G1F, 47B15						
	0.03-10ev	47G1F, 47S31						
σ_a	0.03-3Mev	47G1F, 50Ad						

191 79 112			192 79 113			193 79 114		
τ	$\sim 1^d$	49W8	τ	4.0 ^h	49W8	τ	15.8 ^h	49W8
K		49W8	K		49W8	K		49W8
			β^+	1.9 a	49W8	e^-	<0.2 a	49W8
			γ	2-3 a	49W8	K, L X-rays		49W8
			e^-	0.4 a	49W8			
				1.5 a	49W8			
			K, X-ray		49W8			
Pt-d-3n	chem	49W8	Pt-d-2n	chem	49W8	Pt-d-3n	chem	49W8
Ir- α -4n	chem	49W8	Ir- α -3n	chem	49W8	Ir- α -2n	chem	49W8
p 3.0 ^d Pt		49W8				p 4.3 ^d Pt		49W8

194				195			
79		115		79		116	
τ		39.5^h	49WB 49S17	τ	185^d 180		49WB 49S17
Proposed decay scheme		49S17		Proposed decay scheme		49S17	
		γ_1 weak 0.466 sc 49S17 γ_2 70% 0.291 sc 49S17 $\alpha = 0.054, K/L = 2$ 49S17 γ_3 30% 2.1 s 49S17 γ_4 1.48 sc 49S17 $\alpha = 0.0026$ 49S17 γ_5 0.328 sc 49S17 $\alpha = 0.19, K/L = 2$ 49S17 β^+ 3% 1.8 a 49WB				β^- 4.5% 0.30 s 49S17 $\alpha = 0.34$ a 49WB γ_1 59% 0.330 sc 49S17 $\alpha = 0.087$ K/L = 1.7 49S17 γ_2 95% 0.358 sc 49S17 $\alpha = 0.087$ K/L = 1.7 49S17 γ_3 0.175 49S17 $\alpha = 0.15, K/L = 3.4$ 49S17 γ 1.6 a 49WB	
Ir- α -3n	chem	49WB		Ir- α -2n	chem	49WB	
Pt-d-2n, 3n	chem	49WB		Pt-d-n	chem	49WB	
Pt-p-n	chem	49S17		Pt-p-n	chem	49S17	
196							
79		117					
τ_1	14.0^h 13	49WB 37M4		τ_2	5.55^d 5.60		49WB 49S17
K or IT		49WB					
X-ray		49WB					
e^-		37M4					
		Au-n-2n chem 37M4, 49WB Pt-d-n, 2n chem 49WB, 40L2 Au-n-2n 49WB, 49S17 Pt-p-n 49S17 Au- γ -n relor 48W13 threshold = 8.0 49S17					

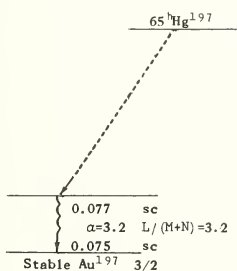
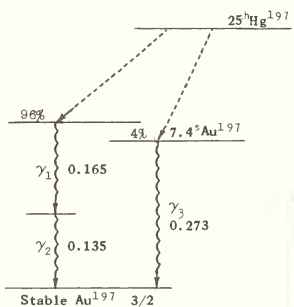
197				
79		118		
τ	7.4 ^s 7.5	48F12, 47F4 45W2	100%	35D2
IT		45W2	I 3/2 S 39E3	25 ^{Hg} ¹⁹⁷ goes to level in Au ¹⁹⁷ with $\tau = 8 \times 10^{-9}$ 49D22 49M42
γ	0.273 sc 0.25 a	48H24 45W2	μ 0.195 S 39E3	This level does not appear in decay of Pt ¹⁹⁷ 49D22
e ⁻ e ⁻ coincidences in 7.4 ^s activity but second γ not found		48H24	Levels	Levels in Au ¹⁹⁷ which combine with 7.4 ^s level 0.25 45W2 1.22 1.68 2.15 2.56 2.97
Au- $\gamma\gamma$		45W2		σ 's (th n, γ) 2.7 ^d Au 96 47S33 (~1 Mev n, γ) 2.7 ^d Au 0.12 49H5 Other fast n values 49B4, 48W1 (fast n, γ) graph 47G1F, 50Ad
Au-n-n		45W2		
d 25 ^{Hg}		47F4		

198				
79		119		
τ	2.69 ^d	49S18, 49S2		
		K $\leq 0.4\%$ from search for Pt X-ray 49R6	γ 18% 0.070 a 49S17 involved in $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences	
		β^- 0.966 s 49L7 0.956 s 49L6 0.975 s 49S17 0.955 s 49D20 0.970 s 49S33	γ 's of 0.157, 0.208 found 49L7, 48D3 Not found 49S17, 49S18, 49S19 See Au ¹⁹⁹	
Half life of 0.411 $\gamma < 4 \times 10^{-9}$ s $< 3 \times 10^{-9}$ s 49D12 49B39		γ 0.4112 cryst 48D3 0.411 sc 49S17, 49S19 0.415 sc 49S33, 49S18 0.410 sc 49D20 0.408 sc 48P2, 49L7	$\gamma\gamma$ coincidences found 49M35, 49S17 Not found 48J7, 49S19	No $\beta\gamma$ angular correlation 49D21, 49F16
No $\beta\gamma$ coincidences delayed from 3×10^{-7} to 10^{-3} s 49B9				
Au-n- γ σ 47S33 $E_\gamma(\text{max}) = 7.3$ 49K15		a_K 0.028 a_L 0.013 a_W 0.003	Decay energy of 0.79 found by calorimetric measurement 47C13	
Pt-p-n chem 49S17		0.026 0.012 0.003	γ 's of 0.67 and 1.09 found in low intensity 49C24	
Au-d-p chem 48P2		0.03 0.01 0.003		
Hg-n-p chem 41S8		$\alpha = 0.048$ K/(L+M) = 2.7 49S18		

199				200 ?			
79 120				79 121 ?			
τ	3.3 ^d		37M4	τ	48 ^m		4188
Decay Scheme 49B21 3.3^d Au^{199} β^- 0.32 30% 25% 45% γ_4 0.156 γ_5 0.207 γ_6 0.23 γ_3 0.070 γ_2 0.051 γ_1 0.024 Stable Hg^{199} 1/2				β^- 0.32 s 49B21 0.32 a 49M32 0.38 a 48M7 γ_1 0.024 sc 49B21 γ_2 0.051 sc 49B21 γ_3 0.070 sc 49B21 γ_4 0.156 sc 49B21 Most strongly converted K/L~1 49B21 γ_5 0.207 sc 49B21 γ_6 0.230 49B21 K line overlaps L line of 0.156γ. No L line. 49B21 $\beta\gamma$ coincidences independent of β energy. $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences observed 49M32 No delayed coincidences 49B9			
Pt-n- $\gamma\beta$	chem	49B21		Hg-n-p	chem	4188, 42M3	
Hg-n-p	chem	4188		Tl-n- α		42M3	
d 31 ^m Pt		37M4					
Not p 43 ^m Hg		49M32					

80 MERCURY Hg

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element				?		196	
						80	116
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$			τ	0.7^m	49T13	
	349	49P3					0.16%
	360	49H2					0.155
							0.15
σ_t	400	46H26, 45B13					
Resonance							
E_o							
-2.0 ev		46H26					
				α	5.7	ic	49T13
							Level
							0.175
							Au ¹⁹⁶
							σ 's
							(pile n, γ)
							3100
							47I14
Graphs Available							
σ_t	0.01-0.25ev	47GIF, 45B13		Au-d		49T13	
	0.01-75ev	47GIF, 46H26		chemistry suggests Hg		49T13	
See also		49H16					

				197			
				80	116		
τ_1	65 ^h	48H24		τ_2	25 ^h		48H24, 42D8
	64	43F1, 42D8			23		43F1
							
				γ_1	0.165	sc	48H24
					0.161	sc	42H4
					K/L < 1		42H4
					0.157	sc	41V2
				γ_2	0.135	sc	48H24
					0.130	sc	42H4
					K/L < 1		42H4
					0.125	sc	41V2
				γ_3	4%		47F4, 48F12
					0.273	sc	48H24
					7.4 ^s delay		
				γ	weak	0.38	a
							47F4
				Au K X-ray			43F1
Au K X-ray		43F1		25 ^h Hg ¹⁹⁷ goes to level in Au ¹⁹⁷			
				with $\tau = 8 \times 10^{-9}$	49D22		
				7×10^{-9}	49M42		
Au-d-2n	chem	43F1		This level does not appear in			
Hg-n-2n	chem	43F1		decay of Pt ¹⁹⁷	48D22		
Au-p-n		48H24, 42D8		e ⁻ e ⁻ coincidences in 7.4 ^s activity			
				but second γ not found	48H24		
							42D8, 48H24

80 MERCURY Hg

[illegible]

80 MERCURY Hg

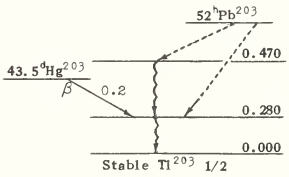
203 80 123			204 80 124		205 80 125	
τ	43.5 ^d	48S30	6.84%	49H3	τ	5.5 ^m 40K8, 42M3
	51.5	43F1	6.69	47I14		
	50	41S8	6.7	37N2		
43.5^dHg^{203} 0.208 0.205 0.279 0.286 0.24 0.265 s s $\left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\}$ $\left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\}$ sc $49S16$ $48S30$ $49S16$ $49S16$ $48S30$ $48S30$ $48K25$					β^- 1.62 a 40K8	
Stable $\text{Tl}^{203} 1/2$						
$\beta\gamma$ coincidences		49S16				
No X-ray		43F1				
No delayed coincidences		49B9,				
		49M26, 49D22				
See also Tl^{203}						
Hg-n- γ	ms	49S16, 47I14			Hg-n- γ	43F1
	chem	43F1				47S33
	σ	47S33			Tl-n-p	42M3
Hg-n-2n	chem	43F1			Pb-n- α	42M3
Hg-d-p	chem	40K8			Hg-d-p	42K7
Tl-n-p		42M3				Not produced by
No active Tl daughter 43F1					Hg-fast n's	42K7

81 THALLIUM TI

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element						198 81 117		
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{eV}$ 3.27 3.29	49P3 49H2				τ	1.8^h	4901
σ_s	14	37G1				K		4901
σ_t	11.6	See graphs				γ	1.3 a	4901
						e^-	~ 0.4 a	4901
E_o	Resonances 230 ~ 990 ~ 4300	} 48R7				L X-ray		4901
						K X-ray obscured by e^- 's and γ 's		4901
σ_t	$E_n = 3\text{Mev}$ 5.2	48B28						
	Graphs Available							
σ_t	0.015-10,000 eV	47W6, 47GIF, 50Ad				Au- α -3n	chem	4901
							d $\sim 25^m\text{Pb}$ Probably d 7^mBi	49N5, 49K11 49N5

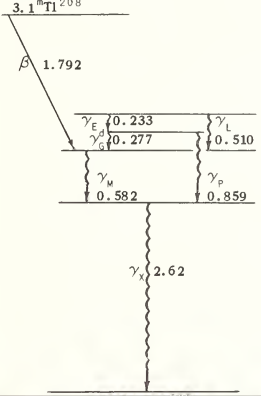
199 81 118			200 81 119			201 81 120		
τ	7^h	4901	τ	27^h	4901	τ	72^h	49N5
K		4901	K		4901	K		49N3
γ	>1 a	4901	γ	~ 0.35 a 1.6 a	49N5 49N5	γ	~ 0.21 s $\alpha \sim 0.6$	49N5 49N5
e^-	0.5 a	4901	e^-	~ 0.4 a ~ 0.35 a	4901 49N5	K X-ray		49N5
L X-ray		4901						
K X-ray obscured by e^- 's and γ 's		4901						
TI activities of 10.5^h and 44^h from Hg-d (40Ks) are possibly mixtures of TI^{198} and TI^{201}								
Au- α -2n	chem	4901	Au- α -n	chem	4901			
	d $\sim 80^m\text{Pb}$ d 25^mBi	49N5 49N5		d 18^hPb d 35^mBi	49N5 49N5		d $\sim 2^h\text{Bi}$ and 60^mBi d 8^hPb	49N5 49N5

81 THALLIUM Tl

202			203			204		
81	121		81	122		81	123	
τ	11.8 ^d 13	41F4 42M3, 40K8		29.52% 29.46 29.1	49H3 48W9 38N3	τ	2.7 ^y 3.5	45V1 41F4
K ?		42M3, 40K8	I	1/2	S 31S2, 32J2	β^-	0.783 0.770 0.87	s s cc 49S36 47P10 41F4
γ	0.40	a 42M3	μ	1.596	49P0 I 49P7, 49P8	No γ		41F4
X-ray	~0.068	a 42M3	Possible relationships		49S16	No delayed $\beta\gamma$ coincidences		49B9
						β spectrum has forbidden shape 49S36		
Tl-n-2n	chem	41F4	σ 's			Tl-d-p	chem	41F4, 40K8
Hg-d-2n	chem	40K8	(th n, γ) 2.7 ^y Tl		7.5 47S33	Tl-n- γ		41F4
						Tl-n- γ	σ	47S33
						Tl- γ -n (n's observed)		49H17
						threshold = 7.5		49H17

205			206			AcC ⁿ 207		
81	124		81	125		81	126	
	70.48% 70.54 70.9	49H3 48W9 38N3	τ	4.23 ^m 4.4	40F4 40K8	τ	4.76 ^m 4.77	39S11, 31IR 40P2
I	1/2	S 31S1, 32J2	β^-	1.65 1.77 1.8	a 41F4 a 40K8 a 46B7	β^-	1.47 1.45	a 39S12 a 49E3
μ	1.612	49P0 I 49P7, 49P8	No γ		41F4	γ in AcC + AcC ⁿ	0.5% 0.870	41S16
			σ 's			4.5 ^m activity found probably mixture of Tl ²⁰⁶ and Tl ²⁰⁷		
			(th n, γ) 4.23 ^m Tl		0.11 47S33 0.07 41M6	d 2.16 ^m Bi ²¹¹ (AcC)		
			(9Mev d, p) 4.23 ^m Tl		28mb 42K7			
			Tl-n- γ	chem	41F4	Pb-n-p	chem	40B2
			Tl-d-p	σ	47S33, 41M6	Pb- γ -p	chem	46B7
				chem	40K8, 40F4			
				chem, σ , f	42K7			
			Pb- γ -p	chem	46B7			
			d 4.85 ^d Bi ²¹⁰ (RaE)		47B6			

81 THALLIUM Tl

ThC ⁿ 208 81 127												
τ		3.1 ^m			31IR							
Proposed decay scheme. 48R12												
		β^- complex	1.792 s 1.805 s $\beta\gamma$ 1.72 s $\beta\gamma$	48M29 48F9 47G37	Shape of β spectrum consistent with proposed decay scheme Possible weak high energy β					48R12 48M29		
		γ $h\nu$	E_d 0.233 G 0.277 L 0.510 0.51 M 0.582 0.57 P 0.859* X 2.62 2.58						32E1 47J5			
		Rel γ Intensities	0.51 1.01 1.00							47J5		
		% K e ⁻ 's per dis- integration	0.20	2.50 2.73 3.2	1.77 2.26 1.7	1.49† 1.75† 1.5 †	0.26 0.26 0.30	0.18 0.23 0.35	48M29 39F4 32E1			
		% L e ⁻ 's per dis- integration		0.35 ~0.42 0.65		0.38 0.36	48M29 39F4 32E1					
Stable Pb ²⁰⁶												
3.2Mev γ not found 48B27, 46B36		† Includes L conversion of γ_L * Assigned to ThC ⁿ			48M29	d 60.5 ^m B1 ²¹² (ThC)						
209 81 128		RaC ⁿ 210 81 129										
τ	2.2 ^m 48H10	τ	1.32 ^m 1.3	31IR 37D3								
β^-	1.8 a 48H10	β^-	1.8 cc 1.9 a	38L7 37D3								
		γ	~5 a	37D3								
		γ 's in Ra (C+C'+C''+D)										
			3.1 cc 4.0 cc 4.9 cc	37N4								
d 47 ^m B1 ²¹³ 48H10 p 3.3 ^h Pb 44F11, 46H7		d 19.7 ^m B1 (RaC) p 22 ^h Pb (RaD)										

82 LEAD Pb

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			198 82 116		199 82 117	
σ_s coh	11.5	49S12	τ	$\sim 25^m$ 49K11, 49N5	τ	$\sim 80^m$ 49N5
σ_s bound	11.6	49S12			K	49N5
σ_a	$E_n = 0.025\text{ev}$ 0.19 0.18 0.12	49P3 49H2 49W22				
σ_t	8.5 ce	See graphs				
σ_t	$E_n = 0.4-100\text{ev}$ ~ 13	See graphs				
E_o	Resonances 350kev 525 750	} 49B31				
σ_t	Graphs Available 0.003-10ev 50Ad, 47GIF, 47H28		Tl-p	49K11		
See also	49H16 0.2-14Mev 47GIF 1-300 Mev 50Ad 0.2-1.6 Mev 50Ad, 49B28, 49B31		p 1.8 ^h Tl	49N5, 49K11	d 25 ^h B1 p 7 ^h Tl	49N5 49N5
200 82 118			201 82 119		202 82 120	
τ	18 ^h	49N5	τ	8 ^h 49N5 ~ 5 46H15	τ	< 0.0004% 49D7 > 500 ^y 49N5, 47T3
K		49N5	K	46H15		
			γ	46H15		
			e ⁻	46H15		
			Tl-d-4n	46H15		
d 35 ^h B1	49N5		d 62 ^h B1 and 2 ^h B1	49N5		
p 27 ^h Tl	49N5		p 72 ^h Tl	49N5		

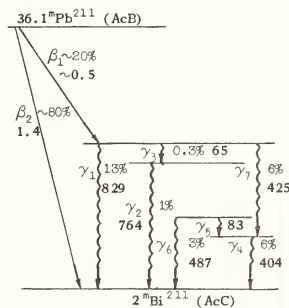
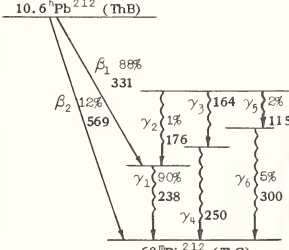
82 LEAD Pb

203			204				
82	121		82	122			
τ	52 ^h 54	46B7, 41F4 40K8, 42D8	τ	68 ^m 65 69	42M3 41F4 46B7	1.37% 1.5	48W9 38N4
K		42M3	IT	42M3, 41F4, 47T3			
γ	0.270 0.470 ~1.45	s 44L1, 42M3 s 44L1, 42M3 a 40K8, 41F4	68^mPb²⁰⁴ γ_1 0.905 3x10⁻⁷s γ_2 0.374 Stable Pb²⁰⁴				
Pb or Tl K X-ray		42M3, 40K8	γ_1	0.905 $\alpha = 0.10$, K/L ~1.5 0.9 1.1	s a a	49S34 42M3 41F4	
See Tl ²⁰³ for probable decay scheme			γ_2	0.374 $\alpha = 0.05$, K/L ~2 $\tau = 3 \times 10^{-7}$ s	s a a	49S34 42M3 41F4	68 ^m Pb ²⁰⁴ produced by Tl-d-n chem 41F4 Tl-d-3n 47T3 Pb-n-n 42M3, 39D3 Pb- γ 46B7
Tl ²⁰³ -d-2n		47T3	More than one e ⁻		40K8		d 12 ^h B1 49N3, 47T3 d 4 ^h Po 49K11
Tl-d-2n chem		41F4, 46H15					
threshold > 7		40K8					
Pb ²⁰⁴ -n-2n		47T3					
Tl-p-n		42D8					
Pb-n-2n		42M3					
Pb- γ -n		46B7					

205			206			207		
82	123		82	124		82	125	
			25.15% 23.6		48W9 38N4		21.11% 22.6	48W9 38N4
						I	1/2	S 32K1, 36C3
						μ	0.588	I 49P11
Levels	?	Bi ²⁰⁶ , Po ²¹⁰ (RaF)	Levels	0.87 ?	Tl ²⁰⁷ (Acc ^m)			
(α, β n) 5.7 ^h Po		1-2	47T3					
Pb- γ -n	n's observed	49H17						
threshold = 6.9		49H17						

208 82 126			209 82 127			
52.38%	48W9		τ	3.32 ^h	41F4	
52.3	38N4			2.75	40K8	
			β^-	0.68 s	47R1	
				0.71 s	44L7	
				0.75 a	42M3	
				0.70 a	41F4, 40K8	
			No γ		44L7	
Levels	2.62	Tl ²⁰⁸ (ThC ^u)				
	3.2					
	3.5					
	3.7					
σ 's						
(th n, γ) ^{208}Pb	$\sim 1\text{mb}$	42M3				
	0.45mb	43L4				
($\sim 1\text{Mev}$ n, γ) ^{208}Pb	1.8mb	49H5	Pb-d-p	chem	41F6, 41F4	
(9Mev d, p) ^{208}Pb	14.1mb	42K7		chem, σ , f	42K7	
(40Mev α , pn) ^{208}Pb	8mb	47T3	Pb-n- γ	chem	42M3	
(40Mev α , 2n) ^{208}Pb			B1-n-p	chem	42M3	
	0.4	47T3				
(40Mev α , 3n) ^{208}Pb	1.2	47T3		d $3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ Po}^{213}$	47E3, 47H2, 49M16	
RaD 210 82 128						
τ		22 ^y			31IR	
β^-	0.026 s	39L14				
	0.029 s	46S1				
γ	$\sim 10\% * 7.3\text{keV}$	46T4	γ	(7)* 7.8keV pc	49C4	
	$\sim 0\% 18-19$			(0.4) 25.8 pc		
	$\sim 1\% 23.2$			(3) 46.0 pc		
	0.4% 32					
	0.2% 37		L X-ray (33)		49C4	
	0.2% 43					
	2.6% 46.7 $\alpha_L = 2.9$		* Relative intensities of unconverted γ 's			
e^-	1%	37R5				
L X-ray	$\sim 30\%$	44T4	γ	47keV		
K X-ray	$\sim 1\%$	44T4		$\alpha_L: \alpha_M: \alpha_N = 1:0.26:0.08$	50C1	
				$\alpha_L = 16$	50C1	
46T4 gives summary of work of Curie Laboratory 1942-1945. For further details see 46F7, 45T6, 44M8, 44T4, and 43O4.						
* % of disintegrations from absorption and conversion e^- measurements.				d $1.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ Tl}^{210}$ (RaC ^u)		
				d $1.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ Po}^{214}$ (RaC')		
				p $5.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ Bi}^{210}$ (RaE)		

82 LEAD Pb

AcB 211 82 129					
τ	36.1 ^m	39S11			
 36.1^mPb²¹¹ (AcB) $\beta_1^- \sim 20\% \sim 0.5$ $\beta_2^- \sim 80\% 1.4$ γ_1 13% 829 γ_2 1% 764 γ_3 0.3% 65 γ_4 6% 425 γ_5 5% 83 γ_6 6% 404 γ_7 6% 425 2^mBi²¹¹ (AcC) γ energies in keV 0.05±0.02 quanta of 829keV γ per disintegration			$\beta_1^- \sim 20\% \sim 0.5$ 39S12 $\beta_2^- \sim 80\% 1.39$ 39S12 γ energies s, sc 38C4, 40F2, 42S9 γ intensities 42S9 % of disintegrations calculated from number of conversion e⁻'s, assuming quadrupole transitions 42S9 0.05±0.02 quanta of 829keV γ per disintegration 44M7		
d 1.8x10⁻³ Po²¹⁵ (ACA) p 2^mBi²¹¹ (AcC)					
ThB 212 82 130			RaB 214 82 132		
τ	10.6 ^h	31IR	τ	26.8 ^m	31IR
Proposed decay scheme 46S23					
 10.6^hPb²¹² (ThB) β_1^- 88% 331 β_2^- 12% 569 γ_1 2% 115 γ_2 1% 176 γ_3 16% 115 γ_4 5% 300 γ_5 90% 238 γ_6 5% 300 60^mBi²¹² (ThC)			β^- 0.72 41C1 0.65 33Sar γ keV 52.8 sc 44S30 1.6 γ's per disintegration 42T3 241.0 sc 257.8 sc 294.2 sc 350.9 sc γ values in close agreement with above 34E1, 41H9		
γ's sc 37S7, 38S12 additional γ's at 113 and 135 37S7, 38S12 Intensities 32E1, 46S23 d 0.16^sPo²¹⁶ (ThA) p 60^mBi²¹² (ThC)			All energies in keV β_1^- 88% 331 s 48M30 355 s 48F9 β_2^- 12% 569 s 48M30 589 s 48F9 γ_1 238 s 44S30 H_o(F)* = 1384 K/L = 7.1 44S30 1381 K/L = 8.3 39A6 1386 K/L = 6.7 32E1 K conv e⁻/disint. 0.288 48F9 0.313 48M30 H_o(I)** = 1750 44S30 1747 39A6 1751 32E1 B1 K X-ray 28M3 * F is K conv line ** I is L conv line		

83 BISMUTH Bi

Neutron Cross Sections for Natural Element			< 198 83		
σ_s coh	10.1	49S12	τ	1.7 ^m 2	49N5 48T1
σ_s bound	~10	49S12			
	$E_n = 0.025\text{eV}$				
σ_s	<0.01	46M20			
σ_s	~9	(48WH)			
σ_t	6.6 ce	See graphs			
	$E_n = 1\text{Mev}$				
σ_t	~4.5	See graphs	α	6.2 ic	49N5
Graphs Available					
σ_t	0.015-100 ev	48H46, 47GIF, 50Ad	Pb-d		49N5, 48T1
See also		49H16	Pb-p	chem	49N5
	0.020-0.50Mev	49B31, 50Ad			
	0.020-1.4Mev	50Ad			
	0.02-14Mev	47GIF			

198				199				200			
83		115		83		116		83		117	
τ	7 ^m 9		49N5 48T1	τ	25 ^m 27		49N5 48T1	τ	35 ^m		49N5
K ?			48T1	K			49N5	K			48T1
α	5.83 ~ 5.5	ic ic	49N5 48T1	α	5.47 ~ 5.5	ic ic	49N5 48T1	No α observed			49N5
K/ α = 2x10 ³			49N5	K/ α = 8x10 ³			49N5				
Pb-d Pb-p	chem chem		49N5, 48T1 49N5	Pb-d Pb-p	chem chem		49N5, 48T1 49N5	Pb-d	chem		49N5
	p 25 ^m Pb Probably p 1.8 ^h Tl		49N5 49N5		p 20 ^m Pb p 7 ^h Tl		49N5 49N5		p 18 ^h Pb p 27 ^h Tl		49N5 49N5

83 BISMUTH Bi

201 ? 83 118 ?				201 ? 83 118 ?				202 83 119			
τ	62^m ~ 100	49N5 48T1		τ	$\sim 2^h$	49N5		τ	2^h	49K11	
K		48T1		K		49N5		K		49K11	
α	5.15 ~ 5.5	ic ic	49N5 48T1								
$K/\alpha = 3 \times 10^{-4}$			49N5								
Pb-d	chem	49N5, 48T1		Pb-d	chem	49N5					
Pb-p	chem	49N5		Pb-p	chem	49N5					
p 8^hPb		49N5		p 8^hPb		49N5		d 40^mPo		49K11	
p 72^hTl		49N5		p 72^hTl		49N5					
203 83 120				204 83 121				205 83 122			
τ	12^h	49N5		τ	12^h	47T3		τ	$\sim 14^d$	49K11	
K		49N5		K		47T3		K		49K11	
				e ⁻	0.2 weak ~ 0.8	s, a s, a	47T3 47T3	γ	1.7	49K11	
				γ	0.217	s	49S34				
				Pb 204 -d-2n			47T3				
				Tl- α -3n			47T3				
d 37^mPo		49K11		d 4^hPo		49K11		d 1.5^hPo		49K11	
p 52^hPb		49N5		p (4%) 68^mPb		47T3					

83 BISMUTH Bi

[illegible]

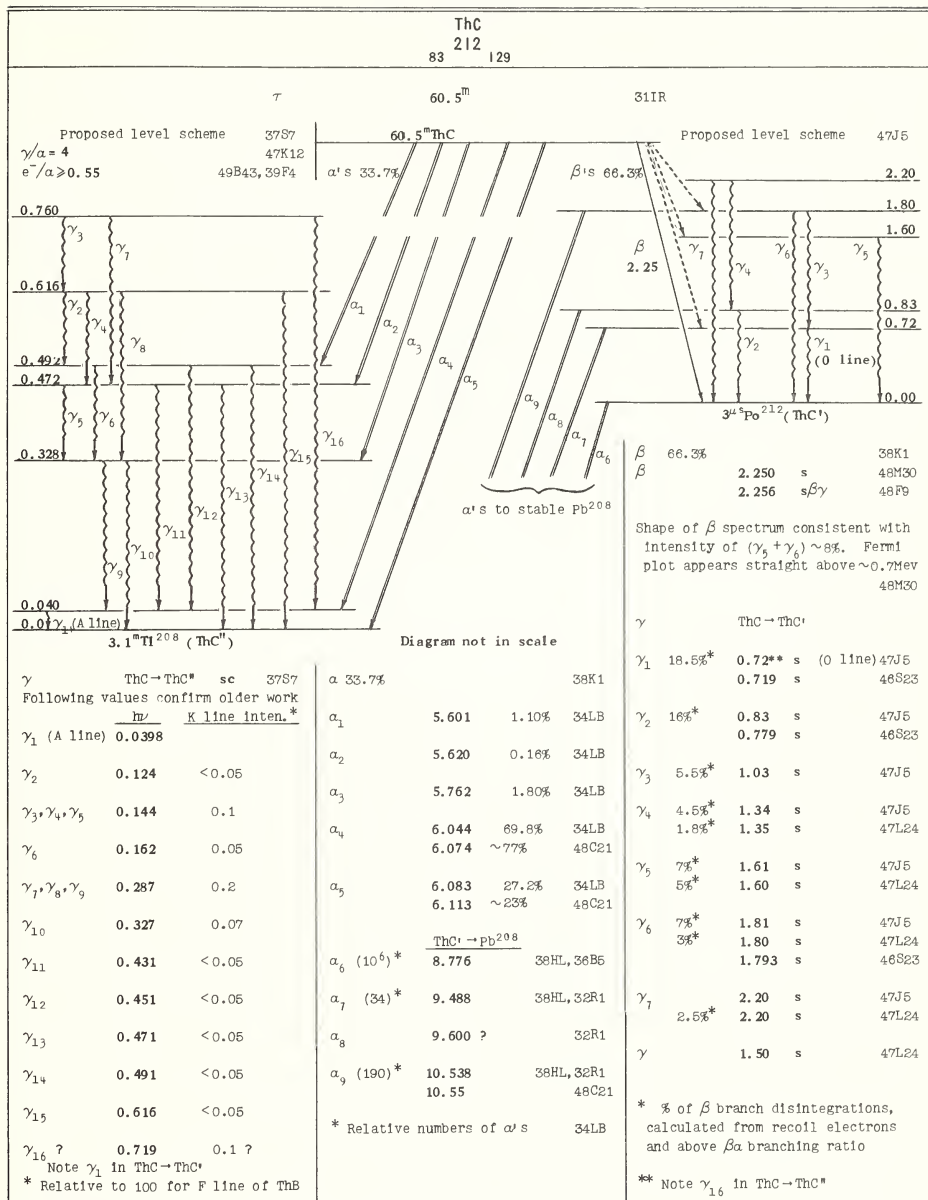
AcC 211 83 128		See next page for Bi ²¹² (ThC)	213 83 130
τ 2.16 ^m β^- not observed 0.32% from ratio of Po ²¹¹ a's to Bi ²¹¹ a's 31IR α_1 16% 6.272 38HL 16% 23% 31R2 36R5 α_2 84% 6.618 38HL 84% 77% 31R2 36R5 γ 0.350 a 37S4, 39S12 0.354 a 25H1 $\gamma/\alpha = 0.14$ 42S9 Other γ 's attributed to AcC 0.460 25H1 0.480 25H1 Proposed cycle scheme for AcC $\rightarrow$ AcC', AcC'' $\rightarrow$ AcD 46S23 d 38 ^m Pa ²²⁷ d 2 ^m Ac ²²³ } 48Q5 d 4.8 ^m Tl ²⁰⁷ (AcC'') d 5X10 ⁻³ s Po ²¹¹ (AcC')		τ 47 ^m 47H2 46 47E3 β^- 98% ~1.3 a 47E3 98% ~1.2 a 47H2 α 2% 5.86 ic 47E3 4% 6.0 ic 47H2 2.0% 49H35 d 0.018 ^s At ²¹⁷ 47E3, 47H2 d 3.2X10 ⁻⁶ s Po ²¹³ 47E3, 47H2	

Rac
214
83 131

		T	19.7 ^m		31IR			
β ⁻ 99.98%		31IR	γ	hν	Rel. Intensity		α's from ground and excited states of daughter Po ²¹⁴ (RaC')	
	1.650 s ~77%	41C4	34E1 SC	47L24 S	46S23 *	47L24 **		
			0.426					Energy
			0.498					Rel. Number
								34LB
	3.173 s ~23%	41C4						
	3.15 a	33Sar						
For discussion of β energies and %'s see 48F14			0.607	0.606	8.9			
			0.766		0.88			
			0.933		0.90			
			1.120	1.120	2.9	1.76		
			1.238	1.234	0.85	0.41		
α 0.04%		31IR		1.290				
	5.333 s 17%	48C22	1.379	1.370	0.86	1.32		
			1.414	1.414				
				1.520	0.58			
	5.444 s 55%	34LB		1.620				
	5.466 s 48%	48C22		1.690				
			1.761	1.761	2.8	2.51		
	5.505 s 45%	34LB		1.820				
	5.517 s 37%	48C22		2.090	1.0	1.0		
			2.193	2.200				
			2.420		0.34			
			Proposed cycle scheme for					
			RaC → RaC', RaC'' → RaD				46S23	
d 28.8 ^m Pb ²¹⁴ (RaB) p 1.47X10 ⁻⁴ s Po ²¹⁴ (RaC') p 1.32 ^m Tl ²¹⁰ (RaC'')								

* Estimated from data of 34E1 on number of conversion e⁻'s per disintegration assuming quadrupole transitions

** Relative intensities of groups indicated from recoil spectrum. Results from conversion e⁻'s in good agreement. All transitions appear quadrupole.



84 POLONIUM Po

202 84 118				203 84 119				204 84 120					
τ	40 ^m		49K11	τ	37 ^m		49K11	τ	4 ^h		49K11		
K	~100%		49K11	K			49K11	K	~100%		49K11		
α	~0.1%	5.56	ic	49K11	α		49K11	α	~0.1%	5.35	ic	49K11	
B1-p			49K11	B1-p-7n			49K11	B1-p-6n			49K11		
p 2 ^h B1			49K11	p 12 ^h B1 p 52 ^h Pb		49K11 49K11		p 18 ^h Pb ²⁰⁰ p 12 ^h B1 ²⁰⁴ p 68 ^m Pb ²⁰⁴	} 49K11				
205 84 121				206 84 122				207 84 123					
τ	1.5 ^h		49K11	τ	9 ^d		47T1	τ	5.7 ^h		47T1		
K			49K11	K	~90%		47T1	K	~100%		47T1		
				γ	0.8 weak ~0.3	a a	47T1 47T1	γ	1.3	a	47T1		
								L X-ray			47T1		
α	5.2	ic	49K11	α	~10%	5.2	ic	47T1	α	~0.01%	5.1	ic	47T1
B1-p-6n Pb- α -3n			49K11 49K11	Pb ²⁰⁴ - α -2n	chem		47T1	Pb ²⁰⁶ - α -3n	chem, σ		47T1		
p ~14 ^d B1			49K11	p 6.4 ^d B1			47T1						

84 POLONIUM Po

208 84 124			209 84 125			RaF 210 84 126		
τ	3.0^{γ} ~ 3	49K10 47T1	τ	$\sim 200^{\gamma}$	49K10	τ	138.3^d 140	49B54 31IR
						γ	0.773 s 0.8 a	47S4 47D1
						$\gamma/a = 10^{-5}$		48Z3
α	5.14 ic	47T1	α	4.95	49K10	α	5.298 s 5.303 s	38HL 46C6
No γ		47T1				No α fine structure		48W17
B1-d-3n	chem, σ f	47T1 49K10				Pb ²⁰⁸ - α -2n	chem, σ	47T1
Pb ²⁰⁶ - α -2n	chem	47T1				B1-d-n	chem, σ	47T1
Pb ²⁰⁷ - α -3n	chem	47T1	B1-d-2n		49K10		chem, σ , f	40C2, 42K7
B1-p-2n		46L1					f	49K10
No daughter activity		47T1					d 5^d B1 ²¹⁰ (RaE)	
d 7.0^h At ²⁰⁸		49B12					d 8.3^h At ²¹⁰	49K10
d 1.7^h At ²⁰⁸	chem	49H13						
d 2.3^h Em ²¹²	chem	49H13						
AcC' 211 84 127			ThC' 212 84 128			213 84 129		
τ	$5 \times 10^{-3}^S$	31IR	τ	$3.04 \times 10^{-7}^S$ 3.0×10^{-7} 3.4×10^{-7} 2.2×10^{-7}	49B9 48H21 48J5 49V1	τ	$3.2 \times 10^{-6}^S$ 4.2×10^{-6}	47E3 48J5
			Levels		B1 ²¹² (ThC)			
α	7.434 s	34LB	α (10^6)*	8.776 s	38HL, 36B5	α	8.336 ic 8.30 ic	47E3, 48C12 47H2
Long range α ? $\sim 0.01\%$ ~ 9.2		33C3	Long range α 's (34)* 9.488 38HL, 32R1 9.600 ? 32R1 (190)* 10.538 38HL, 32R1 10.55 48C21					
			* Relative numbers of α 's		34LB			
d 2.1^h B1 ²¹¹ (AcC)			d 60.5^h B1 ²¹² (ThC)			d 10^{-3}^S Em ²¹⁷		49M16
d 7.5^h At ²¹¹		40C10	d 9.3^h U ²²⁸		49M16	d 47^h B1 ²¹³		47H2, 47E3
						d 3.3^h Pb ²⁰⁹		47H2, 47E3

84 POLONIUM Po

RaC' 214 84 130	ACA 215 84 131	ThA 216 84 132
τ $1.47 \times 10^{-4}^S$ 48B14 1.40×10^{-4} 48R8 1.48×10^{-4} 42W4 1.45×10^{-4} 41R6 1.55×10^{-4} 43J1	τ $1.83 \times 10^{-3}^S$ 42W4 β^- 5x10 ^{-4%} 44K2	τ 0.158^S 42W4 β^- 0.014% 43K2
Levels Bi ²¹⁴ (RaC)		
α (10^6)* 7.680 s 38HL Long range α 's 34LB (0.43)* 8.280 (1.06) 9.782 (0.45) 8.941 (0.36) 9.908 (22) 9.069 (1.67) 10.077 (0.36) 9.315 (0.36) 10.149 (1.35) 9.492 (1.12) 10.329 (0.35) 9.660 (0.23) 10.509 9.080 48C22 * Relative numbers of α 's 34LB d 19.7 ^m Bi ²¹⁴ (RaC) d 0.019 ^s Pb ²¹⁸ 46S14 p 22 ^p Pb ²¹⁰ (RaD)	α 7.365 s 34LB Levels Em ²¹⁹ (An) 0.198 0.265 0.389 0.590 d 3.9 ^s Em ²¹⁹ (An) p 36.1 ^m Pb ²¹¹ (AcB) p 10 ⁻⁴ s At ²¹⁵	α 6.774 s 38HL d 54 ^s Em ²²⁰ (Tm) p 10.6 ^h Pb ²¹² (ThB) p 3x10 ⁻⁴ s At ²¹⁶
217 84 133	RaA 218 84 134	
	τ 3.05 ^m 31IR β^- 0.04% 43K4 α 5.998 s 38HL d 3.6 ^d Em ²²² (Rn) p 26.8 ^m Pb ²¹⁴ (RaB) p short At ²¹⁸ p 0.019 ^s Em ²¹⁸ 49W5	

85 ASTATINE At

<205 85			<206 85			207 ? 85 122 ?		
τ	10^m	49B40	τ	25^m	49B40	τ	1.7^h 1.8	48T6 49B12
K ?		49B40	K ?		49B40	K ?		48T6
α	6.10 ic	49B40	α	5.90 ic	49B40	α	5.76 ic	48T6
Bi- α	chem	49B40	Bi- α	chem	49B40	Bi- α	chem	48T6
208 85 123			209 85 124					
τ_1	1.7^h	49H13	τ_2	7.0^h 4.5^h	49B12 48T6	τ	5.7^h	49B12
K 99.5%		49H13	K		49B12, 48T6	K ?		49B12
γ	1.1 a	49H13						
K, L X-rays		49H13						
α ~0.5%	5.65 ic	49H13	α not observed			α	5.65 ic	49B12
			Bi- α	chem	48T6	Bi- α	chem	49B12
d 19.3^a Fr ²¹² chem		49H13						
p 3^b Po ²⁰⁸		49H13	p 3^b Po ²⁰⁸		49B12			

85 ASTATINE At

210 85 125			211 85 126			212 85 127		
τ	8.3 ^h	49K10	τ	7.5 ^h	40C10	τ	0.25 ^S	48We
K		49K10	K	60%	40C10			
γ, e^-	1 a	49K10						
Po K X-ray								
α/K	<10 ⁻⁴	49K10	α	5.89 ic 40% 5.94 a	48T6 40C10	α		48We
B1- α -2n	chem	49K10	B1- α -2n	chem	40C10	B1- α -n		48We
threshold ~29		49K10						
p 138 ^d Po ²¹⁰		49K10	d 8 ^m Fr ²¹¹ p 5x10 ⁻³ Po ²¹¹		49H13 40C10			
213 85 128			214 85 129			215 85 130		
			τ	short	49M16	τ	~10 ⁻⁴ ^S short	49M16 44K1
			α	8.78 ic	49M16	α	8.00 ic 8.43 ic	49M16 44K1
			d 1.7 ^m Pa ²²⁶ ?		49M16	d 1.8x10 ⁻³ Po ²¹⁵ (AcA) d 3.9 ^S Em ²¹⁹ (An) d 2 ^m Ac ²²³		44K1 48GS

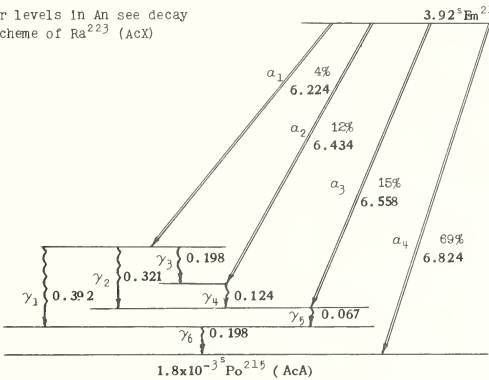
85 ASTATINE At

216 85 131			217 85 132			218 85 133		
τ	$\sim 3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}$ short	49M16 44K1	τ	0.018 ^s 0.021	47H2 47E3	τ	1.5 - 2.0 ^s	49W5
						β^- 0.1%		49W5
α	7.79 ic 7.66 ic	49M16 44K1	α	7.00 7.02	47H2 47E3	α	6.76 ic 99.9% 6.7 ic	44K1 49W5
d 54 ^g Em ²²⁰ (Tn) d 2.9 ^h Ac ²²⁴		44K1 48G5	d 4.8 ^m Fr ²²¹ p 47 ^m Bi ²¹³		47H2, 47E3 47H2, 47E3	Not found from Fr separated from Rn d 3.05 ^m Po ²¹⁸ (RaA) d 3.8 ^g Em ²²² (Rn)		48K6 49W5 44K1

86 EMANATION Em
(Radon)

210 ? 86			211 86 125			212 86 126		
τ	2.3 ^h	49G16				τ	23 ^m	49H13, 49G16
α		49G16				α	6.17	49H13
Th-p		49G16				Th-p		49G16
						d 19 .5 ^m Fr ²¹² p 3 ^y Po ²⁰⁸		49H13 49H13
216 86 130			217 86 131			218 86 132		
τ	short	49M16	τ	$\sim 10^{-3}$ ^s	49M16	τ	0.019 ^s 1.3	46S14 49W5
α	8.07 ic	49M16	α	7.74 ic	49M16	α	7.12	46S14
d 9.5 ^m U ²²⁸		49M16	d 58 ^m U ²²⁹		49M16	gaseous d 3.05 ^m Po ²¹⁸ (RaA) d 38 ^y Ra ²²²		49W5 46S14

86 EMANATION Em
(Radon)

An 219 86 133			Rn 222 86 136		
τ 3.92^s 31IR For levels in An see decay scheme of Ra²²³ (AcX)  0.198 γ very intense, suggesting another α obscured by AcC α 37S7			τ 3.825^d 31IR α 5.486 s 38HL $\beta/\alpha < 10^{-6}$ 46K6 d 11.2^dRa²²³ (AcX) p 1.8x10⁻³s Po²¹⁵ (AcA) d 1622^yRa²²⁶ p 3.05^sPo²¹⁸ (RAA)		
τ 54.5^s 31IR α 6.282 s 38HL d 3.6^dRa²²⁴ (ThX) p 0.16^sPo²¹⁶ (ThA)					

87 FRANCIUM Fr

211 87 124			212 87 125			
τ	8 ^m	49H13	τ	19.3 ^m	49H13	
K		49H13	K 56%		49H13	
			α 44%	6.25 ic	49H13	
Th-p	chem	49H13	Th-p	chem	49H13	
p 7.6 ^h At ²¹¹		49H13	p 23 ^m Dn ²¹² p 1.7 ^h At ²⁰⁸		49H13 49H13	

87 FRANCIUM Fr

218 87 131			219 87 132			220 87 133		
τ	short	49M16	τ	$\sim 0.02^S$	49M16	τ	27.5^S	49M16
α	7.85 ic	49M16	α	7.30 ic	49M16	α	6.69 ic	49M16
d	1.7^mPa^{226} ?	49M16	d	2^mAc^{223}	48G5	d	2.9^hAc^{224}	48G5
221 87 134			222 87 135			ACK 223 87 136		
τ	4.8^m 5	47H2 47E3	τ	14^m	49H13	τ	21^m	46P5
			β^-		49H13	β^-	1.20 cc	46P5
						γ	0.095 a 0.090 a	46P5 44L9
α	6.30 6.31	47H2 47E3	Th-p	chem	49H13			
d	10^dAc^{225}	47H2, 47E3	p	38^sRa^{222}	49H13	d	21.7^yAc^{227}	39P1
p	0.018^sAt^{217}	47H2, 47E3				p	$11.2^s \text{Ra}^{223} (\text{AcX})$	47G17

88 RADIUM Ra

220 88 132			221 88 133			222 88 134		
τ	short	49M16	τ	31 ^s	49M16	τ	38.0 ^s	46S14
α	7.49 ic	49M16	α	6.71 ic	49M16	α	6.51 ic	46S14
d 9.3 ^m U ²²⁸			d 58 ^m U ²²⁹			d 31 ^m Th ²²⁶ p 0.019 ^s Em ²¹⁸		
		49M16			49M16			46S14

ACX 223 88 135		
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τ			11.2 ^d	31IR
For levels in ACX see decay scheme of Th²²⁷ (RdAc) γ values in kev			α_1 6.9% 5.439 α_2 17.2% 5.533 α_3 34.5% 5.607 α_4 41.4% 5.719	α_1 6.9% 5.439 36R5 α_2 17.2% 5.533 36R5 9.1% 5.533 34LB α_3 34.5% 5.607 36R5 36.4% 5.607 34LB α_4 41.4% 5.719 36R5 54.5% 5.719 34LB
γ's (in kev in scheme) sc 3737 γ's found with cryst spect 144, 155, 180, 270, 340kev. 40F2 d 21^mFr²²³ 47G17 d 2.2^mAc²²³ 49M16 d 18.6^dTh²²⁷ (RdAc) p 3.9^sEm²¹⁹ (An)				

88 RADIUM Ra

ThX 224 88 136			225 88 137			226 88 138		
τ	3.64 ^d	36L7	τ	14.8 ^d 14	47H2 47E3	τ	1620 ^y 1600 1690 1600 1590	47K7 39G6 35G2 (47K7) 34G3 (47K7) 31IR
			β^-	~ 0.2 <0.05	47H2 47E3			
Levels	0.0833 0.0868	Th ²²⁶ (RdTh)	Levels	0.10 ? 0.20 ?	Th ²²⁹	Levels	0.068 ~ 0.190	Th ²³⁰ (Io)
α	5.681 s 5.66 ic	36B5 45C3				α	83.5% 4.795 s 4.791 s	49R8 34LB
	4.0% 5.448 s 0.4% 5.194 s	49R9 49R9					6.9% 4.611 s 4.610 s	49R8 34LB
γ	~ 0.250	15V1				γ	0.188	24H1
No low energy e ⁻		28M2				Probably no additional α fine structure		48W17
	d 1.9 ^y Th ²²⁸ (RdTh) d 2.9 ^h Ac ²²⁴ p 54.5 ^h Em ²²⁰ (Tn)	48G5		d 7x10 ^{3y} Th ²²⁹ p 10 ^d Ac ²²⁵	47H2, 47E3 47H2, 47E3		d 8.0x10 ^{4y} Th ²³⁰ (Io) p 3.62 ^d Em ²²² (Rn)	
227 88 139			MsTh ₁ 228 88 140					
			τ	6.7 ^y	31IR			
β^-		47P9	β^-	~ 0.0015 cc 0.053	49L2 39L14			
			β^- or e ⁻	15% 0.0015-0.018	49L2			
Ra-n- γ		47P9						
	p 21 ^y Ac ²²⁷	47P9		d 1.39x10 ^{10y} Th ²³² d 6.13 ^h Ac ²²⁸ (MsTh ₂)				

89 ACTINIUM Ac

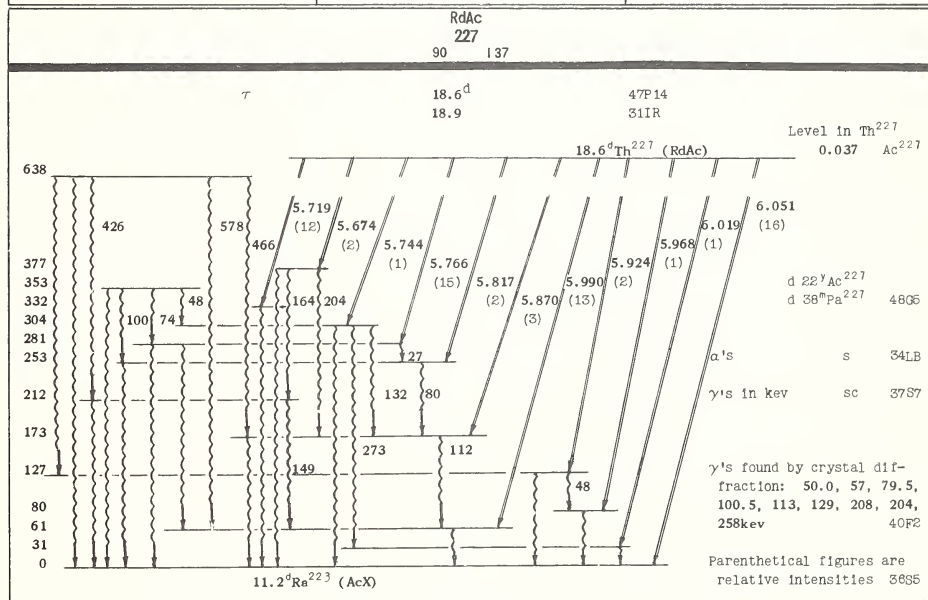
222 89 133			223 89 134			224 89 135		
τ	short	49M16	τ	2.2^m	49M16	τ	2.9^h	49M16
			K	0.1%	49M16	K	$\sim 90\%$	49M16
α	6.96 ic	49M16	α	99.9% 6.64 ic	49M16	α	$\sim 10\%$ 6.17	48G5
d	1.7^mPa^{226} ?	49M16	d	38^mPa^{227} $p \ 2.2^m \text{Bi}^{211} (\text{AcC})$ $p \ 11^d \text{Ra}^{223} (\text{AcX})$	48G5 48G5 49M16	d	22^hPa^{229} $p \ 3.6^d \text{Ra}^{224} (\text{ThX})$ $p \ 27.5^s \text{Fr}^{220}$	48G5 48G5 48G5
225 89 136			226 89 137			227 89 138		
τ	10.0^d 10	47H2 47E3	τ	22^h	48S9	τ	21.7^y 13.5	44C2 31IR
			β^-		48S9	β^-	99% ~ 0.02 cc	46P5
						γ	0.037 a α large	46P5 43L3
						L X-ray	40%	43L3
α	5.80 ic	47H2, 47E3				α	1.2% 4.94 ic 4.92 photographic plate	46P5, 47P15 48G15 48V3
			U- α		48S9	Fine structure reported by 47G9, 46P5, but expected accompanying γ -of 0.35 not found.		
d	1.5^dAc^{229} $d \ 7.8^m \text{Th}^{225}$ $d \ 14.6^d \text{Ra}^{225}$ $p \ 4.8^m \text{Fr}^{221}$	49M16 47H2, 47E3 47H2, 47E3				For possible levels in Ac ²²⁷ see Pa ²³¹ $d \ 3.4 \times 10^{-4} \text{Pa}^{231}$ $p \ 18.6^d \text{Th}^{227} (\text{RdAc})$ $p \ 21^m \text{Fr}^{223} (\text{AcK})$		
			p	31^mTh^{226}	48S9			

89 ACTINIUM Ac

Ms Th ₂ 228							
89				139			
τ	6.13 ^h			311R			
β ⁻	1.55 ~1.7 2.0	s cc a	39L1 38L7 38F3	α ?	4.54	a	33G1
γ	sc		24B1	Two β groups observed in cloud chamber with ~equal intensity with upper limits 0.060 and 1.5 Evidence for delay 49L2			
				γ's at 0.333, 0.461, 0.913, 0.967 found from photo electrons s 26T1			
				γ of 0.318 also found 24B1			
				Soft γ's most strongly converted 24B1			

90 THORIUM Th

224 90 134			225 90 135			226 90 136		
τ	short	49M16	τ	7.8 ^m	49M16	τ	30.9 ^m	46S14
			K $\sim 10\%$		49M16			
α	7.20 ic	49M16	α	$\sim 90\%$ 6.57 ic	49M16	α	6.30 ic	46S14
d 9.3 ^m U ²²⁸		49M16	d 58 ^m U ²²⁹ p 10 ^d Ac ²²⁹		49M16 49M16	d 21 ^d U ²³⁰ chem p 38 ^s Ra ²²²		46S14 46S14



90 THORIUM Th

	RdTh 228 90 138			229 90 139					
	τ	1.90 ^y	31IR	τ	7,000 ^y ~10,000	47H2 47E3			
				Levels	0.040 ? 0.080 ? 0.31 ?	U ²³³			
	α	72% 5.423 s possibly double 28% 5.338 s	} 49R2	α	5.02 4.94 4.85	} 48J18			
		83% 5.418 s 17% 5.333 s		34LB 34LB	~10% 5.05 ~20% 4.95 ~70% 4.85		} 46H20		
		Corroborating results	48C21						
	γ	0.0833 0.0868	} 41S10						
		not K _a lines of Ra d 6.1 ^h Ac ²²⁸ (MsTh ₂) d 22 ^h Pa ²²⁸ p 3.6 ^d Ra ²²⁴ (ThX)		48G5		d 1.62x10 ^{5y} U ²³³ 47H2, 47E3 p 14.8 ^d Ra ²²⁵ 47H2, 47E3			
	10 230 90 140			UY 231 90 141			232 90 142		
τ	8.0x10 ^{4y} 8.3x10 ⁴	48H21 31IR	τ	25.65 ^h 25.5 24.6	48J17 49K9 31IR	τ	1.39x10 ^{10y}	38K1	
			β^-	0.21 a ~0.2 a	49K9 37E1, 48J15				
Level	0.94 ?	Pa ²³⁰	γ	>80% 0.035 a $\alpha = 4.5$ $\tau < 1\mu^s$	} 49K9				
α	~75% 4.682 s ~25% 4.612 s 4.509 ? s 4.66	} 48R5 44C9		0.035 a 0.065 a		48J15 48J15			
γ	0.068 a 0.190 a 0.068 a $\alpha = 14$ 0.15-0.20 a $\alpha = 5$		39W6 39W6 48C20 48T12, 48C20 48C20 48T12, 48C20	Level	0.16	U ²³⁵	α	3.98 ic 4.20 ic	45C3 37S5
e ⁻ /α = 0.1			48T12, 49A9						
L X-rays/α = 0.1			49R10, 48C20						
d 17.7 ^d Pa ²³⁰ d 2.67x10 ^{5y} U ²³⁴ p 1.62x10 ^{3y} Ra ²²⁶			d 8.8x10 ^{8y} U ²³⁵ p 3.43x10 ^{4y} Pa ²³¹			p 6.7 ^y Ra ²²⁸ (MsTh ₁)			

90 THORIUM Th

233 90 143			UX ₁ 234 90 144			
τ	23.5 ^m 23.0	47S5 41G3	τ	24.10 ^d 24.1	48K23 39S11	
β^-	1.2 a	42S6				
No γ		42S6				
			β_1^- 80% 0.205 s 46B12 0.190 s 46J1 0.2 a 38F2			
			β_2^- 20% 0.11 s 46B12 0.1 a 38F2			
			γ 0.093 sc 46B12 $\alpha_L = 0.34$ 46B12 0.092 sc 46J1			
Th-n- γ	38M4, 41S9, 41G3		γ 4.5% 0.180 a 46B12			
Th-d-p	42G4		not assigned			
chem, σ , f	42K7		d 4.5x10 ⁹ y U ²³⁸			
p 27.4 ^d Pa ²³³						

91 PROTACTINIUM Pa

226 91 135			227 91 136			228 91 137		
τ	1.7 ^m	49M16	τ	38 ^m	49M16	τ	22 ^h	49M16
			K	16%	49M16	K	98%	48G5
α	6.81 ic	49M16	α	84% 6.46 ic	49M16	α	2% 6.09 ic	49M16
Th-d-8n	chem	49M16	Th-a-7n	chem	48G5	Th-d-6n	chem	48G5
			d 53 ^m Np ²³¹		48G12			
			p 18.6 ^d Th ²²⁷ (RdAc)		48G5			
			p 2.2 ^m Bi ²¹¹ (AcC)		48G5			
			p 4.6 ^m Tl ²⁰⁷ (AcC ^m)		48G5			
						p 61 ^m Bi ²¹² (ThC)		48G5
						p 1.9 ^h Th ²²⁸ (RdTh)		48G5
229 91 138			230 91 139			231 91 140		
τ	1.5 ^d	48H9	τ	17.7 ^d	46O2	τ	34,300 ^y	48V2
	1.4	46H11		17.0	46S14		32,000	30G1
K	99%	48M24	K	90%	48S10	I	3/2 S	34S4
			β^-	~1.1 a	46O2	Levels	0.035	Th ²³¹
			γ	0.94 a	46O2		0.065	
α	1% 5.69 ic	48M24				α	11% 5.042 s	49C25
	5.66 ic	48H9					47% 5.002 s	
							25% 4.938 s	
							3% 4.838 s	
							11% 4.720 s	
							1-3% 4.660 s	46T2
							~85% 5.00 ic	
							~15% { 4.69 ic	
							{ 4.72 ic	
Th ²³⁰ -d-3n	chem	46H11	Th ²³⁰ -d-2n	chem	46H11	γ	0.095 s	28M1, 42H1
			Th-d-4n		46S14		0.294 s	
			Pa-d-p-2n		46O2		0.323 s	
			Pa-a-a-n		46O2	e ⁻	24, 36, 46, 75kev	49T15
			U ²³³ -d-a-n		46H9	e ⁻	27	49S35
p 10 ^d Ac ²²⁹		46H11	p 21 ^d U ²³⁰		46S14	L X-ray	d 25 ^h Th ²³¹ (UY)	49S35
							p 21.7 ^y Ac ²²⁷	

91 PROTACTINIUM Pa

232				233			
91		141		91		142	
τ	1.32 ^d 1.4	46J10 4602		τ	27.4 ^d		41G3
β^-	0.28	a	46J16	β^-	0.23 ~0.2	s s	42H1, 41H6 47L6
γ	~0.23 1.05	a a	46J16 46J16	γ	0.084 0.298 0.309 0.337	sc sc sc sc	47L6
Th-d-2n	chem		42G4, 46S14	Th-d-n	chem		42G4, 46S14
Th- α -p β n	chem		46S14	Th- α -p β n	chem		46S14
Pa-d-p			4602	d 23.5 ^m Th ²³³			38M4, 41S9, 41G3
	p 70 ^y U ²³²		42G4	d 2.2x10 ⁶ y Np ²³⁷			47H2
				p 1.62x10 ⁵ y U ²³³			47S5
				Proposed decay scheme 0.471 0.415 0.396 0.339 0.310 0.298 1.62x10⁵y U²³³ Possibly γ's of 0.396 and 0.471 coincidences shown by two spectrometers			
				50E1			

UX ₂		234		91		143		UZ	
τ_1	1.14 ^m 1.22	311R 48H6	τ_2	6.7 ^h	311R				
Proposed decay scheme			45B5, 47B17	$\frac{1.14^m \text{UX}_2}{\beta_1^- \quad 90\% \quad 2.32 \quad \text{s} \quad 45\text{B5}}$ $\beta_4^-, \beta_5^- \sim 2\% \sim 1.50 \quad 47\text{B17}$ $\beta_6^- \quad 0.2\% \sim 0.82 \quad 47\text{B17}$ $\gamma_1 \quad 0.12\% \quad 0.394 \quad \text{s}$ $\gamma_1 \quad 0.15\% \quad \text{K/L} < 0.3 \quad 45\text{B5}$ $\quad \quad \quad a_{L+M} \sim 1 \quad 38\text{F2}$ $\gamma_4, \gamma_5 \quad 0.782, 0.822 \quad \text{s} \quad 43\text{B4}$ $a_K = 0.36, a_L = 0.10 \quad 43\text{B4}$ $\gamma_6 \quad \sim 1.5 \quad 47\text{B17}$					
1.14^mUX_2 $\gamma_1 \quad 0.12\% \quad 0.394$ 6.7^hUZ $\beta_1 \quad 90\% \quad 0.45$ $\beta_2 \quad 10\% \quad \sim 1.2$ $\beta_3 \quad 98\% \quad 2.32$ $\beta_4 \quad \sim 1.50$ $\beta_5 \quad \sim 1.50$ $\beta_6 \quad 0.2\% \quad \sim 0.82$ $\gamma_2 \quad \sim 0.8$ $\gamma_3 \quad \sim 0.8$ $\gamma_4 \quad 0.782$ $\gamma_5 \quad 0.822$ $\gamma_6 \quad \sim 1.5$ $2.67 \times 10^{-5} \text{U}^{234}$			$\frac{6.7^h \text{UZ}}{\beta_1^- \quad 90\% \quad 0.45 \quad \text{s} \quad 45\text{B5}}$ $\beta_2^- \quad 10\% \sim 1.2 \quad \text{s} \quad 45\text{B5}$ $\gamma_2, \gamma_3 \quad \sim 0.8 \quad \text{a} \quad 45\text{B5}$ $\quad \quad \quad a \text{ small}$ $\gamma/\beta = 1.8$ $\text{No } \gamma\gamma \text{ angular correlation}$						
Level in UX ₂ 0.093		Th ²³⁴ (UX ₁)	UX ₂ daughter of 24.1 ^d Th ²³⁴ (UX ₁) See decay scheme of Th ²³⁴						

92 URANIUM U

228				229				230			
92		136		92		137		92		138	
τ	9.3 ^m		49M16	τ	58 ^m		49M16	τ	20.8 ^d		46S14
K ~ 20%			49M16	K ~ 84%			49M16				
α ~ 80%	6.72	ic	49M16	α ~ 16%	6.42	ic	49M16	α	5.86	ic	46S14
									5.85	ic	46J4
Th- α - γ n			49M16	Th- α - γ n			49M16	Th- α - γ n			46S14
p Po ²¹² (ThC')			49M16	p Po ²¹³			49M16	p Po ²¹⁴ (RaC')			46S14
p 22 ^b Pa ²²⁸			49M16	p 1.5 ^d Pa ²²⁹			49M16	d 18 ^d Pa ²³⁰ chem			46S14
231				232				233			
92		139		92		140		92		141	
τ	4.2 ^d		4602	τ	70 ^y		46J8	τ	1.62x10 ^{5y}		46H10
				~ 30			42G4		1.63x10 ⁵		46L7
K			4602					Levels	0.084	} ?	Pa ²³³
K, L X-rays			49C6						0.298		
No γ			49C6						0.309		
									0.337		
α 0.05%			49C6	Levels	~ 0.23 ?		Pa ²³²	α	4.823	ic	46C12
					1.05 ?				4.825	ic	47E3
				α	5.31	a	46J19		4.80	a	43C5
					5.27		44K6	Complexity in α 's not detected			47S19
Pa-d-2n			4602	Th- α -4n			46N4	γ	0.040	a	} 47S19
Pa- α -p3n			4602	Pa-d-n			4602		0.08%	0.080	a, α ~ 8
				Pa- α -p2n			4602		0.1%	0.31	a, α ~ 3
p 18.6 ^d Th ²²⁷ (RdAc)			49C6	d 1.3 ^d Pa ²³²		42G4, 4602		L X-ray			47S19
p 3.43x10 ^{4y} Pa ²³¹			49C6	d 2.7 ^y Pu ²³⁶		46J8		(44Mev α , n) Pu ²³⁶	0.5mb	} 46P10	
				p 1.9 ^y Th ²²⁸ (RdTh)		42G4		(44Mev α , 3n) Pu ²³⁴	1mb		
								(44Mev α , p2n) Np ²³⁴	0.2mb		
								d 27.4 ^d Pa ²³³			47S5, 47S19
								p 7000 ^y Th ²²⁹			47H2, 47E3

92 URANIUM U

234			235			236		
	92	142		92	143		92	144
	0.00580% (wt)	49G18		0.71%	39N3			
	0.00548 (wt)	49K26						
	0.0050 (atom)	46C2						
	0.0058 (atom)	39N3						
τ	$2.67 \times 10^{5.5}$	49G18	τ	$8.8 \times 10^{8.5}$	49K26			
	2.52×10^5	49K26		8.91×10^8	44C9			
	2.35×10^5	46C2		7.07×10^8	39N3, 41K8			
	2.69×10^5	39N3	I	5/2 or 7/2 S	47A5,			
	2.3×10^5	49B41			46T5			
Levels	0.78	Pa ²³⁴	Levels	0.2 ?	Pu ²³⁹			
	0.82	Pa ²³⁴		0.4 ?				
	1.5	Pa ²³⁴	α 20%	4.56	ic	44C9		
~ 1.8		Np ²³⁴ , Pa ²³⁴	80%	4.396	ic	44C9		
α	4.763	ic		4.39	ic	49B41		
	4.76	ic						
	4.78	ic	$\gamma \sim 100\%$	0.162	a	49M37		
L X-ray 33%		47M30		0.187	a	46S20		
L X-ray 25% attributed to highly converted γ		49S35						
	d 92^{y} Pu ²³⁸							
	d 1.1^{m} Pa ²³⁴ (UX ₂)							
	d 6.7^{h} Pa ²³⁴ (UZ)							
	p 8×10^{11} y Th ²³⁰ (Io)							

93 NEPTUNIUM Np

231 93 138			232 93 139			233 93 140		
τ	53 ^m	48G12				τ	35 ^m	48M39
K		48G12				K		48M39
α	6.2 ic	48G12						
$U^{235}-d-6n$ $U^{233}-d-4n$ $U-d-9n$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\}$		48G12					
p 38 ^m Pa ²²⁷		48G12						
234 93 141			235 93 142			236 93 143		
τ	4.40 ^d 4.5	48H9 48J8	τ	435 ^d 400	48J12 48J8	τ	22 ⁿ	48J8
K		48H9, 48J8	K		48J8	β^-	0.5 a	48M25
γ	1.9 a 1.8	48H9 48J8	No γ ?		48J8	γ		48J8
X-ray		48J8						
			$\alpha \sim 0.1\%$	5.06 ic	48J12			
$U^{233}-d-n$ $U^{235}-d-3n$ $U^{235}-\alpha-p4n$ $U^{233}-\alpha-p2n$ $U^{235}-p-2n$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\}$		48H9 48J8 48J8 48H9 48G13	$U^{235}-d-2n$ $U^{235}-\alpha-p3n$ $U^{233}-\alpha-pn$	48J8 48J8 48H9	$U^{235}-d-n$ $U^{238}-d-4n$ $U^{235}-\alpha-p2n$ $U^{233}-\alpha-p$ $Np-d-t$ $Np-\alpha-\alpha n$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\}$	48J8 48H9 48J9 48J9
						p 2.7 ^y Pu ²³⁶		48J8

93 NEPTUNIUM Np

237 93 144			238 93 145		
τ	$2.2 \times 10^6 \text{ y}$ 3×10^6	48M23, 48M16 48W4	τ	2.10^d 2.0	47J3 42S7
I	5/2 S	48T8	Proposed decay scheme 47J3		
α	4.77 ic 4.72 a	48Q13 47L9	γ_1	1.2 $\alpha = 0.018$	47J3
			γ_2	0.075 almost complete L conversion	47J3
			Coincidence measurements		
			Np-d-p		48J9
			U ²³⁵ - α -p		48J8
			U ²³⁸ - α -p β n		48J8
			U-d-2n		46S2, 42K6
			Np-n- γ		45J2
			d 400 y Am ²⁴²		48S5
			p 92 y Pu ²³⁸		46S4
d 6.6 d U ²³⁷		48W4			
p 27 y Pa ²³³		48SP			

239 93 146			239 93 146		
τ	2.33^d 2.31 2.3	42W6 46P11 40M2			
Proposed decay scheme β and γ values s			Proposed decay scheme, β and γ values s		
α	4.77 ic 4.72 a	48Q13 47L9	γ_1	0.057	$\alpha = 0.33$ 48S14
			γ_2	0.061	$\alpha = 0.33$ 48S14
			γ_3	0.067	$\alpha = 0.33$ 48S14
			γ_6	0.206	$\alpha = 0.22$ 48S14
			γ_7	0.208	46P11
			γ_8	0.209	44F11
			γ_9	0.227	$\alpha = 0.41$ 48S14
			γ_{10}	0.226	46P11
			γ_{11}	0.228	44F11
			γ_{12}	0.275	$\alpha = 0.19$ 48S14
			γ_{13}	0.276	46P11
			γ_{14}	0.277	44F11
			γ	0.5	a 48S14
			γ_4 and γ_5 hypothetical		
			Other β values		
			46F6, 40M2, 45H12		
U-d-n					
d 23.5 y U ²³⁹		48J8, 46S3			
p 2.4 x 10 ¹¹ y Pu ²³⁹		40M2, 42S4 46K2			

94 PLUTONIUM Pu

232 94 138				233 94 139				234 94 140			
τ	22 ^m		48J14					τ	$\sim 8.5^h$ 8		48P10 46H9
								K $\sim 99\%$			48P10
α	6.6	ic	48J14					α < 1%	6.2 ic 6.0 ic		48P10 46H9
$U^{235}-\alpha-n$			48J14					$U^{233}-\alpha-n$			46H9, 48P10
p 9.3 ^m U ²²⁸			48J14					p 21 ^d U ²³⁰			48P10
235 94 141				236 94 142				237 94 143			
				τ	2.7 ^y		48J8	τ	40 ^d		48J9
								K			48J9
								No γ			48J9
				α	5.75 ic 5.7 ic		48G13 48J8				
				$U^{235}-\alpha-n$			48J8	$U^{235}-\alpha-n$			48J8
				$U^{233}-\alpha-n$			46H9, 48P10	$U^{238}-\alpha-n$			48J8
				Np-d-n			48J9	Np-d-n			48J8, 48J9
				d 22 ^h Np ²³⁶			48J8	Np-p-n			46S26
				d 27 ^d Cm ²⁴⁰			48S4				

94 PLUTONIUM Pu

238 94 144			239 94 145			240 94 146		
τ	92 ^y 89 77	48S4 47J2 47J3	τ	2.41x10 ^{4y} 2.44x10 ⁴	47S6 46W4	τ	~6000 ^y	48J8
γ	<2%	42F1	γ weak	0.2 a 0.42 a	45S16 45S16			
			weak	0.05 a 0.3 a	44G3 44G3			
α	5.493 i c 5.51 a 5.4 a	49J2 47C3 42F1	α	5.159 i c 5.140 i c 5.15 a	48C12 48J2 47C3	α	5.1 i c	48J8
U ²³⁵ - α -n		48J8				U- α -2n		48J8
U ²³⁸ - α -4n		48J8						
Np-d-n		48J9						
U ²³⁸ -d-2n		42F1						
d 150 ^d Om ²⁴²		48S4	d 2.3 ^d Np ²³⁹		46K2			
d 2 ^d Np ²³⁸		46S4, 42K6						
241 94 147								
τ	~10 ^y	48S5						
β^-	0.01-0.02 a	48S5						
α	0.002%	45K2, 48S5 47S18						
ms		46B17						
U- α -n		48S5, 48J8						
p 490 ^y Am ²⁴¹		48S5						
p 8.8 ^y U ²³⁷		45K2, 48S5						

95 AMERICIUM Am

238 95 143				239 95 144				240 95 145			
τ	1.5 ^h	48J11		τ	12 ^h	48S5		τ	50 ^h 53	48S5 48J11	
K ?		48J11		K ~100%		48S5		K		48S5	
				γ ~60%	0.285 a α ~0.5	48S5 48S5		γ ~100%	~1.3 a α ~0.06	48S5 48S5	
				Pu K, L X-rays		48S5		Pu K, L X-rays		48S5	
				α ~0.1%	5.77	48J11					
Pu-d-2n		48J11		Pu-d-2n	chem	48S5		Pu-d-n	chem	48S5	
				Np- α -2n	chem	48S5		Np- α -n	chem	48S5	
				Pu-p-n		48J11					
241 95 146				242 95 147							
τ	490 ^y 470 510	48C17 49Y3 48C15		τ_1	~16 ^h 17	48A6 48S5		τ_2	~400 ^y ~600	48T5 48S5	
				β^-	1.0 0.8	48A6 48S5		β^-	~0.5	48S5	
α 100%	5.45 ic 5.48 ic	48S5 48C13						α ~0.2%		48S5	
γ ~60%	0.062 a	48S5									
Np L X-ray		48S5									
X/a = 1		48S5		Am-n- γ		48A6, 48S5		Am-n- γ		48S5	
d 10 ³ Pu ²⁴¹		48S5		p 150 ^d Cm ²⁴²		48S4, 48A6		p 150 ^d Cm ²⁴² p 2 ^d Np ²³⁸		48S5 48S5	

96 CURIUM Cm

238 96 142			239 96 143			240 96 144		
τ	$\sim 2.5^h$	48S11				τ	26.8^d	48S4
α	6.50 ic	48S11				α	6.26 ic 6.3 ic	48G13 48S4
Pu- α -5n		48S11				Pu- α -3n	chem	48S4
						p Pu ²³⁶		48S4
241 96 145			242 96 146					
τ	55^d	48S4	τ	150^d	48S4			
K		48S4						
			α	6.08 ic 6.1	48G13 48S4			
Pu- α -2n	chem	48S4	Pu- α -n	chem	48S4			
				d 16^h and 400^7 Am ²⁴² , 48S4, 48A6				
				p Pu ²³⁸	48S4			

97 BERKELIUM Bk

	$^{243}?$ 97 146 ?	
	τ 4.6 ^h 50T1 $K \sim 100\%$ 50T1 $\alpha \sim 0.1\%$ 6.72 30% } 50T1 6.55 53% } 6.20 17% } $Am^{241} \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow 2n$ 50T1	

98 CALIFORNIUM Cf

	$^{244}?$ 98 146 ?	
	τ $\sim 45^m$ 50T2 K 50T2 α 7.1 50T2 $\text{Cm}^{242} - \alpha - 2n$ 50T2	

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- 46P H. L. Foss, *The Properties of Atomic Nuclei, I. Spins, Magnetic Moments, and Electric Quadrupole Moments*, (Revised), BNL 28 (T-10), Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, N. Y. (1949).
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The abbreviations used for names of journals are in most cases self explanatory. For journals containing a good deal of nuclear data the abbreviations are the same as those listed in *Nucleonics* 2, #5, Part 2. These abbreviations do not differ very much from those used in *Physics Abstracts* or *Chemical Abstracts*. For journals not on this list, the abbreviations of *Physics Abstracts* have been used.

In a number of cases unclassified or declassified data have been reported from work done on Atomic Energy Commission projects. Often it has been possible to give a reference for such results to papers which are generally available. But in a number of instances the experimenters have not published the details of their work in the open literature. Their results, therefore, cannot have the authority of work which has been laid open to general study and criticism. But since the measurements do carry some weight, they have been listed in the table wherever they are not completely superseded by open literature results. Project report numbers are given in the references for the benefit of those who have access to project libraries.

The following abbreviations have been used:

AECD Atomic Energy Commission Declassified.
AECU Atomic Energy Commission Unclassified.
MDDC Manhattan District Declassified.
ANL Argonne National Laboratory.
BNL Brookhaven National Laboratory.
CUD Columbia University.
LA Los Alamos.
ISC Iowa State College.
UCRL University of California Radiation Laboratory.
Y Y-12 Plant, Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corporation.
AERE Atomic Energy Research Establishment (British).
CR Chalk River (Canadian).

Designations such as CC (Chicago Chemistry) or Mon P (Monsanto Physics) are no longer in current use.

NSA Nuclear Science Abstracts. Issued by United States Atomic Commission, Technical Information Division, Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

NNES National Nuclear Energy Series, Manhattan Project Technical Section, Division IV, Plutonium Project Record. The three volumes to which references are given are 9, 14B, and 17B. Volume 9, on the fission products, will be issued during 1950. Volume 14B, *The Transuranium Elements*, appeared in 1949. Volume 17B which will be classified will appear early in 1951.

After July 1, 1950 declassified and unclassified documents of the Atomic Energy Commission which are for sale can be obtained from the Office of Technical Services of the U. S. Department of Commerce, Washington 25, D. C. A list of such documents will be supplied on request by the Technical Information Division of the Atomic Energy Commission, P. O. Box E, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, or by the Office of Technical Services. Some documents which are not for sale can be secured by government agencies on application to the Technical Information Division at the above address.

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